

TITLE 52—VOTING AND ELECTIONS

Subtitle I—Voting Rights

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431	30101
431 note (Pub. L. 107-155, title IV, §402, Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 112).	30101 note
431 note (Pub. L. 106-346, §101(a) [title V, §502(d)], Oct. 23, 2000, 114 Stat. 1356, 1356A-50).	30101 note
431 note (Pub. L. 96-187, title III, §301, Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1368).	30101 note
431 note (Pub. L. 93-443, title IV, §410, Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1304).	30101 note
431 note (Pub. L. 92-225, title IV, §408, formerly §406, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 20).	30101 note
431 note (Pub. L. 107-155, §1(a), Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 81).	10101 note
431 note (Pub. L. 96-187, Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1339).	10101 note
431 note (Pub. L. 94-283, §1, May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 475).	10101 note
431 note (Pub. L. 93-443, Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1263).	10101 note
431 note (Pub. L. 92-225, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 3).	10101 note
431 note (Pub. L. 96-187, title III, §303, Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1368).	30101 note
431 note (Pub. L. 107-155, title III, §310, Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 104).	30101 note
431 note (Pub. L. 96-187, title III, §302, Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1368).	30101 note
432	30102
432 note (Pub. L. 104-79, §1(c), Dec. 28, 1995, 109 Stat. 791).	30102 note

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<i>Title 2 Former Classification</i>	<i>Title 52 New Classification</i>
432 note (Pub. L. 104-79, §3(d), Dec. 28, 1995, 109 Stat. 793).	30102 note
433	30103
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434 note (Pub. L. 110-81, title II, §204(b), Sept. 14, 2007, 121 Stat. 746).	30104 note
434 note (Pub. L. 110-81, title II, §215, Sept. 14, 2007, 121 Stat. 751).	30104 note
434 note (Pub. L. 106-58, title VI, §639(b), Sept. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 476).	30104 note
434 note (Pub. L. 106-58, title VI, §641(b), Sept. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 477).	30104 note
434 note (Pub. L. 107-155, title II, §201(b), Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 90).	30104 note
434 note (Pub. L. 93-443, title II, §204(e), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1278).	30104 note
437	30105
437c	30106
437c note (Pub. L. 105-61, title V, §512(b), Oct. 10, 1997, 111 Stat. 1305).	30106 note
437c note (Pub. L. 94-283, title I, §101(e)-(g), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 476, 477).	30106 note
437c note (Pub. L. 93-443, title II, §208(b), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1286).	30106 note
437d	30107
437f	30108
437f note (Pub. L. 94-283, title I, §108(b), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 482).	30108 note
437g	30109
437g note (Pub. L. 113-72, §3, Dec. 26, 2013, 127 Stat. 1211).	30109 note
437g note (Pub. L. 110-433, §1(c), Oct. 16, 2008, 122 Stat. 4971).	30109 note
437g note (Pub. L. 107-155, title III, §312(b), Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 106).	30109 note
437g note (Pub. L. 107-155, title III, §315(c), Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 108).	30109 note
437g note (Pub. L. 106-58, title VI, §640(c), Sept. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 477).	30109 note
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439a note (Pub. L. 110-81, title VI, §601(b), Sept. 14, 2007, 121 Stat. 775).	30114 note
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441a note (Pub. L. 107-155, title II, §214(c), Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 95).	30116 note
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441i	30125
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451	30141
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454	30144
454 note (Pub. L. 107-155, title IV, § 401, Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 112).	30144 note
455	30145
455 note (Pub. L. 107-155, title III, § 313(b), Mar. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 106).	30145 note
457	30146

DISPOSITION TABLE
(Showing disposition of former sections of Title 42)

<i>Title 42 Former Classification</i>	<i>Title 52 New Classification</i>
1971	10101
1971 note (Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title V, § 575, Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2318).	10101 note
1971 note (Pub. L. 109-246, § 1, July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 577).	10101 note
1971 note (Pub. L. 102-344, § 1, Aug. 26, 1992, 106 Stat. 921).	10101 note
1971 note (Pub. L. 99-410, § 1, Aug. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 924).	10101 note
1971 note (Pub. L. 97-205, § 1, June 29, 1982, 96 Stat. 131).	10101 note
1971 note (Pub. L. 91-285, § 1, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314).	10101 note
1971 note (Pub. L. 86-449, § 1, May 6, 1960, 74 Stat. 86).	10101 note
1971 note (Pub. L. 85-315, pt. V, § 161, Sept. 9, 1957, 71 Stat. 638).	10101 note
1971 note (Pub. L. 89-110, § 1, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 437).	10101 note
1971 note (Act Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 656, § 1, 69 Stat. 584).	10101 note
1971 note (Pub. L. 94-203, § 1, Jan. 2, 1976, 89 Stat. 1142).	10101 note
1971 note (Pub. L. 98-435, § 1, Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1678).	10101 note
1971 note (Pub. L. 103-31, § 1, May 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 77).	10101 note
1971 note (Pub. L. 86-449, title VII, § 701, May 6, 1960, 74 Stat. 92).	10101 note
1971 note (Pub. L. 98-473, title I, § 101(j), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 1963).	10101 note
1972	10102
1973	10301
1973 note (Pub. L. 97-205, § 6, June 29, 1982, 96 Stat. 135).	10301 note
1973 note (Pub. L. 109-246, § 2, July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 577).	10301 note
1973 note (Pub. L. 94-73, title II, § 208, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 402).	10301 note
1973a	10302
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1973b note (Pub. L. 97-205, § 2(b), June 29, 1982, 96 Stat. 131).	10303 note
1973c	10304
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1973aa-1a note (Pub. L. 97-205, § 4, June 29, 1982, 96 Stat. 134).	10503 note
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1973aa-6 note (Pub. L. 97-205, § 5, June 29, 1982, 96 Stat. 135).	10508 note
1973bb	10701
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1973ee note (Pub. L. 98-435, § 9, Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1680).	20101 note
1973ee-1	20102

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1973ee-2	20103
1973ee-3	20104
1973ee-4	20105
1973ee-5	20106
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1973ff	20301
1973ff note (Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title V, § 580(f), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2326).	20301 note
1973ff note (Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title V, § 583(a)(3), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2328).	20301 note
1973ff note (Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title V, § 584(c), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2331).	20301 note
1973ff note (Pub. L. 99-410, title II, § 204, Aug. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 930).	20301 note
1973ff note (Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title XVI, § 1601, Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1274).	20301 note
1973ff note (Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title XVI, § 1604, Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1277).	20301 note
1973ff note (Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title XVI, § 1605, Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1277).	20301 note
1973ff note (Ex. Ord. No. 12642, June 8, 1988, 53 F.R. 21975).	20301 note
1973ff-1	20302
1973ff-1 note (Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title V, § 577(b), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2320).	20302 note
1973ff-1 note (Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title V, § 578(b), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2321).	20302 note
1973ff-1 note (Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title V, § 579(c), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2324).	20302 note
1973ff-1 note (Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title V, § 582(c), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2327).	20302 note
1973ff-1 note (Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title V, § 576, Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2319).	20302 note
1973ff-1 note (Pub. L. 107-252, title VII, § 703(b), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1724).	20302 note
1973ff-2	20303
1973ff-2 note (Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title V, § 581(a)(2), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2326).	20303 note
1973ff-2a	20304
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1973ff-3 note (Pub. L. 107-252, title VII, § 706(b), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1725).	20306 note
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1973ff-7 note (Pub. L. 111-383, div. A, title X, § 1075(d), Jan. 7, 2011, 124 Stat. 4372).	20311 note
1973gg	20501
1973gg note (Pub. L. 103-31, § 13, May 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 89).	20501 note
1973gg note (Pub. L. 104-132, title IX, § 902, Apr. 24, 1996, 110 Stat. 1317).	20501 note
1973gg note (Pub. L. 104-91, title I, § 101(a), Jan. 6, 1996, 110 Stat. 11).	20501 note
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1973gg-2	20503
1973gg-2 note (Pub. L. 104-91, title I, § 101(a), Jan. 6, 1996, 110 Stat. 11).	20503 note
1973gg-3	20504
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1973gg-5	20506
1973gg-5 note (Ex. Ord. No. 12926, Sept. 12, 1994, 59 F.R. 47227).	20506 note
1973gg-6	20507
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15301 note (Pub. L. 107-252, §1(a), Oct. 29, 2002, 116 Stat. 1666).	10101 note
15302	20902
15302 note (Pub. L. 111-8, div. D, title VI, §625(b), Mar. 11, 2009, 123 Stat. 678).	20902 note
15302 note (Pub. L. 110-28, title VI, §6301(b), May 25, 2007, 121 Stat. 171).	20902 note
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15502	21102
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Subtitle I—Voting Rights**CHAPTER 101—GENERALLY**

Sec.	
10101.	Voting rights.
10102.	Interference with freedom of elections.

§ 10101. Voting rights**(a) Race, color, or previous condition not to affect right to vote; uniform standards for voting qualifications; errors or omissions from papers; literacy tests; agreements between Attorney General and State or local authorities; definitions**

(1) All citizens of the United States who are otherwise qualified by law to vote at any election by the people in any State, Territory, district, county, city, parish, township, school district, municipality, or other territorial subdivision, shall be entitled and allowed to vote at all such elections, without distinction of race, color, or previous condition of servitude; any constitution, law, custom, usage, or regulation of any State or Territory, or by or under its authority, to the contrary notwithstanding.

(2) No person acting under color of law shall—

(A) in determining whether any individual is qualified under State law or laws to vote in any election, apply any standard, practice, or procedure different from the standards, practices, or procedures applied under such law or laws to other individuals within the same county, parish, or similar political subdivision who have been found by State officials to be qualified to vote;

(B) deny the right of any individual to vote in any election because of an error or omission on any record or paper relating to any application, registration, or other act requisite to voting, if such error or omission is not material in determining whether such individual is qualified under State law to vote in such election; or

(C) employ any literacy test as a qualification for voting in any election unless (i) such test is administered to each individual and is conducted wholly in writing, and (ii) a certified copy of the test and of the answers given by the individual is furnished to him within twenty-five days of the submission of his request made within the period of time during which records and papers are required to be retained and preserved pursuant to title III of the Civil Rights Act of 1960 [52 U.S.C. 20701 et seq.]: *Provided, however*, That the Attorney General may enter into agreements with appropriate State or local authorities that preparation, conduct, and maintenance of such tests in accordance with the provisions of applicable State or local law, including such special provisions as are necessary in the preparation, conduct, and maintenance of such tests for persons who are blind or otherwise physically handicapped, meet the purposes of this subparagraph and constitute compliance therewith.

(3) For purposes of this subsection—

(A) the term “vote” shall have the same meaning as in subsection (e) of this section;

(B) the phrase “literacy test” includes any test of the ability to read, write, understand, or interpret any matter.

(b) Intimidation, threats, or coercion

No person, whether acting under color of law or otherwise, shall intimidate, threaten, coerce, or attempt to intimidate, threaten, or coerce