brigadier general to grade of major general. See section 619 et seq. of this title.

Section 8308, act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 518, related to effect of removal from recommended list by President of name of any promotion-list officer or brigadier general of Regular Air Force who in President's opinion is not qualified for promotion or who is not confirmed by Senate. See section 629 of this title.

Section 8309, act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 518, provided that President prescribe a system of physical examination for all commissioned officers of Regular Air Force in grades below brigadier general to determine their fitness for promotion in Regular Air Force. See section 624 of this title.

### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Sept. 15, 1981, see section 701 of Pub. L. 96-513, set out as an Effective Date of 1980 Amendment note under section 101 of this title.

# §8310. Warrant officers: original appointment; qualifications

Original appointments as warrant officers in the Regular Air Force shall be made from persons who have served on active duty at least one year in the Air Force.

(Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 518.)

### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
8310	10:591. [Uncodified: June 3, 1916, ch. 134, §4a (less 3d and last sentences); added June 4, 1920, ch. 227, subch. 1, §4 (3d par., less 3d and last sen- tences), 41 Stat. 761].	June 3, 1916, ch. 134, §4a (less 3d and last sentences); added June 4, 1920, ch. 227, subch. I, §4 (3d par., less 3d and last sentences), 41 Stat. 761.] Aug. 21, 1941, ch. 384, §2; restated May 29, 1954, ch. 249, §19(c), 68 Stat. 166.

The first sentence of section 4a of the act of June 3, 1916, cited above, is omitted as superseded by section 8213 of this title. The second sentence, less first nine words, of section 4a of that act, is omitted as superseded by 10:591.

# [§§ 8312 to 8314. Repealed. Pub. L. 96–513, title II, § 204, Dec. 12, 1980, 94 Stat. 2880]

Section 8312, act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 519, provided that an officer who is promoted in Regular Air Force is considered to have accepted his promotion on date of order announcing it, unless he expressly declines it, without need to take the oath of office upon promotion if his service since last taking it has been continuous. See section 626 of this title.

Section 8313, act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 519,

Section 8313, act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 519, provided that in time of war or national emergency declared by Congress or President, the President may suspend operation of any provision of law relating to promotion, mandatory retirement, or separation of commissioned officers of Regular Air Force. See section 123(a), (b) of this title.

Section 8314, added Pub. L. 85–861, §1(177)(A), Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1519, provided that promotion to a higher grade of a commissioned officer of Regular Air Force who is on a recommendation list awaiting promotion not be withheld or delayed because of original appointment of any other person to a commissioned grade in Regular Air Force and that this section does not apply to appointments as medical or dental officers or Air Force nurses or medical specialists. See section 624 of this title.

### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Sept. 15, 1981, see section 701 of Pub. L. 96-513, set out as an Effective Date of 1980 Amendment note under section 101 of this title.

### [CHAPTER 837—REPEALED]

#### [§ 8351. Renumbered § 12212]

#### [§ 8352, Renumbered § 12214]

## [§§ 8353, 8354. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title XVI, §1629(c)(1), Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 2963]

Section 8353, added Pub. L. 85–861,  $\S1(178)(A)$ , Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1520; amended Pub. L. 86–559,  $\S1(49)$ , June 30, 1960, 74 Stat. 275; Pub. L. 96–513, title II,  $\S205(b)$ , Dec. 12, 1980, 94 Stat. 2882; Pub. L. 97–22,  $\S7$ , July 10, 1981, 95 Stat. 131; Pub. L. 98–94, title X,  $\S1007(c)(5)$ , Sept. 24, 1983, 97 Stat. 662; Pub. L. 100–180, div. A, title VII,  $\S714(d)$ , Dec. 4, 1987, 101 Stat. 1113; Pub. L. 103–160, div. A, title V,  $\S509(d)$ , Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1648, related to service credit upon original appointment as reserve commissioned officer in Air Force. See section 12207 of this title.

Section 8354, acts Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 520; Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85–861,  $\S1(178)(B)$ , 72 Stat. 1520, related to appointment of warrant officers and enlisted members of Air National Guard of United States as reserve officers.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1996, see section 1691(b)(1) of Pub. L. 103-337, set out as an Effective Date note under section 10001 of this title.

# [§ 8355. Repealed. Pub. L. 88-647, title III, § 301(21), Oct. 13, 1964, 78 Stat. 1073]

Section, acts Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 520; Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-861, §33(a)(22), 72 Stat. 1565, related to appointment of graduates of junior or senior division of Air Force Reserve Officers' Training Corps as reserve commissioned officers.

# [§ 8356. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title XVI, § 1636(b), Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 2968]

Section, act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 520, related to appointment and promotion of aviation cadets as commissioned officers in Air Force Reserve.

# EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Feb. 10, 1996, see section 1501(f)(1) of Pub. L. 104–106, set out as an Effective Date of 1994 Amendment note under section 12213 of this title.

# [§§ 8358 to 8368. Repealed. Pub. L. 103–337, div. A, title XVI, §1629(c)(1), Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 2963]

Section 8358, added Pub. L. 85–861, §1(178)(C), Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1520, related to service credit upon original appointment as commissioned officer in grade below colonel. See section 12201 et seq. of this title.

Section 8359, added Pub. L. 85–861,  $\S$ 1(178)(C), Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1521; amended Pub. L. 98–94, title X,  $\S$ 1014(b), Sept. 24, 1983, 97 Stat. 666; Pub. L. 98–525, title V,  $\S$ 521(b), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2522; Pub. L. 99–145, title V,  $\S$ 521(a), Nov. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 631; Pub. L. 100–180, div. A, title V,  $\S$ 502(a), Dec. 4, 1987, 101 Stat. 1085; Pub. L. 101–189, div. A, title V,  $\S$ 503(a), Nov. 29, 1989, 103 Stat. 1437; Pub. L. 102–484, div. A, title V,  $\S$ 519(a), Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2408; Pub. L. 103–160, div. A, title V,  $\S$ 514(a), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1649; Pub. L. 104–106, div. A, title V,  $\S$ 511(a), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 298, related to determination of grade upon original appointment as reserve officer of Air Force. See section 12201 et seq. of this title.

Section 8360, added Pub. L. 85–861, \$1(178)(C), Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1521; amended Pub. L. 100–456, div. A, title XII, \$1234(a)(1), Sept. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 2059; Pub. L. 104–106, div. A, title XV, \$1501(c)(30), Feb. 10, 1996, 110