

(including a government corporation), partnership, association, State, municipality, commission, political subdivision of a State, or interstate body.

**(8) Release**

The term “release” means any spilling, leaking, pumping, pouring, emitting, emptying, discharging, injecting, escaping, leaching, dumping, or disposing into the environment (including the abandonment or discarding of barrels, containers, and other closed receptacles) of any hazardous chemical, extremely hazardous substance, or toxic chemical.

**(9) State**

The term “State” means any State of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, the United States Virgin Islands, the Northern Mariana Islands, and any other territory or possession over which the United States has jurisdiction.

**(10) Toxic chemical**

The term “toxic chemical” means a substance on the list described in section 11023(c) of this title.

(Pub. L. 99-499, title III, § 329, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1757.)

**§ 11050. Authorization of appropriations**

There are authorized to be appropriated for fiscal years beginning after September 30, 1986, such sums as may be necessary to carry out this chapter.

(Pub. L. 99-499, title III, § 330, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1758.)

**CHAPTER 117—ENCOURAGING GOOD FAITH PROFESSIONAL REVIEW ACTIVITIES**

Sec.

11101. Findings.

**SUBCHAPTER I—PROMOTION OF PROFESSIONAL REVIEW ACTIVITIES**

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**SUBCHAPTER III—DEFINITIONS AND REPORTS**

- 11151. Definitions.
- 11152. Reports and memoranda of understanding.

**§ 11101. Findings**

The Congress finds the following:

- (1) The increasing occurrence of medical malpractice and the need to improve the qual-

ity of medical care have become nationwide problems that warrant greater efforts than those that can be undertaken by any individual State.

- (2) There is a national need to restrict the ability of incompetent physicians to move from State to State without disclosure or discovery of the physician’s previous damaging or incompetent performance.

- (3) This nationwide problem can be remedied through effective professional peer review.

- (4) The threat of private money damage liability under Federal laws, including treble damage liability under Federal antitrust law, unreasonably discourages physicians from participating in effective professional peer review.

- (5) There is an overriding national need to provide incentive and protection for physicians engaging in effective professional peer review.

(Pub. L. 99-660, title IV, § 402, Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3784.)

**SHORT TITLE**

Pub. L. 99-660, title IV, § 401, Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3784, provided that: “This title [enacting this chapter and provisions set out as a note under section 11111 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Health Care Quality Improvement Act of 1986’.”

**SUBCHAPTER I—PROMOTION OF PROFESSIONAL REVIEW ACTIVITIES**

**§ 11111. Professional review**

**(a) In general**

**(1) Limitation on damages for professional review actions**

If a professional review action (as defined in section 11151(9) of this title) of a professional review body meets all the standards specified in section 11112(a) of this title, except as provided in subsection (b) of this section—

(A) the professional review body,

(B) any person acting as a member or staff to the body,

(C) any person under a contract or other formal agreement with the body, and

(D) any person who participates with or assists the body with respect to the action,

shall not be liable in damages under any law of the United States or of any State (or political subdivision thereof) with respect to the action. The preceding sentence shall not apply to damages under any law of the United States or any State relating to the civil rights of any person or persons, including the Civil Rights Act of 1964, 42 U.S.C. 2000e, et seq. and the Civil Rights Acts, 42 U.S.C. 1981, et seq. Nothing in this paragraph shall prevent the United States or any Attorney General of a State from bringing an action, including an action under section 15c of title 15, where such an action is otherwise authorized.

**(2) Protection for those providing information to professional review bodies**

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person (whether as a witness or otherwise) providing information to a professional review