

ceptions, to Secretary of Agriculture by 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 2, § 1, eff. June 4, 1953, 18 F.R. 3219, 67 Stat. 633, set out as a note under section 2201 of this title.

**§ 2254. Operation, maintenance and purchase of aircraft by Agricultural Research Service; construction and repair of buildings**

Appropriations for the Agricultural Research Service shall be available for the operation and maintenance of aircraft and the purchase of not to exceed one for replacement only and pursuant to section 2250 of this title for the construction, alteration, and repair of buildings and improvements.

(Pub. L. 113-235, div. A, title I, Dec. 16, 2014, 128 Stat. 2138.)

CODIFICATION

Section is from the appropriation act cited as the credit to this section.

Section was formerly classified to section 568a of Title 5 prior to the general revision and enactment of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, by Pub. L. 89-554, § 1, Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 378.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

- Pub. L. 113-76, div. A, title I, Jan. 17, 2014, 128 Stat. 11.
- Pub. L. 113-6, div. A, title I, Mar. 26, 2013, 127 Stat. 203.
- Pub. L. 112-55, div. A, title I, Nov. 18, 2011, 125 Stat. 556.
- Pub. L. 111-80, title I, Oct. 21, 2009, 123 Stat. 2094.
- Pub. L. 111-8, div. A, title I, Mar. 11, 2009, 123 Stat. 529.
- Pub. L. 110-161, div. A, title I, Dec. 26, 2007, 121 Stat. 1849.
- Pub. L. 109-97, title I, Nov. 10, 2005, 119 Stat. 2124.
- Pub. L. 108-447, div. A, title I, Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 2815.
- Pub. L. 108-199, div. A, title I, Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 8.
- Pub. L. 108-7, div. A, title I, Feb. 20, 2003, 117 Stat. 16.
- Pub. L. 107-76, title I, Nov. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 708.
- Pub. L. 106-387, § 1(a) [title I], Oct. 28, 2000, 114 Stat. 1549, 1549A-5.
- Pub. L. 106-78, title I, Oct. 22, 1999, 113 Stat. 1139.
- Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, § 101(a) [title I], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681, 2681-4.
- Pub. L. 105-86, title I, Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 2083.
- Pub. L. 104-180, title I, Aug. 6, 1996, 110 Stat. 1573.
- Pub. L. 104-37, title I, Oct. 21, 1995, 109 Stat. 303.
- Pub. L. 103-330, title I, Sept. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 2439.
- Pub. L. 103-111, title I, Oct. 21, 1993, 107 Stat. 1050.
- Pub. L. 102-341, title I, Aug. 14, 1992, 106 Stat. 877.
- Pub. L. 102-142, title I, Oct. 28, 1991, 105 Stat. 882.
- Pub. L. 101-506, title I, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1319.
- Pub. L. 101-161, title I, Nov. 21, 1989, 103 Stat. 955, 956.
- Pub. L. 100-460, title I, Oct. 1, 1988, 102 Stat. 2233.
- Pub. L. 100-202, § 101(k) [title I], Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-322, 1329-327.
- Pub. L. 99-500, § 101(a) [title I], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783, 1783-4, and Pub. L. 99-591, § 101(a) [title I], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341, 3341-4.
- Pub. L. 99-190, § 101(a) [H.R. 3037, title I], Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1185; Pub. L. 100-202, § 106, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-433.
- Pub. L. 97-370, title I, Dec. 18, 1982, 96 Stat. 1789.
- Pub. L. 97-103, title I, Dec. 23, 1981, 95 Stat. 1469.
- Pub. L. 96-528, title I, Dec. 15, 1980, 94 Stat. 3097.
- Pub. L. 96-108, title I, Nov. 9, 1979, 93 Stat. 822.
- Pub. L. 95-448, title I, Oct. 11, 1978, 92 Stat. 1074.
- Pub. L. 95-97, title I, Aug. 12, 1977, 91 Stat. 811, 812.
- Pub. L. 94-351, title I, July 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 852.
- Pub. L. 94-122, title I, Oct. 21, 1975, 89 Stat. 642, 643.

- Pub. L. 93-563, title I, Dec. 31, 1974, 88 Stat. 1823.
- Pub. L. 93-135, title I, Oct. 24, 1973, 87 Stat. 470.
- Pub. L. 92-399, title I, Aug. 22, 1972, 86 Stat. 593.
- Pub. L. 92-73, title I, Aug. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 184.
- Pub. L. 91-566, title I, Dec. 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 1480.
- Pub. L. 91-127, title I, Nov. 26, 1969, 83 Stat. 245.
- Pub. L. 90-463, title I, Aug. 8, 1968, 82 Stat. 639.
- Pub. L. 90-113, title I, Oct. 24, 1967, 81 Stat. 320.
- Pub. L. 89-556, title I, Sept. 7, 1966, 80 Stat. 689.
- Pub. L. 89-316, title I, Nov. 2, 1965, 79 Stat. 1165.
- Pub. L. 88-573, title I, Sept. 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 862.
- Pub. L. 88-250, title I, Dec. 30, 1963, 77 Stat. 820.
- Pub. L. 87-879, title I, Oct. 24, 1962, 76 Stat. 1203.
- Pub. L. 87-112, title I, July 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 226.
- Pub. L. 86-532, title I, June 29, 1960, 74 Stat. 232.
- Pub. L. 86-80, title I, July 8, 1959, 73 Stat. 167.
- Pub. L. 85-459, title I, June 13, 1958, 72 Stat. 188.
- Pub. L. 85-118, title I, Aug. 2, 1957, 71 Stat. 329.
- June 4, 1956, ch. 355, title I, 70 Stat. 229.
- May 23, 1955, ch. 43, title I, 69 Stat. 51.
- June 29, 1954, ch. 409, title I, 68 Stat. 304.
- July 28, 1953, ch. 251, title I, 67 Stat. 206.
- July 5, 1952, ch. 574, title I, 66 Stat. 336.
- Aug. 31, 1951, ch. 374, title I, 65 Stat. 226.
- Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, Ch. VI, title I, 64 Stat. 658.
- June 29, 1949, ch. 280, title I, 63 Stat. 329.
- June 19, 1948, ch. 543, 62 Stat. 513.
- July 30, 1947, ch. 356, title I, 61 Stat. 528.
- June 22, 1946, ch. 445, 60 Stat. 276.
- May 5, 1945, ch. 109, 59 Stat. 142.

**§ 2254a. Availability of funds appropriated for Agricultural Research Service for research related to tobacco or tobacco products**

On and after December 26, 2007, none of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be available to carry out research related to the production, processing, or marketing of tobacco or tobacco products.

(Pub. L. 110-161, div. A, title I, Dec. 26, 2007, 121 Stat. 1850.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This heading, referred to in text, refers to the headings “AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE” and “SALARIES AND EXPENSES” of title I of div. A of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2008, Pub. L. 110-161.

**§ 2254b. Availability of funds appropriated for Agricultural Research Service for research related to tobacco or tobacco products; exception**

On and after December 26, 2007, none of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be available to carry out research related to the production, processing, or marketing of tobacco or tobacco products: *Provided further*, That on and after December 26, 2007, this paragraph shall not apply to research on the medical, biotechnological, food, and industrial uses of tobacco.

(Pub. L. 110-161, div. A, title I, Dec. 26, 2007, 121 Stat. 1851.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This heading, referred to in text, refers to the headings “COOPERATIVE STATE RESEARCH, EDUCATION, AND EXTENSION SERVICE” and “RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ACTIVITIES” of title I of div. A of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2008, Pub. L. 110-161.

**§ 2255. Membership in International Wheat Advisory Committee, International Sugar Council, etc.**

The Secretary of Agriculture is authorized to expend funds, available for agricultural con-