

2152, authorized appropriation for the fiscal years ending prior to Oct. 1, 1977, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 94-482, title I, §151(a)(4)(C), title II, §204(c)(1), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2152, 2215.

An identical section 555 of Pub. L. 89-329, as added Pub. L. 94-482, title II, §201(q), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2169, was also classified to section 1119c-4, and was repealed by Pub. L. 94-482, title II, §204(c)(1), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2215.

Another prior section 1119c-4, Pub. L. 89-329, title V, §555, as added by Pub. L. 90-576, title II, §201, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1094; amended by Pub. L. 91-230, title VII, §708, Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 189, authorized appropriations for fiscal years 1969 to 1972, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 92-318, title I, §141(c)(1)(H), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 285.

Section 1119d, Pub. L. 89-329, title V, §561, as added Pub. L. 98-558, title VII, §701, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2894, stated purpose and authorized appropriations for Carl D. Perkins Scholarship program.

Section 1119d-1, Pub. L. 89-329, title V, §562, as added Pub. L. 98-558, title VII, §701, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2894, provided for allocation among States of funds appropriated for Carl D. Perkins Scholarship program.

Section 1119d-2, Pub. L. 89-329, title V, §563, as added Pub. L. 98-558, title VII, §701, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2894, provided for form, content, and processing of applications for grants to States under Carl D. Perkins Scholarship program.

Section 1119d-3, Pub. L. 89-329, title V, §564, as added Pub. L. 98-558, title VII, §701, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2896, related to amount and duration of Carl D. Perkins Scholarships and the relationship of Scholarships to other forms of assistance.

Section 1119d-4, Pub. L. 89-329, title V, §565, as added Pub. L. 98-558, title VII, §701, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2896, provided for selection of Carl D. Perkins Scholars.

Section 1119d-5, Pub. L. 89-329, title V, §566, as added Pub. L. 98-558, title VII, §701, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2897, provided conditions for continued receipt of Carl D. Perkins Scholarship assistance.

Section 1119d-6, Pub. L. 89-329, title V, §567, as added Pub. L. 98-558, title VII, §701, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2897, provided for repayment of Carl D. Perkins Scholarship assistance in case of noncompliance with program agreement.

Section 1119d-7, Pub. L. 89-329, title V, §568, as added Pub. L. 98-558, title VII, §701, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2897, provided exceptions to repayment requirements.

Section 1119d-8, Pub. L. 89-329, title V, §569, as added Pub. L. 98-558, title VII, §701, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2898, related to Federal administration of State programs to make available Carl D. Perkins Scholarships and judicial review thereof.

Section 1119e, Pub. L. 89-329, title V, §571, as added Pub. L. 98-558, title VII, §701, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2898, stated purpose of establishing national fellowship program for outstanding teachers.

Section 1119e-1, Pub. L. 89-329, title V, §572, as added Pub. L. 98-558, title VII, §701, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2898, authorized appropriations for fiscal years 1986 to 1989 for fellowships to outstanding teachers.

Section 1119e-2, Pub. L. 89-329, title V, §573, as added Pub. L. 98-558, title VII, §701, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2899, provided for program of talented teacher fellowships.

Section 1119e-3, Pub. L. 89-329, title V, §574, as added Pub. L. 98-558, title VII, §701, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2899, provided for selection of recipients of talented teacher fellowships.

Section 1119e-4, Pub. L. 89-329, title V, §575, as added Pub. L. 98-558, title VII, §701, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2899, provided for submission and evaluation of applications for talented teacher fellowship assistance.

Section 1119e-5, Pub. L. 89-329, title V, §576, as added Pub. L. 98-558, title VII, §701, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2900, provided for repayment of awards to Federal Government in case of fraud or gross noncompliance.

AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 110-315, §505, amended subsec. (a) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as fol-

lows: “There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subchapter \$62,500,000 for fiscal year 1999 and such sums as may be necessary for each of the 4 succeeding fiscal years.”

SUBCHAPTER VI—INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS

CODIFICATION

Title VI of the Higher Education Act of 1965, comprising this subchapter, was originally enacted by Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1261; amended Pub. L. 89-752, Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1240; Pub. L. 90-575, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1014; Pub. L. 92-318, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 235; Pub. L. 94-482, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2081; Pub. L. 95-180, Nov. 15, 1977, 91 Stat. 1372; Pub. L. 96-49, Aug. 13, 1979, 93 Stat. 351. Title VI (except for part A) is shown herein, however, as having been added by Pub. L. 96-374, title VI, §601(a), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1464, without reference to those intervening amendments because of the extensive revision of the title's provisions by Pub. L. 96-374.

PART A—INTERNATIONAL AND FOREIGN LANGUAGE STUDIES

CODIFICATION

Part A of title VI of the Higher Education Act of 1965, comprising this part, was originally enacted by Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1261; amended Pub. L. 89-752, Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1240; Pub. L. 90-575, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1014; Pub. L. 92-318, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 235; Pub. L. 94-482, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2081; Pub. L. 95-180, Nov. 15, 1977, 91 Stat. 1372; Pub. L. 96-49, Aug. 13, 1979, 93 Stat. 351; Pub. L. 96-374, Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1367; Pub. L. 97-375, Dec. 21, 1982, 96 Stat. 1819; Pub. L. 99-386, Aug. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 821; Pub. L. 99-498, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1268; Pub. L. 100-50, June 3, 1987, 101 Stat. 335; Pub. L. 102-325, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 448; Pub. L. 103-208, Dec. 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 2457. Part A is shown herein, however, as having been added by Pub. L. 105-244, title VI, §601, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1774, without reference to those intervening amendments because of the extensive revision of part A by Pub. L. 105-244.

§ 1121. Findings; purposes; consultation; survey

(a) Findings

Congress finds as follows:

(1) The security, stability, and economic vitality of the United States in a complex global era depend upon American experts in and citizens knowledgeable about world regions, foreign languages, and international affairs, as well as upon a strong research base in these areas.

(2) Advances in communications technology and the growth of regional and global problems make knowledge of other countries and the ability to communicate in other languages more essential to the promotion of mutual understanding and cooperation among nations and their peoples.

(3) Dramatic changes in the world's geopolitical and economic landscapes are creating needs for American expertise and knowledge about a greater diversity of less commonly taught foreign languages and nations of the world.

(4) Systematic efforts are necessary to enhance the capacity of institutions of higher education in the United States for—

(A) producing graduates with international and foreign language expertise and knowledge; and

(B) research regarding such expertise and knowledge.

(5) Cooperative efforts among the Federal Government, institutions of higher education, and the private sector are necessary to promote the generation and dissemination of information about world regions, foreign languages, and international affairs throughout education, government, business, civic, and nonprofit sectors in the United States.

(b) Purposes

The purposes of this part are—

(1)(A) to support centers, programs, and fellowships in institutions of higher education in the United States for producing increased numbers of trained personnel and research in foreign languages, area studies, and other international studies;

(B) to develop a pool of international experts to meet national needs;

(C) to develop and validate specialized materials and techniques for foreign language acquisition and fluency, emphasizing (but not limited to) the less commonly taught languages;

(D) to promote access to research and training overseas, including through linkages with overseas institutions; and

(E) to advance the internationalization of a variety of disciplines throughout undergraduate and graduate education;

(2) to support cooperative efforts promoting access to and the dissemination of international and foreign language knowledge, teaching materials, and research, throughout education, government, business, civic, and nonprofit sectors in the United States, through the use of advanced technologies; and

(3) to coordinate the programs of the Federal Government in the areas of foreign language, area studies, and other international studies, including professional international affairs education and research.

(c) Consultation

(1) In general

The Secretary shall, prior to requesting applications for funding under this subchapter during each grant cycle, consult with and receive recommendations regarding national need for expertise in foreign languages and world regions from the head officials of a wide range of Federal agencies.

(2) Considering recommendations; providing information

The Secretary—

(A) may take into account the recommendations described in paragraph (1); and

(B) shall—

(i) provide information collected under paragraph (1) when requesting applications for funding under this subchapter; and

(ii) make available to applicants a list of areas identified as areas of national need.

(d) Survey

The Secretary shall assist grantees in developing a survey to administer to students who have completed programs under this subchapter to determine postgraduate employment, education, or training. All grantees, where applicable, shall administer such survey once every two years and report survey results to the Secretary.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, §601, as added Pub. L. 105-244, title VI, §601, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1774; amended Pub. L. 110-315, title VI, §601, Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3333.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1121, Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, §601, as added Pub. L. 96-374, title VI, §601(a), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1464; amended Pub. L. 99-498, title VI, §601, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1514; Pub. L. 102-325, title VI, §601, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 720, set out findings of Congress and purpose of this part, prior to the general amendment of this part by Pub. L. 105-244.

Another prior section 1121, Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, §601, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1261; Pub. L. 89-752, §3(b), Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1241; Pub. L. 90-575, title II, §§241, 242(a), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1041; Pub. L. 92-318, title I, §151(a), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 288; Pub. L. 94-482, title I, §156, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2155; Pub. L. 96-49, §7, Aug. 13, 1979, 93 Stat. 353, set out the Congressional statement of purpose and the authorization of appropriations for the program of equipment grants to institutions of higher education, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 96-374.

AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-315, §601(1), substituted “; purposes; consultation; survey” for “and purposes” in section catchline.

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 110-315, §601(2), struck out “post-Cold War” after “Dramatic”.

Subsec. (b)(1)(D). Pub. L. 110-315, §601(3), inserted “, including through linkages with overseas institutions” before semicolon.

Subsecs. (c), (d). Pub. L. 110-315, §601(4), added subsecs. (c) and (d).

EFFECTIVE DATE

Part effective Oct. 1, 1998, except as otherwise provided in Pub. L. 105-244, see section 3 of Pub. L. 105-244, set out as an Effective Date of 1998 Amendment note under section 1001 of this title.

NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Pub. L. 99-498, title XIII, §1302, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1580, as amended by Pub. L. 100-50, §23(2), June 3, 1987, 101 Stat. 362, required Secretary of Education, in consultation with Director of United States Information Agency, Director of the Agency for International Development, Secretary of State, and Secretary of Defense, to conduct a study on establishment of a National Endowment for International Studies, such study to develop a program, a funding plan, and priorities for such an Endowment, with the Secretary to prepare and submit to Congress, not later than one year after Oct. 17, 1986, a report on the study, together with such recommendations, including recommendations for legislation, as the Secretary deemed appropriate, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 105-332, §6(a), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3127.

§ 1122. Graduate and undergraduate language and area centers and programs

(a) National language and area centers and programs authorized

(1) Centers and programs

(A) In general

The Secretary is authorized to make grants to institutions of higher education or consortia of such institutions for the purpose of establishing, strengthening, and operating—

(i) comprehensive foreign language and area or international studies centers and programs; and