- (2) If the Secretary exercises the authority provided under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall provide the information described in that subsection with respect to the special access program concerned, and the justification for the waiver, jointly to the chairman and ranking minority member of each of the defense commit-
- (f) A special access program may not be initiated until-
  - (1) the defense committees are notified of the program; and
  - (2) a period of 30 days elapses after such notification is received.
- (g) In this section, the term "defense committees" means-
- (1) the Committee on Armed Services and the Committee on Appropriations, and the Defense Subcommittee of the Committee on Appropriations, of the Senate; and
- (2) the Committee on Armed Services and the Committee on Appropriations, and the Subcommittee on Defense of the Committee on Appropriations, of the House of Representatives.

(Added Pub. L. 100–180, div. A, title XI,  $\S1132(a)(1)$ , Dec. 4, 1987, 101 Stat. 1151; amended Pub. L. 101-510, div. A, title XIV, §§ 1461, 1482(a), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1698, 1709; Pub. L. 104-106, div. A, title X, §1055, title XV, §1502(a)(4), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 442, 502; Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title X,  $\S1067(1)$ , Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 774; Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title X, §1048(a)(2), Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1222.)

## AMENDMENTS

2001—Subsec. (g)(2). Pub. L. 107–107 substituted "Subcommittee on Defense" for "National Security Subcommittee".

1999—Subsec. (g)(2). Pub. L. 106–65 substituted "Committee on Armed Services" for "Committee on National Security"

1996—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 104–106, §1055, substituted "March 1" for "February 1".

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 104–106, §1502(a)(4), added pars. (1) and (2) and struck out former pars. (1) and (2) which read as follows:

- '(1) the Committees on Armed Services and Appropriations of the Senate and House of Representatives;
- '(2) the Defense Subcommittees of the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and House of Representatives.'

1990—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 101–510, §1461(a), amended subsec. (c) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (c) read as follows: "Whenever a change is made in the status of a program of the Department of Defense as a special access program, the Secretary of Defense shall submit to the defense committees a report describing the change. Any such report shall be submitted not later than 30 days after the date on which the change takes effect.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 101–510, §1482(a)(2), added subsec.

(f). Former subsec. (f) redesignated (g).
Pub. L. 101–510, §1461(b), inserted "and Appropriations" after "Armed Services" in par. (1).

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 101-510, §1482(a)(1), redesignated subsec. (f) as (g).

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 101-510, div. A, title XIV, §1482(d), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1710, provided that: "The amendments made by this section [enacting section 2214 of this title and amending this section and section 1584 of this title] shall take effect on October 1, 1991.

INITIAL REPORTS ON SPECIAL ACCESS PROGRAMS

Pub. L. 100-180, div. A, title XI, §1132(b), (c), Dec. 4, 1987, 101 Stat. 1152, required that the first report under subsec. (a) of this section set forth the amount that had been requested in the President's budget for each of the five previous fiscal years for special access programs of the Department of Defense and the amount appropriated for each such year for such programs, and required that the first report under subsec. (b) of this section cover existing special access programs.

## CHAPTER 3—GENERAL POWERS AND **FUNCTIONS**

Sec. 121. Regulations.

122 Official registers.

Public availability of Department of Defense 122a reports required by law.

123. Authority to suspend officer personnel laws during war or national emergency.

123a. Suspension of end-strength and strength limitations in time of war or national emergency.

Forces stationed abroad: limitation on num-123b. ber.

Detection and monitoring of aerial and mari-124. time transit of illegal drugs: Department of Defense to be lead agency

125. Functions, powers, and duties: transfer, reassignment, consolidation, or abolition.

Transfer of funds and employees. 126.

127. Emergency and extraordinary expenses.

Operations for which funds are not provided in advance: funding mechanisms.

Department of Defense rewards program. 127b

Purchase of weapons overseas: force protec-

Allied forces participating in combined oper-127d. ations: authority to provide logistic support, supplies, and services.

128. Physical protection of special nuclear material: limitation on dissemination of unclassified information.

Prohibition of certain civilian personnel man-129. agement constraints.

General policy for total force management. 129a 129b. Authority to procure personal services.

129c. Medical personnel: limitations on reductions.

129d. Disclosure to litigation support contractors.

Authority to withhold from public disclosure 130. certain technical data.

[130a. Repealed.1

127a.

127c.

Personnel in overseas, sensitive, or routinely 130b. deployable units: nondisclosure of personally identifying information.

130c. Nondisclosure of information: certain sensitive information of foreign governments and international organizations.

130d. Treatment under Freedom of Information Act of certain confidential information shared with State and local personnel.

Treatment under Freedom of Information Act 130e. of certain critical infrastructure security information.

130f. Congressional notification of sensitive military operations.

130g. Authorities concerning military cyber operations.

Prohibitions on providing certain missile de-130h. fense information to Russian Federation.

2015—Pub. L. 114-92, div. A, title X, §1042(d)(2), title XVI, §§ 1642(b), 1671(a)(2), Nov. 25, 2015, 129 Stat. 977. 1116, 1130, added items 130g and 130h and substituted "Department of Defense rewards program" for "Assist-

ance in combating terrorism: rewards" in item 127b. 2014—Pub. L. 113–291, div. A, title X, §1071(f)(2), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3510, substituted "Treatment under