

**§ 442. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 442 was editorially reclassified as section 6566 of this title.

## SUBCHAPTER II—GENERAL PROVISIONS

**§ 451. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 451 was editorially reclassified as section 30141 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 452. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 452 was editorially reclassified as section 30142 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 453. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 453 was editorially reclassified as section 30143 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 454. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 454 was editorially reclassified as section 30144 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 455. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 455 was editorially reclassified as section 30145 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 456. Repealed. Pub. L. 94-283, title I, § 111, May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 486**

Section, Pub. L. 92-225, title IV, § 407, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title III, § 302, Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1290, gave Commission additional enforcement authority by providing for disqualification of candidates for Federal office from elections for Federal office for a period of time following a finding by Commission that candidate failed to file a required report.

## SAVINGS PROVISION

Repeal by Pub. L. 94-283 not to release or extinguish any penalty, forfeiture, or liability incurred under this section or penalty, with this section or penalty to be treated as remaining in force for the purpose of sustaining any proper action or prosecution for the enforcement of any penalty, forfeiture, or liability, see section 114 of Pub. L. 94-283, set out as a note under section 441 of this title.

**§ 457. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 457 was editorially reclassified as section 30146 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**CHAPTER 15—OFFICE OF TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT**

Sec.	
471.	Congressional findings and declaration of purpose.
472.	Office of Technology Assessment.
473.	Technology Assessment Board.
474.	Director of Office of Technology Assessment.
475.	Powers of Office of Technology Assessment.
476.	Technology Assessment Advisory Council.
477.	Utilization of services of Library of Congress.
478.	Utilization of the Government Accountability Office.

Sec.	
479.	Coordination of activities with National Science Foundation.
480.	Omitted.
481.	Authorization of appropriations; availability of appropriations.

**§ 471. Congressional findings and declaration of purpose**

The Congress hereby finds and declares that:

(a) As technology continues to change and expand rapidly, its applications are—

- (1) large and growing in scale; and
- (2) increasingly extensive, pervasive, and critical in their impact, beneficial and adverse, on the natural and social environment.

(b) Therefore, it is essential that, to the fullest extent possible, the consequences of technological applications be anticipated, understood, and considered in determination of public policy on existing and emerging national problems.

(c) The Congress further finds that:

(1) the Federal agencies presently responsible directly to the Congress are not designed to provide the legislative branch with adequate and timely information, independently developed, relating to the potential impact of technological applications, and

(2) the present mechanisms of the Congress do not and are not designed to provide the legislative branch with such information.

(d) Accordingly, it is necessary for the Congress to—

(1) equip itself with new and effective means for securing competent, unbiased information concerning the physical, biological, economic, social, and political effects of such applications; and

(2) utilize this information, whenever appropriate, as one factor in the legislative assessment of matters pending before the Congress, particularly in those instances where the Federal Government may be called upon to consider support for, or management or regulation of, technological applications.

(Pub. L. 92-484, § 2, Oct. 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 797.)

## SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 92-484, § 1, Oct. 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 797, provided: "That this Act [enacting this chapter and amending section 1862 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare] may be cited as the 'Technology Assessment Act of 1972'."

## TERMINATION OF OFFICE OF TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT

Pub. L. 104-53, title I, §§ 113, 114, Nov. 19, 1995, 109 Stat. 526, provided that:

"SEC. 113. Upon enactment of this Act [Nov. 19, 1995] all employees of the Office of Technology Assessment for 183 days preceding termination of employment who are terminated as a result of the elimination of the Office and who are not otherwise gainfully employed may continue to be paid by the Office of Technology Assessment at their respective salaries for a period not to exceed 60 calendar days following the employee's date of termination or until the employee becomes otherwise gainfully employed whichever is earlier. Any day for which a former employee receives a payment under this section shall be counted as Federal service for purposes of determining entitlement to benefits, including retirement, annual and sick leave earnings, and health and life insurance. A statement in writing to the Director of the Office of Technology Assessment or his des-