

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 107-171, §3103, designated existing provisions as par. (1), inserted heading, redesignated former pars. (1) and (2) as subpars. (A) and (B), respectively, of par. (1), added subpar. (A) and struck out former subpar. (A) relating to funds available for market access activities authorized to be carried out by the Commodity Credit Corporation for fiscal years 1991 through 2002, and added par. (2).

1996—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 104-127, §243(b), added subsec. (b) and struck out former subsec. (b) which authorized short and intermediate term export credit guarantees for each of fiscal years 1991 through 1995 and further provided for limitation on origination fees for short-term guarantees.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 104-127, §244(a)(2)(B)(i), (ii), substituted “Market access programs” for “Marketing promotion programs” in heading and “market access activities” for “market promotion activities” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 104-127, §244(c), struck out “and” after “1993,” and substituted “through 1995, and not more than \$90,000,000 for each of fiscal years 1996 through 2002,” for “through 1997.”

Pub. L. 104-127, §244(a)(2)(B)(iii), substituted “market access program” for “market development program”.

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 104-127, §244(a)(2)(B)(iv), substituted “market access program” for “marketing promotion program”.

1993—Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 103-66 substituted “through 1993, and not less than \$110,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1994 through 1997,” for “through 1995”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, see section 4(b) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 104-127, title II, §244(c), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 968, provided that the amendment made by section 244(c) is effective Oct. 1, 1995.

### SUBCHAPTER III—BARRIERS TO EXPORTS

#### § 5651. Repealed. Pub. L. 110-246, title III, §3103(a), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1832

Section, Pub. L. 95-501, title III, §301, as added Pub. L. 101-624, title XV, §1531, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3678; amended Pub. L. 102-237, title III, §311, Dec. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1856; Pub. L. 102-511, title VII, §709(b), Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3352; Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, §411(a)(3), (4), Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4963; Pub. L. 104-127, title II, §245, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 968; Pub. L. 107-171, title III, §3104(a), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 290, related to an export enhancement program and cash bonuses to exporters, users, and processors.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective May 22, 2008, see section 4(b) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

#### § 5652. Relief from unfair trade practices

##### (a) Use of programs

###### (1) In general

The Secretary may, for each article described in paragraph (2), make available some or all of the commercial export promotion programs of the Department of Agriculture and the Commodity Credit Corporation to help mitigate or offset the effects of the unfair trade practice serving as the basis for the proceeding described in paragraph (2).

###### (2) Commodities specified

Paragraph (1) shall apply in the case of articles for which the United States has insti-

tuted, under any international trade agreement, any dispute settlement proceeding based on an unfair trade practice if such proceeding has been prevented from progressing to a decision by the refusal of the party maintaining the unfair trade practice to permit the proceeding to progress.

##### (b) Consultations required

For any article described in subsection (a)(2), the Secretary shall—

(1) promptly consult with representatives of the industry producing such articles and other allied groups or individuals regarding specific actions or the development of an integrated marketing strategy utilizing some or all of the commercial export programs of the Department of Agriculture and the Commodity Credit Corporation to help mitigate or offset the effects of the unfair trade practice identified in subsection (a)(2); and

(2) ascertain and take into account the industry preference for the practical use of available commercial export promotion programs in implementing subsection (a)(1).

(Pub. L. 95-501, title III, §301, formerly §302, as added Pub. L. 101-624, title XV, §1531, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3680; renumbered §301, Pub. L. 110-246, title III, §3103(b)(2), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1832.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 301 of Pub. L. 95-501 was classified to section 5651 of this title prior to repeal by Pub. L. 110-246.

Another prior section 301 of Pub. L. 95-501 amended sections 1761, 1762, 1764, and 1765 of this title prior to the complete revision of Pub. L. 95-501 by Pub. L. 101-624.

#### § 5653. Equitable treatment of high-value and value-added United States agricultural commodities

In the case of any program operated by the Secretary or the Commodity Credit Corporation during the fiscal years 1991 through 1995, for the purpose of discouraging unfair trade practices, the Secretary shall establish as an objective to expend annually at least 25 percent of the total funds available (or 25 percent of the value of any commodities employed) for program activities involving the export sales of high-value agricultural commodities and value-added products of United States agricultural commodities.

(Pub. L. 95-501, title III, §302, formerly §303, as added Pub. L. 101-624, title XV, §1531, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3680; renumbered §302 and amended Pub. L. 110-246, title III, §3103(b)(2), (3), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1832.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 302 of Pub. L. 95-501 was renumbered section 301 and is classified to section 5652 of this title.

#### AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-246, §3103(b)(3), struck out “, such as that established under section 5651 of this title,” after “any program”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, see section 4(b) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.