- (1) monitors all research and development activities that are carried out by or for the military departments and Defense Agencies;
- (2) identifies all such research and development activities that use technologies, or result in technological advancements, having potential nondefense commercial applications;
- (3) serves as a clearinghouse for, coordinates, and otherwise actively facilitates the transition of such technologies and technological advancements from the Department of Defense to the private sector;
- (4) conducts its activities in consultation and coordination with the Department of Energy and the Department of Commerce; and
- (5) provides private firms with assistance to resolve problems associated with security clearances, proprietary rights, and other legal considerations involved in such a transition of technology.

(Added Pub. L. 102–484, div. D, title XLII, § 4225(a), Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2683; amended Pub. L. 104–106, div. A, title XV, § 1502(a)(22), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 505; Pub. L. 106–65, div. A, title X, § 1067(1), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 774; Pub. L. 108–136, div. A, title X, § 1031(a)(23), Nov. 24, 2003, 117 Stat. 1598; Pub. L. 108–375, div. A, title X, § 1084(b)(3), Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 2060; Pub. L. 112–81, div. A, title X, § 1061(18), Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1584.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2515, added Pub. L. 101-510, div. A, title VIII, §823(a)(3), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1602, related to computer-integrated manufacturing technology, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 102-484, §4202(a).

#### AMENDMENTS

2011—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 112–81 struck out subsec. (d). Prior to amendment, text read as follows: "The Secretary of Defense shall submit to the congressional defense committees a biennial report on the activities of the Office. The report shall be submitted each evennumbered year at the same time that the budget is submitted to Congress by the President pursuant to section 1105 of title 31. The report shall contain a discussion of the accomplishments of the Office during the two fiscal years preceding the fiscal year in which the report is submitted."

2004—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 108–375 struck out par. (1) designation before "The Secretary", substituted "congressional defense committees" for "congressional committees specified in paragraph (2)", and struck out par. (2) which read as follows: "The committees referred to in paragraph (1) are—

"(A) the Committee on Armed Services and the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate; and

"(B) the Committee on Armed Services and the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives."

resentatives." 2003—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 108–136, §1031(a)(23)(A), substituted "Biennial" for "Annual" in heading.

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 108–136, \$1031(a)(23)(B), substituted "a biennial report" for "an annual report" in first sentence, "each even-numbered year" for "each year" in second sentence, and "during the two fiscal years" for "during the fiscal year" in third sentence.

1999—Subsec. (d)(2)(B). Pub. L. 106-65 substituted "Committee on Armed Services" for "Committee on National Security".

1996—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 104–106 substituted "Annual Report" for "Reporting Requirement" in heading, designated existing provisions as par. (1), substituted "The Secretary of Defense shall submit to the congressional committees specified in paragraph (2) an annual report

on the activities of the Office. The report shall be submitted each year at the same time" for "The Secretary of Defense shall submit to the Committees on Armed Services and on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives an annual report on the activities of the Office at the same time", and added par. (2).

### SCHEDULE FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF OFFICE OF TECHNOLOGY TRANSITION

Pub. L. 102-484, div. D, title XLII, §4225(b), Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2683, provided that: "The Office of Technology Transition shall commence operations within 120 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 23, 1992]."

#### SUBMISSION OF ANNUAL REPORT

Pub. L. 102-484, div. D, title XLII, §4225(c)(2), Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2684, provided that: "Notwithstanding section 2515(d) of title 10, United States Code (as added by subsection (a))—

"(A) the first report under that section shall be submitted not later than one year after the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 23, 1992]; and

"(B) no additional report is necessary under that section in the fiscal year in which such first report is submitted."

## [§ 2516. Repealed. Pub. L. 104–106, div. A, title X, § 1081(g), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 455]

Section, added Pub. L. 102–484, div. D, title XLII,  $\S4226(a)$ , Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2684; amended Pub. L. 103–35, title II,  $\S201(g)(8)$ , May 31, 1993, 107 Stat. 100, related to Military-Civilian Integration and Technology Transfer Advisory Board.

A prior section 2516, added Pub. L. 101-510, div. A, title VIII, §823(a)(3), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1602, related to enhancement of concurrent engineering practices in design and development of weapon systems, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 102-484, §4202(a).

# § 2517. Office for Foreign Defense Critical Technology Monitoring and Assessment

- (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Defense shall establish within the Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Research and Engineering an office known as the "Office for Foreign Defense Critical Technology Monitoring and Assessment" (hereinafter in this section referred to as the "Office").
- (b) RELATIONSHIP TO DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.—The head of the Office shall consult closely with appropriate officials of the Department of Commerce in order—
  - (1) to minimize the duplication of any effort of the Department of Commerce by the Department of Defense regarding the monitoring of foreign activities related to defense critical technologies that have potential commercial uses; and
  - (2) to ensure that the Office is effectively utilized to disseminate information to users of such information within the Federal Government.
- (c) RESPONSIBILITIES.—The Office shall have the following responsibilities:
  - (1) To maintain within the Department of Defense a central library for the compilation and appropriate dissemination of unclassified and classified information and assessments regarding significant foreign activities in research, development, and applications of defense critical technologies.