(b) This order shall be implemented consistent with applicable law and subject to the availability of appropriations.

(c) This order is not intended to, and does not, create any right or benefit, substantive or procedural, enforceable at law or in equity, by any party against the United States, its departments, agencies, or entities, its officers, employees, or agents, or any other person.

GEORGE W. BUSH.

## § 12302. Definitions

As used in this chapter:

## (1) Commissioner

The term "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of the Administration on Children, Youth, and Families, as established under section 12311 of this title.

### (2) Council

The term "Council" means the Federal Council on Children, Youth, and Families, as established under section 12314(a) of this title.

## (3) Nonprofit

The term "nonprofit", as applied to any agency, institution, or organization, means an agency, institution, or organization that is, or is owned and operated by, one or more corporations or associations, no part of the net earnings of which may lawfully inure to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual.

## (4) Secretary

The term "Secretary" means the Secretary of Health and Human Services.

## (5) State

The term "State" includes the District of Columbia, the Virgin Islands, Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

## (6) Young individual

The term "young individual" means any child or youth from birth to 21 years of age.

(Pub. L. 101–501, title IX,  $\S 903$ , Nov. 3, 1990, 104 Stat. 1262.)

TERMINATION OF TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

SUBCHAPTER I—ESTABLISHMENT OF ADMINISTRATION AND AWARDING OF GRANTS FOR PROGRAMS

PART A—ADMINISTRATION ON CHILDREN, YOUTH, AND FAMILIES

# § 12311. Establishment of Administration on Children, Youth, and Families

## (a) In general

There is established within the Department of Health and Human Services an Administration on Children, Youth, and Families.

# (b) Commissioner

## (1) Establishment

## (A) In general

The Administration on Children, Youth, and Families, as established under sub-

section (a) of this section, shall be headed by a Commissioner on Children, Youth, and Families.

### (B) Omitted

## (2) Appointment

The President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint the Commissioner.

(Pub. L. 101-501, title IX, §915, Nov. 3, 1990, 104 Stat. 1263.)

## CODIFICATION

Section is comprised of section 915 of Pub. L. 101–501. Subsec. (b)(1)(B) of section 915 of Pub. L. 101–501 amended section 5316 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

## § 12312. Functions of Commissioner

## (a) In general

The Commissioner shall—

- (1) serve as the effective and visible advocate for children, youth, and families within the Department of Health and Human Services and with other departments, agencies, and instrumentalities of the Federal Government by maintaining active review and commenting responsibilities, as appropriate, concerning Federal policies affecting young individuals, and the families of young individuals;
- (2) collect and disseminate information related to the problems of young individuals and the families of such individuals;
- (3) assist the Secretary in appropriate matters pertaining to young individuals, and the families of such individuals;
- (4) administer the grants authorized under this subchapter;
- (5) develop plans and conduct research in the field of young individuals, and the families of such individuals;
- (6) assist, to the maximum extent practicable, in the establishment and implementation of programs designed to meet the needs of young individuals for supportive services including—
  - (A) health and mental health services;
  - (B) housing and shelter assistance;
  - (C) education and training services;
  - (D) protective services;(E) foster care;
  - (F) teen parenting support;
  - (G) child care;
  - (H) family support and preservation;
  - (I) teen pregnancy prevention and counseling;
- (J) counseling on the effects of violence in the communities of such individuals and their families;
- (K) recreational and volunteer opportunities; and
- (L) comprehensive early childhood development;
- (7) provide technical assistance and consultation to States and the political subdivisions of such States with respect to programs for young individuals;
- (8) prepare, publish, and disseminate educational materials concerning the welfare of young individuals;