

Country	Date signed	Entered into force	Citation
Netherlands	June 24, 1980 ...	Sept. 15, 1983 ...	35 UST 1334.
New Zealand	Sept. 29, 2004 ...	Feb. 1, 2010 ...	TIAS 10-201.16.
Nicaragua	Jan. 12, 1970 ...	Dec. 8, 1970 ...	22 UST 1.
Nigeria	Mar. 1, 1905 ...	July 14, 1907 ...	35 Stat. 1869.
Norway	Dec. 22, 1931 ...	June 24, 1935 ...	47 Stat. 2122.
Pakistan	June 9, 1977 ...	Mar. 7, 1980 ...	31 UST 5619.
Panama	Dec. 22, 1931 ...	Mar. 9, 1942 ...	47 Stat. 2122.
Papua New Guinea	May 25, 1904 ...	May 8, 1905 ...	34 Stat. 2851.
Paraguay	Dec. 22, 1931 ...	Aug. 30, 1935 ...	47 Stat. 2122.
Peru	Feb. 2, 23, 1988	Feb. 23, 1988 ...	TIAS.
Philippines	Nov. 9, 1998 ...	Mar. 9, 2001 ...	TIAS 12995.
Poland	July 26, 2001 ...	Aug. 25, 2003 ...	TIAS 03-825.
Portugal	Nov. 13, 1894 ...	Nov. 22, 1996 ...	TIAS 96-1122.
Romania	July 10, 1936 ...	Sept. 17, 1939 ...	TIAS 99-917.
Saint Kitts and Nevis	June 9, 2006 ...	Feb. 1, 2010 ...	TIAS 10-201.17.
Saint Lucia	May 7, 1908 ...	Nov. 14, 1908 ...	35 Stat. 2071.
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	July 14, 2005 ...	Feb. 1, 2010 ...	TIAS 10-201.18.
San Marino	July 23, 1924 ...	Apr. 7, 1925 ...	44 Stat. 2020.
Seychelles	Nov. 10, 1936 ...	July 27, 1937 ...	50 Stat. 1349.
Sierra Leone	Sept. 10, 2007 ...	May 8, 2009 ...	TIAS 09-508.
Singapore	Sept. 18, 1996 ...	Feb. 23, 2000 ...	TIAS 12805.
Slovakia <sup>1</sup>	Apr. 18, 1996 ...	Feb. 2, 2000 ...	TIAS 00-202.
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	Aug. 15, 1996 ...	Sept. 8, 1999 ...	TIAS 99-908.
Solomon Islands	Jan. 10, 1906 ...	July 8, 1908 ...	35 Stat. 1971.
South Africa	Oct. 10, 1934 ...	June 28, 1935 ...	49 Stat. 3198.
South Korea	Dec. 22, 1931 ...	June 24, 1935 ...	47 Stat. 2122.
Spain	Dec. 22, 1931 ...	June 24, 1935 ...	47 Stat. 2122.
Sri Lanka	Dec. 22, 1931 ...	June 24, 1935 ...	47 Stat. 2122.
Suriname	Apr. 23, June 10, 1969.	June 10, 1969 ...	20 UST 2764.
Swaziland	July 2, 1925 ...	Mar. 29, 1926 ...	44 Stat. 2367.
Sweden	Apr. 29, 1935 ...	Aug. 28, 1935 ...	49 Stat. 3253.
Switzerland	Feb. 6, 2006 ...	Feb. 1, 2010 ...	TIAS 10-201.19.
Tanzania	Oct. 17, 2005 ...	Feb. 1, 2010 ...	TIAS 10-201.20.
Thailand	June 8, 1972 ...	Jan. 21, 1977 ...	28 UST 277.
Tonga	Sept. 16, 1999 ...	June 25, 2001 ...	TIAS 13060.
Tuvalu	June 9, 1998 ...	Dec. 20, 1999 ...	TIAS 12962.
Trinidad and Tobago	May 29, 1970 ...	June 16, 1971 ...	22 UST 737.
Turkey	Jan. 25, 1975 ...	June 2, 1978 ...	29 UST 2283.
Tuvalu	Feb. 9, 1988 ...	July 2, 1993 ...	TIAS.
United Kingdom	Mar. 12, 1996 ...	July 25, 1999 ...	TIAS.
Uruguay	Dec. 17, 2004 ...	Feb. 1, 2010 ...	TIAS 10-201.21.
Venezuela	Sept. 30, 1999 ...	Jan. 12, 2001 ...	TIAS 13066.
Yugoslavia <sup>1</sup>	June 2, 1887 ...	July 11, 1889 ...	26 Stat. 1481.
Zambia	Jan. 18, 1904 ...	Aug. 28, 1904 ...	33 Stat. 2257.
Zimbabwe	Dec. 22, 1931 ...	June 24, 1935 ...	47 Stat. 2122.
	May 13, July 28, 1970.	July 28, 1970 ...	21 UST 1930.
	Oct. 24, 1961 ...	Dec. 3, 1963 ...	14 UST 1845.
	Mar. 14, 1983 ...	Sept. 24, 1984 ...	35 UST 2501.
	Dec. 16, 2004 ...	Feb. 1, 2010 ...	TIAS 10-201.22.
	Nov. 14, 1990 ...	Sept. 10, 1997 ...	TIAS 97-910.
	Dec. 22, 1931 ...	June 24, 1935 ...	47 Stat. 2122.
	Nov. 30, Dec. 6, 1965.	Dec. 6, 1965 ...	16 UST 2066.
	Dec. 14, 1983 ...	May 17, 1991 ...	TIAS.
	Dec. 22, 1931 ...	Aug. 1, 1966 ...	47 Stat. 2122.
	Mar. 14, Apr. 13, 1977.	Apr. 13, 1977 ...	28 UST 5290.
	Mar. 4, 1996 ...	Nov. 29, 1999 ...	TIAS 99-1129.
	June 7, 1979 ...	Jan. 1, 1981 ...	32 UST 3111.
	June 8, 1972 ...	Jan. 21, 1977 ...	28 UST 227.
		Apr. 25, 1980 ...	32 UST 1310.
		Apr. 26, 2007 ...	TIAS 07-426.
		Feb. 1, 2010 ...	TIAS 10-201.23.
		Apr. 11, 1984 ...	35 UST 3197.
		Apr. 14, 1923 ...	43 Stat. 1698.
		June 12, 1902 ...	32 Stat. 1890.
		June 24, 1935 ...	47 Stat. 2122.
		Apr. 26, 2000 ...	TIAS.

<sup>1</sup> Status of agreements with successor states of Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia is under review; inquire of the Treaty Office of the United States Department of State.  
<sup>2</sup> Typographical error corrected by diplomatic notes exchanged Apr. 4 and 11, 1967. See 18 UST 382, 383.

CONVENTION ON EXTRADITION

The United States is a party to the Multilateral Convention on Extradition signed at Montevideo on Dec. 26, 1933, entered into force for the United States on Jan. 25, 1935. 49 Stat. 3111.

Other states which have become parties: Argentina, Chile, Colombia, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama.

§ 3182. Fugitives from State or Territory to State, District, or Territory

Whenever the executive authority of any State or Territory demands any person as a fugi-

tive from justice, of the executive authority of any State, District, or Territory to which such person has fled, and produces a copy of an indictment found or an affidavit made before a magistrate of any State or Territory, charging the person demanded with having committed treason, felony, or other crime, certified as authentic by the governor or chief magistrate of the State or Territory from whence the person so charged has fled, the executive authority of the State, District, or Territory to which such person has fled shall cause him to be arrested and secured, and notify the executive authority making such demand, or the agent of such authority appointed to receive the fugitive, and shall cause the fugitive to be delivered to such agent when he shall appear. If no such agent appears within thirty days from the time of the arrest, the prisoner may be discharged.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 822; Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, § 601(f)(9), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3500.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on title 18, U.S.C., 1940 ed., § 662 (R.S. § 5278). Last sentence as to costs and expenses to be paid by the demanding authority was incorporated in section 3195 of this title. Word "District" was inserted twice to make section equally applicable to fugitives found in the District of Columbia. "Thirty days" was substituted for "six months" since, in view of modern conditions, the smaller time is ample for the demanding authority to act. Minor changes were made in phraseology.

AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-294 inserted comma after "District" in section catchline and in two places in text.

§ 3183. Fugitives from State, Territory, or Possession into extraterritorial jurisdiction of United States

Whenever the executive authority of any State, Territory, District, or possession of the United States demands any American citizen or national as a fugitive from justice who has fled to a country in which the United States exercises extraterritorial jurisdiction, and produces a copy of an indictment found or an affidavit made before a magistrate of the demanding jurisdiction, charging the fugitive so demanded with having committed treason, felony, or other offense, certified as authentic by the Governor or chief magistrate of such demanding jurisdiction, or other person authorized to act, the officer or representative of the United States vested with judicial authority to whom the demand has been made shall cause such fugitive to be arrested and secured, and notify the executive authorities making such demand, or the agent of such authority appointed to receive the fugitive, and shall cause the fugitive to be delivered to such agent when he shall appear.

If no such agent shall appear within three months from the time of the arrest, the prisoner may be discharged.

The agent who receives the fugitive into his custody shall be empowered to transport him to the jurisdiction from which he has fled.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 822; Pub. L. 107-273, div. B, title IV, § 4004(d), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1812.)

## HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on title 18, U.S.C., 1940 ed., §662c (Mar. 22, 1934, ch. 73, §2, 48 Stat. 455).

Said section 662c was incorporated in this section and sections 752 and 3195 of this title.

Provision as to costs or expenses to be paid by the demanding authority were incorporated in section 3196 of this title.

Reference to the Philippine Islands was deleted as obsolete in view of the independence of the Commonwealth of the Philippines effective July 4, 1946.

The attention of Congress is directed to the probability that this section may be of little, if any, possible use in view of present world conditions.

Minor changes were made in phraseology.

## AMENDMENTS

2002—Pub. L. 107-273 struck out “or the Panama Canal Zone,” after “possession of the United States” in first par.

**§ 3184. Fugitives from foreign country to United States**

Whenever there is a treaty or convention for extradition between the United States and any foreign government, or in cases arising under section 3181(b), any justice or judge of the United States, or any magistrate judge authorized so to do by a court of the United States, or any judge of a court of record of general jurisdiction of any State, may, upon complaint made under oath, charging any person found within his jurisdiction, with having committed within the jurisdiction of any such foreign government any of the crimes provided for by such treaty or convention, or provided for under section 3181(b), issue his warrant for the apprehension of the person so charged, that he may be brought before such justice, judge, or magistrate judge, to the end that the evidence of criminality may be heard and considered. Such complaint may be filed before and such warrant may be issued by a judge or magistrate judge of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia if the whereabouts within the United States of the person charged are not known or, if there is reason to believe the person will shortly enter the United States. If, on such hearing, he deems the evidence sufficient to sustain the charge under the provisions of the proper treaty or convention, or under section 3181(b), he shall certify the same, together with a copy of all the testimony taken before him, to the Secretary of State, that a warrant may issue upon the requisition of the proper authorities of such foreign government, for the surrender of such person, according to the stipulations of the treaty or convention; and he shall issue his warrant for the commitment of the person so charged to the proper jail, there to remain until such surrender shall be made.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 822; Pub. L. 90-578, title III, §301(a)(3), Oct. 17, 1968, 82 Stat. 1115; Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, §7087, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4409; Pub. L. 101-647, title XVI, §1605, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4843; Pub. L. 101-650, title III, §321, Dec. 1, 1990, 104 Stat. 5117; Pub. L. 104-132, title IV, §443(b), Apr. 24, 1996, 110 Stat. 1281.)

## HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on title 18, U.S.C., 1940 ed., §651 (R.S. §5270; June 6, 1900, ch. 793, 31 Stat. 656).

Minor changes of phraseology were made.

## AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-132, in first sentence, inserted “or in cases arising under section 3181(b),” after “United States and any foreign government,” and “or provided for under section 3181(b),” after “treaty or convention,” and in third sentence, inserted “or under section 3181(b),” after “treaty or convention.”

1990—Pub. L. 101-647 inserted “or, if there is reason to believe the person will shortly enter the United States” after “are not known” in second sentence.

1988—Pub. L. 100-690 inserted after first sentence “Such complaint may be filed before and such warrant may be issued by a judge or magistrate of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia if the whereabouts within the United States of the person charged are not known.”

1968—Pub. L. 90-578 substituted “magistrate” for “commissioner” in two places.

## CHANGE OF NAME

Words “magistrate judge” substituted for “magistrate” wherever appearing in text pursuant to section 321 of Pub. L. 101-650, set out as a note under section 631 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1968 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 90-578 effective Oct. 17, 1968, except when a later effective date is applicable, which is the earlier of date when implementation of amendment by appointment of magistrates [now United States magistrate judges] and assumption of office takes place or third anniversary of enactment of Pub. L. 90-578 on Oct. 17, 1968, see section 403 of Pub. L. 90-578, set out as a note under section 631 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

**§ 3185. Fugitives from country under control of United States into the United States**

Whenever any foreign country or territory, or any part thereof, is occupied by or under the control of the United States, any person who, having violated the criminal laws in force therein by the commission of any of the offenses enumerated below, departs or flees from justice therein to the United States, shall, when found therein, be liable to arrest and detention by the authorities of the United States, and on the written request or requisition of the military governor or other chief executive officer in control of such foreign country or territory shall be returned and surrendered as hereinafter provided to such authorities for trial under the laws in force in the place where such offense was committed.

(1) Murder and assault with intent to commit murder;

(2) Counterfeiting or altering money, or uttering or bringing into circulation counterfeit or altered money;

(3) Counterfeiting certificates or coupons of public indebtedness, bank notes, or other instruments of public credit, and the utterance or circulation of the same;

(4) Forgery or altering and uttering what is forged or altered;

(5) Embezzlement or criminal malversation of the public funds, committed by public officers, employees, or depositaries;

(6) Larceny or embezzlement of an amount not less than \$100 in value;

(7) Robbery;

(8) Burglary, defined to be the breaking and entering by nighttime into the house of an-