

shall be subject to the provisions of sections 4909, 4910, 4911, and 4915 of this title.

(c) State and local standards and controls

(1) Subject to paragraph (2) of this subsection but notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, after the effective date of a regulation under this section applicable to noise emissions resulting from the operation of any motor carrier engaged in interstate commerce, no State or political subdivision thereof may adopt or enforce any standard applicable to the same operation of such motor carrier, unless such standard is identical to a standard applicable to noise emissions resulting from such operation prescribed by any regulation under this section.

(2) Nothing in this section shall diminish or enhance the rights of any State or political subdivision thereof to establish and enforce standards or controls on levels of environmental noise, or to control, license, regulate, or restrict the use, operation, or movement of any product if the Administrator, after consultation with the Secretary of Transportation, determines that such standard, control, license, regulation, or restriction is necessitated by special local conditions and is not in conflict with regulations promulgated under this section.

(d) "Motor carrier" defined

For purposes of this section, the term "motor carrier" includes a motor carrier and motor private carrier as those terms are defined in section 13102 of title 49.

(Pub. L. 92-574, §18, Oct. 27, 1972, 86 Stat. 1249.; Pub. L. 104-88, title III, §339, Dec. 29, 1995, 109 Stat. 955.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Department of Transportation Act, referred to in subsec. (b), is Pub. L. 89-670, Oct. 15, 1966, 80 Stat. 931, as amended, which was classified principally to sections 1651 to 1660 of former Title 49, Transportation. The Act was repealed and the provisions thereof reenacted in Title 49, Transportation, by Pub. L. 97-449, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2413, and Pub. L. 103-272, July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 745. The Act was also repealed by Pub. L. 104-287, §7(5), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3400. For disposition of sections of former Title 49, see Table at the beginning of Title 49.

CODIFICATION

In subsec. (b), "subtitle IV of title 49" substituted for "the Interstate Commerce Act [49 U.S.C. 1 et seq.]" on authority of Pub. L. 95-473, §3(b), Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1466, the first section of which enacted subtitle IV of Title 49, Transportation.

AMENDMENTS

1995—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 104-88 amended subsec. (d) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (d) read as follows: "For purposes of this section, the term 'motor carrier' includes a common carrier by motor vehicle, a contract carrier by motor vehicle, and a private carrier of property by motor vehicle as those terms are defined by section 10102 of title 49."

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1995 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 104-88 effective Jan. 1, 1996, see section 2 of Pub. L. 104-88, set out as an Effective Date note under section 701 of Title 49, Transportation.

§ 4918. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this chapter (other than for research

and development) \$15,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1979.

(Pub. L. 92-574, §19, Oct. 27, 1972, 86 Stat. 1250; Pub. L. 94-301, §2, May 31, 1976, 90 Stat. 590; Pub. L. 95-609, §6, Nov. 8, 1978, 92 Stat. 3081.)

AMENDMENTS

1978—Pub. L. 95-609 substituted provisions authorizing appropriations of \$15,000,000 for 1979 for provisions authorizing appropriations for fiscal years 1973 to 1977 and struck out restriction on expenditures for research and development.

1976—Pub. L. 94-301 inserted authorization of appropriations for fiscal year ending June 30, 1976, the transition period, and fiscal year ending September 30, 1977, and provisions excepting appropriations for research and development use.

CHAPTER 66—DOMESTIC VOLUNTEER SERVICES

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Volunteerism policy.

SUBCHAPTER I—NATIONAL VOLUNTEER ANTIPOVERTY PROGRAMS

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4951. Congressional statement of purpose.
4952. Authority to operate VISTA program.
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4954. Terms and periods of service.
4955. Support services.
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PART B—UNIVERSITY YEAR FOR VISTA

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5012. Repealed.

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PART D—GENERAL PROVISIONS

5021. Promotion of National Senior Service Corps.
5022. Payments; adjustments; advances or reimbursement; installments; conditions.
5023. Minority population participation.
5024. Use of locally generated contributions in National Senior Service Corps.
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5026. Adjustments to Federal financial assistance.

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- 5027. Multiyear grants or contracts.
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PART E—DEMONSTRATION PROGRAMS

- 5028. Authority of Director.
 - 5028a. Prohibition.
- SUBCHAPTER III—NATIONAL VOLUNTEER PROGRAMS TO ASSIST SMALL BUSINESSES AND PROMOTE VOLUNTEER SERVICE BY PERSONS WITH BUSINESS EXPERIENCE

- 5031, 5032. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER IV—ADMINISTRATION AND COORDINATION

- 5041, 5042. Repealed.
- 5043. Political activities.
- 5044. Special limitations.
- 5045. Repealed.
- 5046. Labor standards for federally assisted projects, buildings, and works.
- 5047. Repealed.
- 5048. Joint funding; single non-Federal share requirement; grant or contract requirement waiver.
- 5049. Prohibition of Federal control of educational institution or school system.
- 5050. Coordination with other programs.
- 5051. Performance of functions by existing departments or offices rather than new departments or offices.
- 5052. Suspension and termination of financial assistance; procedures; notice and hearing; emergency situations; refunding applications.
- 5053. Repealed.
- 5054. Distribution of benefits between rural and urban areas.
- 5055. Application of Federal law.
- 5056. Evaluation of programs and projects.
- 5057. Nondiscrimination provisions.
- 5058. Eligibility for other benefits.
- 5059. Legal expenses.
- 5060. Repealed.
- 5061. Definitions.
- 5062. Audit.
- 5063. Reduction of paperwork.
- 5064. Review of project renewals.
- 5065. Protection against improper use.
- 5066. Provisions under the National and Community Service Act of 1990.

SUBCHAPTER V—AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

- 5081. National Volunteer Antipoverty Programs.
- 5082. National Senior Service Corps.
- 5083. Repealed.
- 5084. Administration and coordination.
- 5085. Availability of appropriations.

SUBCHAPTER VI—YOUTHBUILD PROJECTS

- 5091 to 5091n. Repealed.

§ 4950. Volunteerism policy

(a) Because of the long-standing importance of volunteerism throughout American history, it is the policy of the Congress to foster the tradition of volunteerism through greater involvement on the part of individuals of all ages and backgrounds.

(b) The purpose of this chapter is to foster and expand voluntary citizen service in communities throughout the Nation in activities designed to help the poor, the disadvantaged, the vulnerable, and the elderly. In carrying out this purpose, the Corporation for National and Community Service shall utilize to the fullest extent

the programs authorized under this chapter, coordinate with other Federal, State, and local agencies, expand relationships with, and support for, the efforts of civic, community, and educational organizations, and utilize the energy, innovative spirit, experience, and skills of all Americans.

(Pub. L. 93-113, §2, as added Pub. L. 99-551, §2(a), Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3071; amended Pub. L. 103-82, title IV, §405(a)(1), Sept. 21, 1993, 107 Stat. 920; Pub. L. 111-13, title II, §2002, Apr. 21, 2009, 123 Stat. 1581.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in subsec. (b), was in the original “this Act”, meaning Pub. L. 93-113, Oct. 1, 1973, 87 Stat. 394, known as the Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out below and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2009—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 111-13, §2002(1), substituted “individuals of all ages and backgrounds.” for “both young and older citizens.”

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 111-13, §2002(2), inserted “, expand relationships with, and support for, the efforts of civic, community, and educational organizations,” after “State, and local agencies”.

1993—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 103-82 substituted “of this chapter” for “of ACTION, the Federal domestic volunteer agency,” and “the Corporation for National and Community Service shall” for “ACTION shall”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2009 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111-13, title VI, §6101(a), Apr. 21, 2009, 123 Stat. 1600, provided that: “This Act [see Tables for classification], and the amendments made by this Act, take effect on October 1, 2009.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1993 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 103-82 effective Apr. 4, 1994, see section 406(b) of Pub. L. 103-82, set out as a note under section 8332 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 99-551, §11, Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3079, provided that: “Except as otherwise provided, the amendments made by this Act [enacting this section and section 4959 of this title, amending sections 4953, 4955, 4971, 4972, 4974, 4992, 5011, 5013, 5024, 5041 to 5044, 5047, 5052, 5055, 5056, 5059, 5061, 5081, 5082, and 5084 of this title, and amending provisions set out as a note under section 5041 of this title] shall take effect October 1, 1986.”

SHORT TITLE OF 1993 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 103-82, title III, §311(a), Sept. 21, 1993, 107 Stat. 898, provided that: “This subtitle [subtitle B (§§311, 392) of title III of Pub. L. 103-82, enacting sections 5028, 5028a, and 5065 of this title, amending sections 4951 to 4955, 4957, 4959, 4960, 4971 to 4973, 4992, 4993, 5000, 5001, 5011, 5013, 5021, 5024 to 5026, 5041 to 5044, 5055, 5057, 5062, 5081, 5082, and 5084 of this title and sections 8143, 8332, 8334, 8411, and 8422 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, repealing sections 4974, 4994, 5012, 5047, 5060, and 5091 to 5091n of this title, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 4951 and 4952 of this title, and section 8332 of Title 5, and amending provisions set out as notes under this section and section 5001 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Domestic Volunteer Service Act Amendments of 1993’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 1989 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 101-204, §1(a), Dec. 7, 1989, 103 Stat. 1806, provided that: “This Act [enacting sections 4960, 5000, 5025,