

**(B) Inclusions**

The term “land manager” includes a Federal, State, local, or tribal land management agency.

**(7) Restoration**

The term “restoration” means a process undertaken to move an ecosystem or habitat toward—

- (A) a sustainable structure of the ecosystem or habitat; or
- (B) a condition that supports a natural complement of species, natural function, or ecological process (such as a low-intensity fire).

**(8) Secretary**

The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Agriculture, acting through the Chief of the Forest Service.

**(9) Secretaries**

The term “Secretaries” means—

- (A) the Secretary of Agriculture, acting through the Chief of the Forest Service; and
- (B) the Secretary of the Interior.

**(10) Stakeholder**

The term “stakeholder” means any person interested in or affected by management of forest or woodland ecosystems.

**(11) Subdominant trees**

Are trees that occur underneath the canopy or extend into the canopy but are smaller and less vigorous than dominant trees.

**(12) Overstocked stands**

Where the number of trees per acre exceeds the natural carrying capacity of the site.

**(13) Resilience**

The ability of a system to absorb disturbance without being pushed into a different, possibly less desirable stable state.

(Pub. L. 108-317, § 4, Oct. 5, 2004, 118 Stat. 1206.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act of 1974, referred to in par. (1)(B), is Pub. L. 93-378, Aug. 17, 1974, 88 Stat. 476, as amended, which is classified generally to subchapter I (§1600 et seq.) of chapter 36 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1600 of this title and Tables.

**§ 6704. Establishment of Institutes****(a) In general**

The Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of the Interior, shall—

- (1) not later than 180 days after October 5, 2004, establish Institutes to promote the use of adaptive ecosystem management to reduce the risk of wildfires, and restore the health of forest and woodland ecosystems, in the interior West; and
- (2) provide assistance to the Institutes to promote the use of collaborative processes and adaptive ecosystem management in accordance with paragraph (1).

**(b) Location****(1) Existing Institutes**

The Secretary may designate an institute in existence on October 5, 2004, to serve as an Institute established under this chapter.

**(2) States**

Of the Institutes established under this chapter, the Secretary shall establish 1 Institute in each of—

- (A) the State of Arizona, to be located at Northern Arizona University;
- (B) the State of New Mexico, to be located at New Mexico Highlands University, while engaging the full resources of the consortium of universities represented in the Institute of Natural Resource Analysis and Management (INRAM); and
- (C) the State of Colorado.

**(c) Duties**

Each Institute shall—

- (1) develop, conduct research on, transfer, promote, and monitor restoration-based hazardous fuel reduction treatments to reduce the risk of severe wildfires and improve the health of dry forest and woodland ecosystems in the interior West;
- (2) synthesize and adapt scientific findings from conventional research to implement restoration-based hazardous fuel reduction treatments on a landscape scale using an adaptive ecosystem management framework;
- (3) translate for and transfer to affected entities any scientific and interdisciplinary knowledge about restoration-based hazardous fuel reduction treatments;
- (4) assist affected entities with the design of adaptive management approaches (including monitoring) for the implementation of restoration-based hazardous fuel reduction treatments; and
- (5) provide peer-reviewed annual reports.

**(d) Qualifications**

Each Institute shall—

- (1) develop and demonstrate capabilities in the natural, physical, social, and policy sciences; and
- (2) explicitly integrate those disciplines in the performance of the duties listed in subsection (c).

**(e) Cooperation**

Each Institute may cooperate with—

- (1) researchers and cooperative extension programs at colleges, community colleges, and universities in the States of Arizona, New Mexico, and Colorado that have a demonstrated capability to conduct research described in subsection (c); and
- (2) other organizations and entities in the interior West (such as the Western Governors' Association).

**(f) Annual work plans**

As a condition of the receipt of funds made available under this chapter, for each fiscal year, each Institute shall develop in consultation with the Secretary, for review by the Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of the Interior, an annual work plan that includes assurances, satisfactory to the Secretaries, that the proposed work of the Institute will serve the informational needs of affected entities.

**(g) Establishment of additional Institutes**

If after 2 years after October 5, 2004, the Secretary finds that the Institute model established

at the locations named in subsection (b)(2) would be constructive for other interior West States, the Secretary may establish 1 institute in each of those States.

(Pub. L. 108-317, § 5, Oct. 5, 2004, 118 Stat. 1207.)

**§ 6705. Cooperation between Institutes and Federal agencies**

In carrying out this chapter, the Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of the Interior—

(1) to the extent that funds are appropriated for the purpose, shall provide financial and technical assistance to the Institutes to carry out the duties of the Institutes under section 6704 of this title;

(2) shall encourage Federal agencies to use, on a cooperative basis, information and expertise provided by the Institutes;

(3) shall encourage cooperation and coordination between Federal programs relating to—

- (A) ecological restoration;
- (B) wildfire risk reduction; and
- (C) wildfire management technologies;

(4) notwithstanding chapter 63 of title 31, may—

- (A) enter into contracts, cooperative agreements, and interagency personnel agreements to carry out this chapter; and
- (B) carry out other transactions under this chapter;

(5) may accept funds from other Federal agencies to supplement or fully fund grants made, and contracts entered into, by the Secretaries;

(6) may support a program of internships for qualified individuals at the undergraduate and graduate levels to carry out the educational and training objectives of this chapter;

(7) shall encourage professional education and public information activities relating to the purposes of this chapter; and

(8) may promulgate such regulations as the Secretaries determine are necessary to carry out this chapter.

(Pub. L. 108-317, § 6, Oct. 5, 2004, 118 Stat. 1208.)

**§ 6706. Monitoring and evaluation**

**(a) In general**

Not later than 5 years after October 5, 2004, and every 5 years thereafter, the Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of the Interior, shall complete and submit to the Committee on Resources and the Committee on Agriculture of the House of Representatives and to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources of the Senate a detailed evaluation of the programs and activities of each Institute—

(1) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable, that the research, communication tools, and information transfer activities of each Institute are sufficient to achieve the purposes of this chapter, including—

- (A) implementing active adaptive ecosystem management practices at the landscape level;
- (B) reducing unnecessary planning costs;
- (C) avoiding duplicative and conflicting efforts;

(D) increasing public acceptance of active adaptive ecosystem management practices; and

(E) achieving general satisfaction on the part of affected entities;

(2) to determine the extent to which each Institute has implemented its duties under section 6704(c) of this title; and

(3) to determine whether continued provision of Federal assistance to each Institute is warranted.

**(b) Termination of assistance**

If, as a result of an evaluation under subsection (a), the Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of the Interior, determines that an Institute does not qualify for further Federal assistance under this chapter, the Institute shall receive no further Federal assistance under this chapter until such time as the qualifications of the Institute are reestablished to the satisfaction of the Secretaries.

(Pub. L. 108-317, § 7, Oct. 5, 2004, 118 Stat. 1209.)

**CHANGE OF NAME**

Committee on Resources of House of Representatives changed to Committee on Natural Resources of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 6, One Hundred Tenth Congress, Jan. 5, 2007.

**§ 6707. Authorization of appropriations**

**(a) In general**

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this chapter \$15,000,000 for each fiscal year.

**(b) Limitation**

No funds made available under subsection (a) shall be used to pay the costs of constructing any facilities.

(Pub. L. 108-317, § 8, Oct. 5, 2004, 118 Stat. 1210.)

**CHAPTER 87—FEDERAL LANDS RECREATION ENHANCEMENT**

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**§ 6801. Definitions**

In this chapter:

**(1) Standard amenity recreation fee**

The term “standard amenity recreation fee” means the recreation fee authorized by section 6802(f) of this title.

**(2) Expanded amenity recreation fee**

The term “expanded amenity recreation fee” means the recreation fee authorized by section 6802(g) of this title.