

amended Pub. L. 100-399, title IV, §401(h), (i), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 996; Pub. L. 104-105, title II, §§202, 203, Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 172.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2018, Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.10, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 586; Pub. L. 96-592, title I, §107, Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat. 3438, related to purposes, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 100-233, §401.

#### AMENDMENTS

1996—Subsec. (a)(1)(A). Pub. L. 104-105, §202(b), substituted “subparagraphs (C) and (D)” for “paragraphs (2) and (3)”.

Subsec. (a)(1)(D). Pub. L. 104-105, §202(a), added subpar. (D).

Subsec. (a)(5). Pub. L. 104-105, §203, struck out heading and text of par. (5). Text read as follows: “Each Farm Credit Bank shall require a financial statement from each borrower at least once every 3 years, or during such shorter period of time as may be required under regulations of the Farm Credit Administration.”

1988—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 100-399, §401(h)(1), substituted “prescribed by regulations of” for “approved by”.

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 100-399, §401(h)(2), substituted “under standards” for “under appraisal standards” and “in accordance with regulations of” for “and approved by”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 100-399, §401(i), substituted “harvesters of aquatic products) from” for “harvester of aquatic products) from”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-399 effective immediately after amendment made by section 401 of Pub. L. 100-233, which was effective 6 months after Jan. 6, 1988, see section 1001(b) of Pub. L. 100-399, set out as a note under section 2002 of this title.

### § 2019. Purposes for extensions of credit

#### (a) Agricultural or aquatic purposes

##### (1) In general

Loans made by a Farm Credit Bank to farmers, ranchers, and producers or harvesters of aquatic products may be for any agricultural or aquatic purpose and other credit needs of the applicant, including financing for basic processing and marketing directly related to the applicant's operations and those of other eligible farmers, ranchers, and producers or harvesters of aquatic products, except that the operations of the applicant shall supply some portion of the total processing or marketing for which financing is extended.

##### (2) Limitation on loans for basic processing and marketing operations

The aggregate of the financing provided by any Farm Credit Bank for basic processing and marketing directly related to the operations of farmers, ranchers, and producers or harvesters of aquatic products, if the operations of the applicant supply less than 20 percent of the total processing or marketing for which financing is extended, shall not exceed 15 percent of the total of all outstanding loans of such bank.

#### (b) Rural housing financing

##### (1) In general

Loans and discounts may be made to rural residents for rural housing financing under

regulations of the Farm Credit Administration.

#### (2) Limitations

Rural housing financed under this subchapter shall be for single-family, moderate-priced dwellings and their appurtenances not inconsistent with the general quality and standards of housing existing in, or planned or recommended for, the rural area where it is located, except that a Farm Credit Bank may not at any one time have a total amount of loans outstanding for such rural housing to persons other than farmers or ranchers in amounts exceeding 15 percent of the total of all loans outstanding in such bank.

#### (3) Rural areas

For rural housing purposes under this section the term “rural areas” shall not be defined to include any city or village having a population in excess of 2,500 inhabitants.

#### (c) Farm-related services

##### (1) In general

Loans to persons furnishing farm-related services to farmers and ranchers directly related to their on-farm operating needs may be made for the necessary capital structures and equipment and initial working capital for such services.

##### (2) Facilities

The banks may own and lease, or lease with option to purchase, to persons eligible for credit under this subchapter or subchapter II, equipment or facilities needed in the operations of such persons.

(Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.11, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title IV, §401, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1627; amended Pub. L. 100-399, title IV, §401(j), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 996; Pub. L. 101-624, title XVIII, §1832(a), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3832; Pub. L. 102-237, title V, §502(a), Dec. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1868.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2019, Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.11, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 586; Pub. L. 96-592, title I, §108, Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat. 3438, related to services related to borrower's operations, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 100-233, §401.

#### AMENDMENTS

1991—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-237 made technical amendments to headings of subsec. (a) and pars. (1) and (2).

1990—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 101-624 designated existing provisions as par. (1), inserted heading, substituted “some portion” for “at least 20 percent, or such larger percent as may be required by the board of directors of the bank under regulations of the Farm Credit Administration,” and added par. (2).

1988—Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 100-399 substituted “this subchapter or subchapter II, equipment or facilities” for “this subchapter, facilities”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1991 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 102-237 effective as if included in the provision of the Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990, Pub. L. 101-624, to which the amendment relates, see section 1101(b)(4) of Pub. L. 102-237, set out as a note under section 1421 of Title 7, Agriculture.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-399 effective immediately after amendment made by section 401 of Pub. L. 100-233, which was effective 6 months after Jan. 6, 1988, see section 1001(b) of Pub. L. 100-399, set out as a note under section 2002 of this title.

**§ 2020. Related services****(a) In general**

The Farm Credit Banks may provide technical assistance to borrowers, members, and applicants from the bank and associations in the district, including persons obligated on paper discounted by the bank, and may make available to them at their option such financial related services appropriate to their on-farm and aquatic operations as determined to be feasible by the board of directors of the bank, under regulations of the Farm Credit Administration.

**(b) Authority to pass along cost of insurance premiums****(1) In general**

Each Farm Credit Bank may assess each production credit association, other association making direct loans under the authority provided under section 2279b of this title, and other financing institution described in section 2015(b)(1)(B) of this title in the district in which the bank is located to cover the costs of making premium payments under part E of subchapter V.

**(2) Computation**

The assessment on any association or other financing institution described in paragraph (1) for any period shall be computed in an equitable manner, as determined by the Corporation.

(Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.12, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title IV, §401, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1628; amended Pub. L. 100-399, title IV, §401(k), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 996; Pub. L. 101-220, §6(b)(1), (2), Dec. 12, 1989, 103 Stat. 1880; Pub. L. 104-105, title II, §215(a)(2)(C), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 176; Pub. L. 107-171, title V, §5403(a)(2)(A), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 350; Pub. L. 110-234, title V, §5401(a), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1154; Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title V, §5401(a), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1915.)

## CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110-234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2020, Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.12, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 586; Pub. L. 96-592, title I, §109, Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat. 3439, related to loans through associations or agents, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 100-233, §401.

## AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 110-246, §5401(a), designated first sentence as par. (1), inserted heading, added par. (2), and struck out former second sentence which related to computation of the assessment on the same basis as is used to compute the premium payment and provided formula to calculate a maximum amount.

2002—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 107-171, §5403(a)(2)(A)(i), inserted “and Government Sponsored Enterprise-guar-

anteed loans (as defined in section 2277a-4(a)(4) of this title) provided for in paragraph (4)” after “government-guaranteed loans (as defined in section 2277a-4(a)(3) of this title) provided for in paragraph (3)”.

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 107-171, §5403(a)(2)(A)(ii)-(iv), added par. (4).

1996—Pub. L. 104-105, §215(a)(2)(C), which directed amendment of “section 1.12(b)”, without specifying the name of the Act being amended, was executed to this section, which is section 112 of the Farm Credit Act of 1971, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 104-105, §215(a)(2)(C)(i), inserted “(as defined in section 2277a-4(a)(3) of this title)” after “government-guaranteed loans”.

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 104-105, §215(a)(2)(C)(i), inserted “(as so defined)” after “government-guaranteed loans” in subpars. (A) and (B).

1989—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 101-220, §6(b)(1), inserted “; other association making direct loans under the authority provided under section 2279b of this title,” after “production credit association”.

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 101-220, §6(b)(2)(A), inserted “funded by or” before “discounted with” and “excluding the guaranteed portions of government-guaranteed loans provided for in paragraph (3),” and struck out “and” after “multiplied by 0.0015;”.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 101-220, §6(b)(2)(B), inserted “funded by or” before “discounted with” and substituted “0.0025; and” for “0.0025;”.

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 101-220, §6(b)(2)(C), added par. (3).

1988—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 100-399 designated existing provision as subsec. (a), inserted heading, substituted “directors of the bank” for “directors of each district bank”, and added subsec. (b).

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of Title 7, Agriculture.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2002 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 107-171, title V, §5403(b), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 351, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section and sections 2277a-4 and 2277a-5 of this title] shall apply with respect to determinations of premiums for calendar year 2002 and for any succeeding calendar year, and to certified statements with respect to such premiums.”

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1989 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 101-220, §6(c), Dec. 12, 1989, 103 Stat. 1880, provided that: “The amendments made by subsections (a) and (b) [amending sections 2020, 2277a-4, 2277a-8, and 2277a-10 of this title] shall be effective for insurance premiums due to the Farm Credit System Insurance Corporation under the Farm Credit Act of 1971 (12 U.S.C. 2001 et seq.) on or after January 1, 1990, based on the loan volume of each bank for each calendar year beginning with calendar year 1989, and shall be effective for the calculation of the initial premium payment required under section 5.56(c) of the Farm Credit Act of 1971 (12 U.S.C. 2277a-5(c)).”

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-399 effective immediately after amendment made by section 401 of Pub. L. 100-233, which was effective 6 months after Jan. 6, 1988, see section 1001(b) of Pub. L. 100-399, set out as a note under section 2002 of this title.

**§ 2021. Loans through associations or agents****(a) In general**

The Farm Credit Banks shall, except as otherwise herein provided, make loans of the type au-