Deputy Secretary) within the senior management of the Department of Defense.

"(4)(A) Until the office of Assistant Secretary of Defense for Special Operations and Low Intensity Conflict is filled for the first time by a person appointed from civilian life by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, the Secretary of the Army shall carry out the duties and responsibilities of that office.

"(B) Throughout the period of time during which the Secretary of the Army is carrying out the duties and responsibilities of that office, he shall submit to the Committees on Armed Services of the Senate and House of Representatives a monthly report on the administrative actions that he has taken and the policy guidance that he has issued to carry out such duties and responsibilities. Each such report shall also describe the actions that he intends to take and the guidance that he intends to issue to fulfill the provisions of section 136(b)(4) [now 138(b)(4)] of title 10, United States Code (as amended by paragraph (1)), along with a timetable for completion of such actions and issuance of such guidance. The first such report shall be submitted not later than 30 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 4, 1987].

"(5) Until the first individual appointed to the position of Assistant Secretary of Defense for Special Operations and Low Intensity Conflict by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, leaves that office, that Assistant Secretary (and the Secretary of the Army when carrying out the duties and responsibilities of the Assistant Secretary) shall, with respect to the duties and responsibilities of that office, report directly, without intervening review or approval, to the Secretary of Defense personally or, as designated by the Secretary, to the Deputy Secretary of Defense personally."

## TEMPORARY INCREASE IN NUMBER OF ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF DEFENSE

Pub. L. 100–180, div. A, title XIII, §1311, Dec. 4, 1987, 101 Stat. 1174, provided that until Jan. 20, 1989, the number of Assistant Secretaries of Defense authorized under subsec. (a) of this section and the number of positions at level IV of the Executive Schedule are each increased by one (to a total of 12).

#### [§§ 138a, 138b. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title IX, § 901(h)(4), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3467]

Section 138a, added Pub. L. 106–65, div. A, title IX,  $\S 911(b)(1)$ , Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 718,  $\S 133b$ ; renumbered  $\S 138a$  and amended Pub. L. 111–84, div. A, title IX,  $\S 906(b)(1)$ , (c)(2)(D), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2426, 2427; Pub. L. 111–383, div. A, title IX,  $\S 901(b)(5)$ , Jan. 7, 2011, 124 Stat. 4319; Pub. L. 113–291, div. A, title IX,  $\S 901(h)(1)(C)$ , (D), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3466, related to Assistant Secretary of Defense for Logistics and Materiel Readiness.

Section 138b, added Pub. L. 87-651, title II, § 202, Sept. 7, 1962, 76 Stat. 518, §135; amended Pub. L. 92-596, §4(2), Oct. 27, 1972, 86 Stat. 1318; Pub. L. 95-140, §2(a), Oct. 21, 1977, 91 Stat. 1172; Pub. L. 99-348, title V, §501(b)(1), (2), (e)(1), July 1, 1986, 100 Stat. 707, 708; Pub. L. 99-433, title I, §105, Oct. 1, 1986, 100 Stat. 997; Pub. L. 99-500, §101(c) [title X,  $\S 903(b)(1)$ ], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783–82, 1783-132, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(c) [title X, §903(b)(1)], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-82, 3341-132; Pub. L. 99-661, div. A, title IX, formerly title IV, §903(b)(1), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3911, renumbered title IX, Pub. L. 100–26,  $\S 3(5)$ , Apr. 21, 1987, 101 Stat. 273; renumbered  $\S 137$  and amended Pub. L. 103–160, div. A, title IX, §§901(a)(1), 904(d)(1), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1726, 1728; Pub. L. 104-106, div. A, title IX, §903(c)(3), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 402; Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title IX, §901, Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2617; Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title IX, §911(d)(1), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 719; renumbered §139a, Pub. L. 107–314, div. A, title IX,  $\S 901(a)(1)$ , Dec. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 2619; Pub. L. 111-23, title I, §104(a)(1), May 22, 2009, 123 Stat. 1717; renumbered §138b and amended Pub. L. 111–383, div. A, title IX, §901(b)(6), (k)(1)(B), Jan. 7, 2011, 124 Stat. 4319, 4325; Pub. L. 112–239, div. A, title IX, §904(e)(1), Jan. 2, 2013, 126 Stat. 1867; Pub. L. 113–291, div. A, title IX, §901(h)(2)(C), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3466, related to Assistant Secretary of Defense for Research and Engineering.

# [§ 138c. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title IX, § 901(g)(2), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3466]

Section, added Pub. L. 110–417, [div. A], title IX,  $\S902(a)$ , Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4564,  $\S139b$ ; renumbered  $\S138c$  and amended Pub. L. 111–383, div. A, title IX,  $\S901(b)(7)$ , (k)(1)(C), Jan. 7, 2011, 124 Stat. 4320, 4325; Pub. L. 112–81, div. A, title III,  $\S311$ , Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1351; Pub. L. 112–239, div. A, title X,  $\S1076(f)(3)$ , Jan. 2, 2013, 126 Stat. 1952; Pub. L. 113–66, div. A, title III,  $\S311$ , Dec. 26, 2013, 127 Stat. 728; Pub. L. 113–291, div. A, title IX,  $\S901(g)(1)(B)$ , (D), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3464, 3465, related to Assistant Secretary of Defense for Operational Energy Plans and Programs.

## [§ 138d. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title IX, § 901(h)(4), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3467]

Section, added Pub. L. 100-180, div. A, title XII,  $\S1245(a)(1)$ , Dec. 4, 1987, 101 Stat. 1165,  $\S141$ ; renumbered  $\S142$ , Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title IX,  $\S901(a)(1)$ , Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1726; amended Pub. L. 104-106, div. A, title IX,  $\S903(c)(4)$ , 904(a)(1), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 402, 403; Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title IX,  $\S901$ , Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2617; Pub. L. 110-417, [div. A], title IX,  $\S905$ , Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4568; renumbered  $\S138d$  and amended Pub. L. 111-383, div. A, title IX,  $\S901(b)(8)$ , (k)(1)(D), Jan. 7, 2011, 124 Stat. 4320, 4325, related to Assistant Secretary of Defense for Nuclear, Chemical, and Biological Defense Programs.

# § 139. Director of Operational Test and Evaluation

(a)(1) There is a Director of Operational Test and Evaluation in the Department of Defense, appointed from civilian life by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Director shall be appointed without regard to political affiliation and solely on the basis of fitness to perform the duties of the office of Director. The Director may be removed from office by the President. The President shall communicate the reasons for any such removal to both Houses of Congress.

#### (2) In this section:

- (A) The term "operational test and evaluation" means—  $\,$
- (i) the field test, under realistic combat conditions, of any item of (or key component of) weapons, equipment, or munitions for the purpose of determining the effectiveness and suitability of the weapons, equipment, or munitions for use in combat by typical military users; and
- (ii) the evaluation of the results of such test.
- (B) The term "major defense acquisition program" means a Department of Defense acquisition program that is a major defense acquisition program for purposes of section 2430 of this title or that is designated as such a program by the Director for purposes of this section.
- (b) The Director is the principal adviser to the Secretary of Defense and the Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition, Technology, and Logis-