port filed with or examined by the Commission pursuant to this subchapter or any rule, regulation, or order thereunder, has the effect of a finding by the Commission that such statement or report is true and accurate on its face or that it is not false or misleading.

(May 27, 1933, ch. 38, title III, §324, as added Aug. 3, 1939, ch. 411, 53 Stat. 1176; amended Aug. 10, 1954, ch. 667, title III, §305, 68 Stat. 688.)

AMENDMENTS

1954—Act Aug. 10, 1954, substituted "offering, selling, or issuing" for "issuing or selling".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1954 AMENDMENT

Amendment by act Aug. 10, 1954, effective 60 days after Aug. 10, 1954, see note under section 77b of this title.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of functions of Securities and Exchange Commission, with certain exceptions, to Chairman of such Commission, see Reorg. Plan No. 10 of 1950, §§1, 2, eff. May 24, 1950, 15 F.R. 3175, 64 Stat. 1265, set out under section 78d of this title.

§77yyy. Penalties

Any person who willfully violates any provision of this subchapter or any rule, regulation, or order thereunder, or any person who willfully, in any application, report, or document filed or required to be filed under the provisions of this subchapter or any rule, regulation, or order thereunder, makes any untrue statement of a material fact or omits to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading, shall upon conviction be fined not more than \$10,000 or imprisoned not more than five years, or both.

(May 27, 1933, ch. 38, title III, §325, as added Aug. 3, 1939, ch. 411, 53 Stat. 1177; amended Pub. L. 94–29, §27(d), June 4, 1975, 89 Stat. 163.)

AMENDMENTS

1975—Pub. L. 94-29 substituted "\$10,000" for "\$5,000".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1975 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 94–29 effective June 4, 1975, see section 31(a) of Pub. L. 94–29, set out as a note under section 78b of this title.

§77zzz. Effect on existing law

Except as otherwise expressly provided, nothing in this subchapter shall affect (1) the jurisdiction of the Commission under the Securities Act of 1933 [15 U.S.C. 77a et seq.] or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 [15 U.S.C. 78a et seq.] over any person, security, or contract, or (2) the rights, obligations, duties, or liabilities of any person under such acts; nor shall anything in this subchapter affect the jurisdiction of any other commission, board, agency, or officer of the United States or of any State or political subdivision of any State, over any person or security, insofar as such jurisdiction does not conflict with any provision of this subchapter or any rule, regulation, or order thereunder.

(May 27, 1933, ch. 38, title III, $\S326$, as added Aug. 3, 1939, ch. 411, 53 Stat. 1177; amended Pub. L. 111–203, title IX, $\S986(b)(6)$, July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1936)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Securities Act of 1933, referred to in text, is act May 27, 1933, ch. 38, title I, 48 Stat. 74, which is classified generally to subchapter I (§77a et seq.) of this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 77a of this title and Tables.

The Securities Exchange Act of 1934, referred to in text, is act June 6, 1934, ch. 404, 48 Stat. 881, which is classified principally to chapter 2B (§78a et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 78a of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2010—Pub. L. 111–203 substituted "Securities Act of 1933 or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934" for "Securities Act of 1933, or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or the Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935."

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111–203 effective 1 day after July 21, 2010, except as otherwise provided, see section 4 of Pub. L. 111–203, set out as an Effective Date note under section 5301 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of functions of Securities and Exchange Commission, with certain exceptions, to Chairman of such Commission, see Reorg. Plan No. 10 of 1950, §§1, 2, eff. May 24, 1950, 15 F.R. 3175, 64 Stat. 1265, set out under section 78d of this title.

§ 77aaaa. Contrary stipulations void

Any condition, stipulation, or provision binding any person to waive compliance with any provision of this subchapter or with any rule, regulation, or order thereunder shall be void.

(May 27, 1933, ch. 38, title III, §327, as added Aug. 3, 1939, ch. 411, 53 Stat. 1177.)

§ 77bbbb. Separability

If any provision of this subchapter or the application of such provision to any person or circumstance shall be held invalid, the remainder of the subchapter and the application of such provision to persons or circumstances other than those as to which it is held invalid shall not be affected thereby.

(May 27, 1933, ch. 38, title III, §328, as added Aug. 3, 1939, ch. 411, 53 Stat. 1177.)

CHAPTER 2B—SECURITIES EXCHANGES

78a. Short title. 78b. Necessity for regulation. Definitions and application. 78c. 78c-1.Swap agreements. Securities-related derivatives. 78c-2. 78c - 3. Clearing for security-based swaps. 78c-4. Security-based swap execution facilities. 78c-5.Segregation of assets held as collateral in security-based swap transactions. 78d. Securities and Exchange Commission. Delegation of functions by Commission. 78d-1. 78d-2. Transfer of functions with respect to assignment of personnel to chairman. 78d-3. Appearance and practice before the Commission.

78d-4. Additional duties of Inspector General.

78d-5. Deadline for completing enforcement investigations and compliance examinations and inspections.

78d-6. Report and certification of internal supervisory controls.

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78d–8. 78d–9.	Annual financial controls audit. Report on oversight of national securities as-	78x.	ports. Public availability of information.
10u-9.	sociations.	78y.	Court review of orders and rules.
78e.	Transactions on unregistered exchanges.	78z.	Unlawful representations.
78f.	National securities exchanges.	78aa.	Jurisdiction of offenses and suits.
78g.	Margin requirements.	78aa-1.	Special provision relating to statute of limi-
78h.	Restrictions on borrowing and lending by members, brokers, and dealers.	78bb.	tations on private causes of action. Effect on existing law.
78i.	Manipulation of security prices.	78cc.	Validity of contracts.
78j.	Manipulative and deceptive devices.	78dd.	Foreign securities exchanges.
78j–1.	Audit requirements.	78dd-1.	Prohibited foreign trade practices by issuers.
78j–2.	Position limits and position accountability for security-based swaps and large trader	78dd-2.	Prohibited foreign trade practices by domestic concerns.
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78j-3.	Compensation committees.	road or	other than issuers or domestic concerns.
78j–4.	Recovery of erroneously awarded compensa-	78ee.	Transaction fees.
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78k.	Trading by members of exchanges, brokers,	78gg.	Separability.
	and dealers.	78hh.	Effective date.
78k–1.	National market system for securities; secu-	78hh–1.	Effective date of certain sections.
=01	rities information processors.		. Omitted or Repealed.
78 <i>l</i> .	Registration requirements for securities.	78kk.	Authorization of appropriations.
78l-1.	Applications for unlisted trading privileges	7811.	Requirements for the EDGAR system.
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78m–1.	Reporting and recordkeeping for certain secu-	78nn.	Tennessee Valley Authority.
10111-1.	rity-based swaps.	7800.	Federal National Mortgage Association, Fed-
78m-2.	Reporting requirements regarding coal or		eral Home Loan Mortgage Corporation,
10111 2.	other mine safety.	70	Federal Home Loan Banks.
78n.	Proxies.	78pp.	Investor Advisory Committee.
78n–1.	Shareholder approval of executive compensa- tion.	§ 78a. Short title	
78n–2.	Corporate governance.	This chapter may be cited as the "Securities	
780.	Registration and regulation of brokers and dealers.	Exchange Act of 1934.''	
780-1.	Brokers deemed to be registered.	(June 6, 1934, ch. 404, title I, §1, 48 Stat. 881.)	
78o-2.	Liabilities arising prior to amendment unaffected.	REFERENCES IN TEXT	
78 <i>o</i> –3.	Registered securities associations.	This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original	
78 <i>o</i> –4.	Municipal securities.	"This Act" meaning the Securities Exchange Act of	
78 <i>o</i> –4a.	Commission Office of Municipal Securities.	1934, act June 6, 1934, ch. 404. The act was divided into	
78 <i>o</i> –5.	Government securities brokers and dealers.	two titles as follows: "Title I—Regulation of Securities	
78 <i>o</i> –6.	Securities analysts and research reports.	Exchanges" and "Title II—Amendments to Securities	
78o-7.	Registration of nationally recognized statis-	Act of 1933." This section was section 1 of title I of the	

tical rating organizations.

Study and rulemaking on assigned credit rat-

Registration and regulation of security-based

Directors, officers, and principal stockhold-

National system for clearance and settlement

Automated quotation systems for penny

Registration, responsibilities, and oversight

Liability of controlling persons and persons

Liability to contemporaneous traders for in-

Civil remedies in administrative proceedings.

Application of safe harbor for forward-look-

Securities whistleblower incentives and pro-

Implementation and transition provisions for

swap dealers and major security-based swap

Universal ratings symbols.

participants.

stocks.

sider trading.

ing statements.

tection.

Credit risk retention.

Records and reports.

of securities transactions.

Liability for misleading statements.

of self-regulatory organizations.

who aid and abet violations.

Civil penalties for insider trading.

Investigations and actions.

Cease-and-desist proceedings.

Private securities litigation.

whistleblower protection.

Hearings by Commission.

780-8.

780-9.

780-10.

780-11.

78p.

78a.

78q-1.

78q-2.

78r.

78s.

78t.

78t-1.

78u.

78u-1. 78u-2.

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78u-5.

78u-6.

78u-7.

78v

meaning the Securities Exchange Act of une 6, 1934, ch. 404. The act was divided into as follows: "Title I—Regulation of Securities " and "Title II—Amendments to Securities Act of 1933." This section was section 1 of title I of the Act, which title, as amended, is set out as sections 78a to 78d-5, 78e to 78l, 78m, 78m-1, 78n to 78o, 78o-3, 78o-4, 78o-5 to 78o-7, 78o-10 to 78u-6, 78v to 78dd-1, 78ee to 78hh, 78mm, and 78pp of this title. Sections 78kk, 78ll, 78nn, and 7800 of this title, which were directed to be added at the end of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, have been treated in the Code as added to title I of the Act to reflect the probable intent of Congress. See Codification notes set out under those sections. Title II of the act amended or repealed sections 77b to 77e, 77j, 77k, 77m, 77o, and 77s, and added former sections 78ii and 78jj

SHORT TITLE OF 2012 AMENDMENT

the Code, see Tables.

of this title. For complete classification of this Act to

Pub. L. 112–106, $\S1$, Apr. 5, 2012, 126 Stat. 306, provided that: "This Act [enacting section 77d-1 of this title, amending sections 77b, 77c, 77d, 77e to 77g, 77r, 78c, $78k-1,\ 78l,\ 78m,\ 78n,\ 78n-1,\ 78o,\ 78o-6,\ 7213,\ and\ 7262\ of$ this title, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 77a, 77b, 77d, 77g, 77r, 78c, 78d, 78l, and 78o-6 of this title, and amending provisions set out as a note under section 781 of this title] may be cited as the 'Jumpstart Our Business Startups Act'.

SHORT TITLE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111-203, title IX, §901, July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1822, provided that: "This title [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the 'Investor Protection and Securities Reform Act of 2010'."

SHORT TITLE OF 2006 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 109-291, §1, Sept. 29, 2006, 120 Stat. 1327, provided that: "This Act [enacting section 780-7 of this