

**(b) Exceptions for actions by States as market participants**

Subsection (a)(2)(A)(ii) shall not apply to the statutes, regulations, or other rules of law governing procurement by any State, or any agency or instrumentality thereof.

**(c) Prevention of circumvention**

Subsection (a) does not permit a State to circumvent this subchapter or subchapter II through the imposition of nonelectronic delivery methods under section 8(b)(2) of the Uniform Electronic Transactions Act.

(Pub. L. 106-229, title I, §102, June 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 467.)

**§ 7003. Specific exceptions****(a) Excepted requirements**

The provisions of section 7001 of this title shall not apply to a contract or other record to the extent it is governed by—

- (1) a statute, regulation, or other rule of law governing the creation and execution of wills, codicils, or testamentary trusts;
- (2) a State statute, regulation, or other rule of law governing adoption, divorce, or other matters of family law; or
- (3) the Uniform Commercial Code, as in effect in any State, other than sections 1-107 and 1-206 and Articles 2 and 2A.

**(b) Additional exceptions**

The provisions of section 7001 of this title shall not apply to—

- (1) court orders or notices, or official court documents (including briefs, pleadings, and other writings) required to be executed in connection with court proceedings;
- (2) any notice of—
  - (A) the cancellation or termination of utility services (including water, heat, and power);
  - (B) default, acceleration, repossession, foreclosure, or eviction, or the right to cure, under a credit agreement secured by, or a rental agreement for, a primary residence of an individual;
  - (C) the cancellation or termination of health insurance or benefits or life insurance benefits (excluding annuities); or
  - (D) recall of a product, or material failure of a product, that risks endangering health or safety; or
- (3) any document required to accompany any transportation or handling of hazardous materials, pesticides, or other toxic or dangerous materials.

**(c) Review of exceptions****(1) Evaluation required**

The Secretary of Commerce, acting through the Assistant Secretary for Communications and Information, shall review the operation of the exceptions in subsections (a) and (b) to evaluate, over a period of 3 years, whether such exceptions continue to be necessary for the protection of consumers. Within 3 years after June 30, 2000, the Assistant Secretary shall submit a report to the Congress on the results of such evaluation.

**(2) Determinations**

If a Federal regulatory agency, with respect to matter within its jurisdiction, determines after notice and an opportunity for public comment, and publishes a finding, that one or more such exceptions are no longer necessary for the protection of consumers and eliminating such exceptions will not increase the material risk of harm to consumers, such agency may extend the application of section 7001 of this title to the exceptions identified in such finding.

(Pub. L. 106-229, title I, §103, June 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 468.)

**§ 7004. Applicability to Federal and State governments****(a) Filing and access requirements**

Subject to subsection (c)(2), nothing in this subchapter limits or supersedes any requirement by a Federal regulatory agency, self-regulatory organization, or State regulatory agency that records be filed with such agency or organization in accordance with specified standards or formats.

**(b) Preservation of existing rulemaking authority****(1) Use of authority to interpret**

Subject to paragraph (2) and subsection (c), a Federal regulatory agency or State regulatory agency that is responsible for rulemaking under any other statute may interpret section 7001 of this title with respect to such statute through—

- (A) the issuance of regulations pursuant to a statute; or
- (B) to the extent such agency is authorized by statute to issue orders or guidance, the issuance of orders or guidance of general applicability that are publicly available and published (in the Federal Register in the case of an order or guidance issued by a Federal regulatory agency).

This paragraph does not grant any Federal regulatory agency or State regulatory agency authority to issue regulations, orders, or guidance pursuant to any statute that does not authorize such issuance.

**(2) Limitations on interpretation authority**

Notwithstanding paragraph (1), a Federal regulatory agency shall not adopt any regulation, order, or guidance described in paragraph (1), and a State regulatory agency is preempted by section 7001 of this title from adopting any regulation, order, or guidance described in paragraph (1), unless—

- (A) such regulation, order, or guidance is consistent with section 7001 of this title;
- (B) such regulation, order, or guidance does not add to the requirements of such section; and
- (C) such agency finds, in connection with the issuance of such regulation, order, or guidance, that—
  - (i) there is a substantial justification for the regulation, order, or guidance;
  - (ii) the methods selected to carry out that purpose—