

wise provided, with provision that Secretary may implement amendment before such date, except to extent that such amendment provides otherwise, and with savings provision, see section 503 of Pub. L. 105-276, set out as a note under section 1437 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 104-330 effective Oct. 1, 1997, except as otherwise expressly provided, see section 107 of Pub. L. 104-330, set out as an Effective Date note under section 4101 of Title 25, Indians.

### § 11905. Definitions

For the purposes of this subchapter:

#### (1) Controlled substance

The term “controlled substance” has the meaning given such term in section 802 of title 21.

#### (2) Drug-related crime

The term “drug-related crime” means the illegal manufacture, sale, distribution, use, or possession with intent to manufacture, sell, distribute, or use a controlled substance.

#### (3) Secretary

The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.

#### (4) Federally assisted low-income housing

The term “federally assisted low-income housing” means housing assisted under—

- (A) section 1715(d)(3), section 1715(d)(4), or 1715z-1 of title 12;
- (B) section 1701s of title 12; or
- (C) section 1437f of this title.

#### (5) Recipient

The term “recipient”, when used in reference to the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act of 1996 [25 U.S.C. 4101 et seq.], has the meaning given such term in section 4 of such Act [25 U.S.C. 4103].

#### (6) Indian tribe

The term “Indian tribe” has the meaning given the term in section 4(12)<sup>1</sup> of the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act of 1996, 25 U.S.C. 4103(12).

(Pub. L. 100-690, title V, §5126, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4302; Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §581(a), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4247; Pub. L. 104-330, title VII, §704(4), Oct. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 4051; Pub. L. 105-276, title II, §220(4), title V, §586(f), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2488, 2649; Pub. L. 106-74, title II, §227(a), as added Pub. L. 106-113, div. A, title I, §175(d), Nov. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 1534.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act of 1996, referred to in par. (5), is Pub. L. 104-330, Oct. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 4016, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 43 (§4101 et seq.) of Title 25, Indians. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 4101 of Title 25 and Tables.

Section 4(12) of the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act of 1996, referred to in par. (6), was redesignated section 4(13) by Pub. L. 110-411, §3(2), Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4320.

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.

#### AMENDMENTS

1999—Par. (4)(D). Pub. L. 106-74, §227(a), as added by Pub. L. 106-113, struck out subpar. (D) which read as follows: “the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act.”

1998—Par. (5). Pub. L. 105-276, §586(f), added par. (5) and struck out heading and text of former par. (5). Text read as follows: “The term ‘tribally designated housing entity’ has the meaning given such term in section 4 of the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act of 1996.”

Par. (6). Pub. L. 105-276, §220(4), added par. (6).

1996—Par. (4)(D). Pub. L. 104-330, §704(4)(A), added subpar. (D).

Par. (5). Pub. L. 104-330, §704(4)(B), added par. (5).

1990—Pub. L. 101-625 amended section generally, adding provisions defining “Federally assisted low-income housing”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1999 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 106-74, title II, §227(b), as added by Pub. L. 106-113, div. A, title I, §175(d), Nov. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 1534, provided that: “The amendments made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall be construed to have taken effect on October 21, 1998.”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by title V of Pub. L. 105-276 effective and applicable beginning upon Oct. 1, 1999, except as otherwise provided, with provision that Secretary may implement amendment before such date, except to extent that such amendment provides otherwise, and with savings provision, see section 503 of Pub. L. 105-276, set out as a note under section 1437 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 104-330 effective Oct. 1, 1997, except as otherwise expressly provided, see section 107 of Pub. L. 104-330, set out as an Effective Date note under section 4101 of Title 25, Indians.

### § 11906. Reports

#### (a) Grantee reports

The Secretary shall require grantees under this subchapter to provide periodic reports that include the obligation and expenditure of grant funds, the progress made by the grantee in implementing the plan described in section 11904(a) of this title, and any change in the incidence of drug-related crime in projects assisted under this subchapter.

#### (b) HUD reports

The Secretary shall submit a report to the Congress not later than 18 months after October 21, 1998, describing the system used to distribute funding to grantees under this section, which shall include descriptions of—

(1) the methodology used to distribute amounts made available under this subchapter among public housing agencies, including provisions used to provide for renewals of ongoing programs funded under this subchapter; and

(2) actions taken by the Secretary to ensure that amounts made available under this subchapter are not used to fund baseline local government services, as described in section 11907(b) of this title.

#### (c) Notice of funding awards

The Secretary shall cause to be published in the Federal Register notice of all grant awards made pursuant to this subchapter, which shall identify the grantees and the amount of the

grants. Such notice shall be published not less frequently than annually.

(Pub. L. 100-690, title V, § 5127, as added Pub. L. 105-276, title V, § 586(g), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2649.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 11906, Pub. L. 100-690, title V, § 5127, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4303; Pub. L. 101-625, title V, § 581(a), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4248, related to implementation of this subchapter, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 105-276, title V, §§ 503, 586(g), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2521, 2649, effective and applicable beginning upon Oct. 1, 1999, except as otherwise provided, with provision that Secretary may implement the repeal before such date, except to extent otherwise provided, and with savings provision.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective and applicable beginning upon Oct. 1, 1999, except as otherwise provided, with provision that Secretary may implement section before such date, except to extent otherwise provided, see section 503 of Pub. L. 105-276, set out as an Effective Date of 1998 Amendment note under section 1437 of this title.

### § 11907. Monitoring

#### (a) In general

The Secretary shall audit and monitor the programs funded under this subchapter to ensure that assistance provided under this subchapter is administered in accordance with the provisions of this subchapter.

#### (b) Prohibition of funding baseline services

##### (1) In general

Amounts provided under this subchapter may not be used to reimburse or support any local law enforcement agency or unit of general local government for the provision of services that are included in the baseline of services required to be provided by any such entity pursuant to a local cooperation agreement under section 1437c(e)(2) of this title or any provision of an annual contributions contract for payments in lieu of taxation pursuant to section 1437d(d) of this title.

##### (2) Description

Each public housing agency that receives grant amounts under this subchapter shall describe, in the report under section 11906(a) of this title, such baseline of services for the unit of general local government in which the jurisdiction of the agency is located.

#### (c) Enforcement

The Secretary shall provide for the effective enforcement of this section, which may include the use of on-site monitoring, independent public audit requirements, certification by local law enforcement or local government officials regarding the performance of baseline services referred to in subsection (b) of this section, and entering into agreements with the Attorney General to achieve compliance, and verification of compliance, with the provisions of this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 100-690, title V, § 5128, as added Pub. L. 105-276, title V, § 586(g), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2649.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 11907, Pub. L. 100-690, title V, § 5128, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4303; Pub. L. 101-625, title V,

§ 581(a), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4248, related to provision of periodic reports by grantees, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 105-276, title V, §§ 503, 586(g), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2521, 2649, effective and applicable beginning upon Oct. 1, 1999, except as otherwise provided, with provision that Secretary may implement the repeal before such date, except to extent otherwise provided, and with savings provision.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective and applicable beginning upon Oct. 1, 1999, except as otherwise provided, with provision that Secretary may implement section before such date, except to extent otherwise provided, see section 503 of Pub. L. 105-276, set out as an Effective Date of 1998 Amendment note under section 1437 of this title.

#### REVIEW OF DRUG ELIMINATION PROGRAM CONTRACTS

Pub. L. 105-276, title V, § 587, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2650, provided that:

“(a) REQUIREMENT.—The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall investigate all security contracts awarded by grantees under the Public and Assisted Housing Drug Elimination Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 11901 et seq.) that are public housing agencies that own or operate more than 4,500 public housing dwelling units—

“(1) to determine whether the contractors under such contracts have complied with all laws and regulations regarding prohibition of discrimination in hiring practices;

“(2) to determine whether such contracts were awarded in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations regarding the award of such contracts;

“(3) to determine how many such contracts were awarded under emergency contracting procedures; and

“(4) to evaluate the effectiveness of the contracts.

“(b) REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 21, 1998], the Secretary shall complete the investigation required under subsection (a) and submit a report to the Congress regarding the findings under the investigation. With respect to each such contract, the report shall (1) state whether the contract was made and is operating, or was not made or is not operating, in full compliance with applicable laws and regulations, and (2) for each contract that the Secretary determines is in such compliance issue a certification of such compliance by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.

“(c) ACTIONS.—For each contract that is described in the report under subsection (b) as not made or not operating in full compliance with applicable laws and regulations, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall promptly take any actions available under law or regulation that are necessary—

“(1) to bring such contract into compliance; or

“(2) to terminate the contract.

“(d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This section shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 21, 1998].”

### § 11908. Authorization of appropriations

#### (a) In general

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subchapter \$310,000,000 for fiscal year 1999, and such sums as may be necessary for fiscal years 2000, 2001, 2002, and 2003.

#### (b) Set-aside for federally assisted low-income housing

Of any amounts made available in any fiscal year to carry out this subchapter not more than 6.25 percent shall be available for grants for federally assisted low-income housing.

#### (c) Set-aside for technical assistance and program oversight

Of any amounts appropriated in any fiscal year to carry out this subchapter, amounts shall