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engaged in hostilities, whether or not lawfully authorized, with the United States;

(3) the term "person" means-

(A) any natural person;(B) any corporation, partnership, or other

legal entity; and

(C) any organization, association, or group; and

(4) the term "spoils of war" means enemy movable property lawfully captured, seized, confiscated, or found which has become United States property in accordance with the laws of war.

(Pub. L. 103-236, title V, §555, Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 482.)

## §2205. Construction

Nothing in this chapter shall apply to—

(1) the abandonment or failure to take possession of spoils of war by troops in the field for valid military reasons related to the conduct of the immediate conflict, including the burden of transporting such property or a decision to allow allied forces to take immediate possession of certain property solely for use during an ongoing conflict;

(2) the abandonment or return of any property obtained, borrowed, or requisitioned for temporary use during military operations without intent to retain possession of such property;

(3) the destruction of spoils of war by troops in the field;

(4) the return of spoils of war to previous owners from whom such property had been seized by enemy forces; or

(5) minor articles of personal property which have lawfully become the property of individual members of the armed forces as war trophies pursuant to public written authorization from the Department of Defense.

(Pub. L. 103-236, title V, §556, Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 483.)

## CHAPTER 40—DEFENSE AGAINST WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION

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- 2313. Nuclear, chemical, and biological emergency response.
- 2314. Chemical, biological, radiological, nuclear, and high-yield explosives response team.
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- 2341. Elimination of plutonium production.
- Cooperative program on research, development, and demonstration of technology regarding nuclear or radiological terrorism.
- 2343. Matters relating to the international materials protection, control, and accounting program of the Department of Energy.
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- SUBCHAPTER IV—COORDINATION OF POLICY AND COUNTERMEASURES AGAINST PROLIFERATION OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION
- 2351. National coordinator on nonproliferation.
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- Nonproliferation. 2353. Comprehensive preparedness program.
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- 2357a. Definitions.
- 2357b. Establishment of Committee on Nonproliferation Assistance.
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- 2361. Sense of Congress concerning contracting policy.
- 2362. Transfers of allocations among cooperative threat reduction programs.
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  - Sense of Congress concerning assistance to states of former Soviet Union.
  - Purchase of low-enriched uranium derived from Russian highly enriched uranium.
  - Sense of Congress concerning purchase, packaging, and transportation of fissile materials at risk of theft.
  - Repealed.

2364.

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- Reports on acquisition of technology relating to weapons of mass destruction and the threat posed by weapons of mass destruction, ballistic missiles, and cruise missiles.
- 2368. Annual reports on the proliferation of missiles and essential components of nuclear, biological, chemical, and radiological weapons.
- 2369. Repealed.
- 2370. Notification of Committees on Armed Services with respect to certain nonproliferation and proliferation activities.
- 2371. Report on nuclear aspirations of non-state entities, nuclear weapons and related programs in non-nuclear-weapons states and countries not parties to the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, and certain foreign persons.

## §2301. Findings

Congress makes the following findings:

(1) Weapons of mass destruction and related materials and technologies are increasingly available from worldwide sources. Technical information relating to such weapons is readily available on the Internet, and raw mate-