

Subsec. (c)(3)(B). Pub. L. 110-94, §5(e)(2)(A), added subpar. (B) and struck out former subpar. (B). Prior to amendment, text of subpar. (B) read as follows: "For each of fiscal years 2004 through 2008, the Administrator shall use approximately  $\frac{1}{17}$  of the amount in the Fund (but not more than \$1,000,000, and not less than \$750,000, for any fiscal year) to enhance current scientific and regulatory activities related to worker protection."

Subsec. (c)(3)(C). Pub. L. 110-94, §5(e)(2)(B), struck out subpar. (C). Text read as follows: "For each of fiscal years 2004 and 2005, the Administrator shall use approximately  $\frac{1}{34}$  of the amount in the Fund (but not to exceed \$500,000 for any fiscal year) for the review and evaluation of new inert ingredients."

Subsec. (c)(5). Pub. L. 110-94, §5(e)(3), designated existing provisions as subpar. (A), inserted heading, redesignated former subpars. (A) to (C) as cls. (i) to (iii), respectively, of subpar. (A) and added subpar. (B).

Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 110-94, §5(f), which directed substitution of "Registration" for "For fiscal years 2004, 2005 and 2006 only, registration", was executed by making the substitution for text which contained a comma after "2005" to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (f)(1). Pub. L. 110-94, §5(g)(1), substituted "Pesticide Registration Improvement Renewal Act" for "Pesticide Registration Improvement Act of 2003".

Subsec. (f)(2). Pub. L. 110-94, §5(g)(2), substituted "S10409 through S10411, dated July 31, 2007," for "S11631 through S11633, dated September 17, 2003."

Subsec. (f)(4)(B). Pub. L. 110-94, §5(g)(3), added subpar. (B) and struck out former subpar. (B) which provided criteria for determining completeness of pesticide registration applications.

Subsec. (k)(1). Pub. L. 110-94, §5(h)(1), substituted "March 1, 2014" for "March 1, 2009".

Subsec. (k)(2)(A)(ii) to (v). Pub. L. 110-94, §5(h)(2)(A)(i), (ii), added cls. (ii) to (iv) and redesignated former cl. (ii) as (v). Former cls. (iii) and (iv) redesignated (vi) and (vii), respectively.

Subsec. (k)(2)(A)(vi). Pub. L. 110-94, §5(h)(2)(A)(i), (iii), redesignated cl. (iii) as (vi) and added subcls. (IV) and (V).

Subsec. (k)(2)(A)(vii). Pub. L. 110-94, §5(h)(2)(A)(i), redesignated cl. (iv) as (vii).

Subsec. (k)(2)(D) to (F). Pub. L. 110-94, §5(h)(2)(B)-(D), added subpars. (D) to (F).

Subsec. (m)(1). Pub. L. 110-94, §5(i)(1), substituted "2012" for "2008".

Subsec. (m)(2)(A). Pub. L. 110-94, §5(i)(2)(A), substituted "2013" for "2009" in heading and text.

Subsec. (m)(2)(B), (C). Pub. L. 110-94, §5(i)(2)(B), substituted "2014" for "2010" in headings and text.

Subsec. (m)(2)(D). Pub. L. 110-94, §5(i)(2)(C), substituted "2012" for "2008" in two places.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2012 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 112-177 effective Oct. 1, 2012, see section 2(c) of Pub. L. 112-177, set out as a note under section 136a-1 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 110-193, §1(b), Mar. 6, 2008, 122 Stat. 650, provided that: "The amendments made by subsection (a) [amending this section] take effect on October 1, 2007."

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2007 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 110-94 effective Oct. 1, 2007, see section 6 of Pub. L. 110-94, set out as a note under section 136a of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective on the date that is 60 days after Jan. 23, 2004, except as otherwise provided, see section 501(h) of Pub. L. 108-199, set out as an Effective Date of 2004 Amendment note under section 136a of this title.

### § 136x. Severability

If any provision of this subchapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstance

is held invalid, the invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of this subchapter which can be given effect without regard to the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this subchapter are severable.

(June 25, 1947, ch. 125, §34, formerly §26, as added Pub. L. 92-516, §2, Oct. 21, 1972, 86 Stat. 998; renumbered §30, Pub. L. 95-396, §24(1), Sept. 30, 1978, 92 Stat. 836; renumbered §33, Pub. L. 104-170, title I, §121(1), Aug. 3, 1996, 110 Stat. 1492; renumbered §34, Pub. L. 108-199, div. G, title V, §501(f)(1), Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 422.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 34 of act June 25, 1947, ch. 125, was renumbered section 35 and is classified to section 136y of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

For effective date of section, see section 4 of Pub. L. 92-516, set out as a note under section 136 of this title.

### § 136y. Authorization of appropriations

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subchapter (other than section 136u(a) of this title)—

(1) \$83,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, of which not more than \$13,735,500 shall be available for research under this subchapter;

(2) \$95,000,000 for fiscal year 1990, of which not more than \$14,343,600 shall be available for research under this subchapter; and

(3) \$95,000,000 for fiscal year 1991, of which not more than \$14,978,200 shall be available for research under this subchapter.

(June 25, 1947, ch. 125, §35, formerly §27, as added Pub. L. 92-516, §2, Oct. 21, 1972, 86 Stat. 998; amended Pub. L. 94-51, July 2, 1975, 89 Stat. 257; Pub. L. 94-109, Oct. 10, 1975, 89 Stat. 571; Pub. L. 94-140, §3, Nov. 28, 1975, 89 Stat. 752; renumbered §31 and amended Pub. L. 95-396, §24(1), 25, Sept. 30, 1978, 92 Stat. 836, 838; Pub. L. 96-539, §3, Dec. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 3195; Pub. L. 98-201, §2, Dec. 2, 1983, 97 Stat. 1380; Pub. L. 99-198, title XVII, §1768, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1656; Pub. L. 100-532, title VII, §701, Oct. 25, 1988, 102 Stat. 2679; renumbered §34, Pub. L. 104-170, title I, §121(1), Aug. 3, 1996, 110 Stat. 1492; renumbered §35, Pub. L. 108-199, div. G, title V, §501(f)(1), Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 422.)

#### CODIFICATION

Another section 1768 of Pub. L. 99-198 enacted sections 154a and 159 and amended sections 151, 154, and 157 of Title 21, Food and Drugs.

#### AMENDMENTS

1988—Pub. L. 100-532 amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section read as follows: "There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subchapter for the period beginning October 1, 1985, and ending September 30, 1986, \$68,604,200 of which not more than \$11,993,100 shall be available for research under this subchapter."

1985—Pub. L. 99-198 substituted provisions authorizing appropriations of \$68,604,200 for fiscal year 1986 of which not more than \$11,993,100 shall be available for research for former provisions which had authorized appropriations for fiscal years 1973 through 1984.

1983—Pub. L. 98-201 authorized necessary appropriations for period beginning Oct. 1, 1983, and ending Sept. 30, 1984, not in excess of \$64,200,000.

1980—Pub. L. 96-539 inserted provisions authorizing appropriations for period beginning Oct. 1, 1979, and ending Sept. 30, 1980, and for period beginning Oct. 1, 1980, and ending Sept. 30, 1981.

1978—Pub. L. 95-396, §25, substituted appropriations authorization of \$46,636,000 for period beginning Oct. 1, 1976, and ending Sept. 30, 1977, for prior authorization of \$23,600,000 for period beginning Oct. 1, 1976, and ending Mar. 31, 1977, and authorized appropriations of \$54,500,000 for period beginning Oct. 1, 1977, and ending Sept. 30, 1978, and such sums as may be necessary, limited to \$70,000,000, for period beginning Oct. 1, 1978, and ending Sept. 30, 1979.

1975—Pub. L. 94-140 authorized appropriation of \$47,868,000 to carry out provisions of this subchapter for period beginning Oct. 1, 1975, and ending Sept. 30, 1976, and \$23,600,000 for period beginning Oct. 1, 1976, and ending Mar. 31, 1977.

Pub. L. 94-109 inserted provisions authorizing appropriation of \$5,983,500 for period beginning Oct. 1, 1975 and ending Nov. 15, 1975.

Pub. L. 94-51 authorized appropriation of \$11,967,000 to carry out provisions of this subchapter for period beginning July 1, 1975, and ending Sept. 30, 1975.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 100-532, title VII, §701, Oct. 25, 1988, 102 Stat. 2679, provided that amendment made by Pub. L. 100-532 is effective Oct. 1, 1988.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

For effective date of section, see section 4 of Pub. L. 92-516, set out as a note under section 136 of this title.

### CHAPTER 6A—NATIONAL LABORATORY ACCREDITATION

Sec.	
138.	Definitions.
138a.	National Laboratory Accreditation Program.
138b.	Accreditation.
138c.	Samples.
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138e.	Reporting.
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138h.	Regulations.
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#### § 138. Definitions

As used in this chapter:

##### (1) Agricultural product

The term “agricultural product” means any fresh fruit or vegetable or any commodity or product derived from livestock or fowl, that is marketed in the United States for human consumption.

##### (2) Certificate

The term “certificate” means a certificate of accreditation issued under this chapter.

##### (3) Laboratory

The term “laboratory” means any facility or vehicle that is owned by an individual or a public or private entity and is equipped and operated for the purpose of carrying out pesticide residue analysis on agricultural products for commercial purposes.

##### (4) Pesticide

The term “pesticide” means any substance that alone, in chemical combination, or in any formulation with one or more substances, is defined as a pesticide in section 136(u) of this title.

##### (5) Secretary

The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Agriculture.

(Pub. L. 101-624, title XIII, §1321, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3562.)

#### § 138a. National Laboratory Accreditation Program

##### (a) Establishment of Program

The Secretary shall administer a National Laboratory Accreditation Program under which laboratories that request accreditation and conduct residue testing of agricultural products, or that make claims to the public or buyers of agricultural products concerning chemical residue levels on agricultural products, shall be determined to meet certain minimum quality and reliability standards.

##### (b) Standards

The Secretary of Health and Human Services, after consultation with the Secretary and the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, shall establish, through regulations, standards for the National Laboratory Accreditation program<sup>1</sup> that shall include—

- (1) standards applicable to laboratories;
- (2) qualifications for directors and other personnel; and
- (3) standards and procedures for quality assurance programs.

##### (c) Accrediting bodies

The Secretary of Health and Human Services shall approve State agencies or private, non-profit entities as accrediting bodies to act on behalf of such Secretary in implementing the certification and quality assurance programs in accordance with the requirements of this section. In making such approvals the Secretary of Health and Human Services shall—

- (1) oversee and review the performance of any accrediting body acting on behalf of the Secretary to ensure that such accrediting body is in compliance with the requirements of the certification program under this section; and

- (2) have the right to obtain from an accrediting body acting on behalf of the Secretary and from any laboratory that may be certified by such a body all records and materials that may be necessary for the oversight and review required by paragraph (1).

##### (d) Requirements

To be accredited under this chapter, a laboratory shall—

- (1) prepare and submit an application for accreditation to the Secretary; and
- (2) comply with such terms and conditions as are determined necessary by the Secretary and the Secretary of Health and Human Services.

##### (e) Exceptions

This chapter shall not apply to—

- (1) a laboratory operated by a government agency;
- (2) a laboratory operated by a corporation that only performs analysis of residues on ag-

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be capitalized.