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", and the term 'cotton-producing State' shall include

any such combination of States.", and added par. (2). 1990—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 101–624, §1997(1), designated existing provisions as cl. (1) and added cl. (2).

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 101-624, §1997(2), inserted "or, for the purposes of sections 2102, 2105(c), and 2112 of this title, any person who imports cotton, including de minimis amounts of cotton described in subsection (c)," after "cottonseed"

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 101-624, §1997(3), added subsec. (h).

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

#### §2117. Separability

Sec.

If any provision of this chapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstances is held invalid, the validity of the remainder of the chapter and of the application of such provision to other persons and circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

(Pub. L. 89-502, §18, July 13, 1966, 80 Stat. 286.)

## § 2118. Authorization of appropriations

There is hereby authorized to be appropriated out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated such funds as are necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter. The funds so appropriated shall not be available for the payment of the expenses or expenditures of the Cotton Board in administering any provisions of any order issued pursuant to the terms of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 89–502, §19, July 13, 1966, 80 Stat. 287.)

# § 2119. Repealed. Pub. L. 94-366, § 1, July 14, 1976, 90 Stat. 991

Section, Pub. L. 91-524, title VI, §610, Nov. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1378; Pub. L. 93-86, §1(23), Aug. 10, 1973, 87 Stat. 235, related to cotton development programs of the Commodity Credit Corporation, and funding for such programs.

# EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Pub. L. 94-366, §1, July 14, 1976, 90 Stat. 991, provided that this section is repealed effective Oct. 1, 1977.

# CHAPTER 54-TRANSPORTATION, SALE, AND HANDLING OF CERTAIN ANIMALS

2131.	Congressional statement of policy.
2132.	Definitions.
2133.	Licensing of dealers and exhibitors.
2134.	Valid license for dealers and exhibitors required.
2135.	Time period for disposal of dogs or cats by dealers or exhibitors.
2136.	Registration of research facilities, handlers carriers and unlicensed exhibitors.
2137.	Purchase of dogs or cats by research facilities prohibited except from authorized operators of auction sales and licensed dealers or ex- hibitors.
2138.	Purchase of dogs or cats by United States Government facilities prohibited except from authorized operators of auction sales and licensed dealers or exhibitors.
2139.	Principal-agent relationship established.
2140.	Recordkeeping by dealers, exhibitors, re-

carriers.

search facilities, intermediate handlers, and

Sec. 2141 Marking and identification of animals.

Humane standards and recordkeeping requirements at auction sales.

2143. Standards and certification process for humane handling, care, treatment, and transportation of animals.

2144. Humane standards for animals by United States Government facilities.

Consultation and cooperation with Federal, 2145. State, and local governmental bodies by Secretary of Agriculture.

2146. Administration and enforcement by Sec-

2147. Inspection by legally constituted law enforce-

ment agencies. 2148. Importation of live dogs.

2149. Violations by licensees.

2150. Repealed.

2151.

Rules and regulations.

2152. Separability.

2153.Fees and authorization of appropriations.

2154. Effective dates. 2155. Omitted.

2156. Animal fighting venture prohibition.

Release of trade secrets. 2157.

Protection of pets 2158

2159. Authority to apply for injunctions.

### § 2131. Congressional statement of policy

The Congress finds that animals and activities which are regulated under this chapter are either in interstate or foreign commerce or substantially affect such commerce or the free flow thereof, and that regulation of animals and activities as provided in this chapter is necessary to prevent and eliminate burdens upon such commerce and to effectively regulate such commerce, in order-

(1) to insure that animals intended for use in research facilities or for exhibition purposes or for use as pets are provided humane care and treatment;

(2) to assure the humane treatment of animals during transportation in commerce; and

(3) to protect the owners of animals from the theft of their animals by preventing the sale or use of animals which have been stolen.

The Congress further finds that it is essential to regulate, as provided in this chapter, the transportation, purchase, sale, housing, care, handling, and treatment of animals by carriers or by persons or organizations engaged in using them for research or experimental purposes or for exhibition purposes or holding them for sale as pets or for any such purpose or use.

(Pub. L. 89-544, §1(b), formerly §1, Aug. 24, 1966, 80 Stat. 350; Pub. L. 91-579, §2, Dec. 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 1560; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 94–279, §2, Apr. 22, 1976, 90 Stat. 417.)

## AMENDMENTS

1976—Pub. L. 94-279 restated and expanded objectives of this chapter to include regulation of animals and activities in, or substantially affecting, interstate or foreign commerce in order to prevent and eliminate burdens on such commerce and to assure the humane treatment of animals during transportation.

1970—Pub. L. 91-579 restated objectives to include all animals as defined instead of only cats and dogs and expanded coverage to regulate animals intended for use for exhibition purposes or for use as pets.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1985 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 99-198, title XVII, §1759, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1650, provided that: "This subtitle [subtitle