

Prior sections 1491 to 1491o, which comprised former subchapter IX of this chapter, were repealed by Pub. L. 105-17, title II, § 203(a), June 4, 1997, 111 Stat. 157, effective Oct. 1, 1998.

Section 1491, Pub. L. 91-230, title VI, § 701, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 315, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3937, provided that former subchapter IX of this chapter could be cited as the “Families of Children With Disabilities Support Act of 1994”.

Section 1491a, Pub. L. 91-230, title VI, § 702, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 315, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3937, related to findings, purposes, and policy.

Section 1491b, Pub. L. 91-230, title VI, § 703, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 315, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3939, related to definitions.

Section 1491c, Pub. L. 91-230, title VI, § 704, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 315, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3943, related to grants to States.

Section 1491d, Pub. L. 91-230, title VI, § 705, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 315, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3944, related to information and assurances required in application for grant.

Section 1491e, Pub. L. 91-230, title VI, § 706, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 315, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3946, related to designation of lead entity by State desiring to receive grant.

Section 1491f, Pub. L. 91-230, title VI, § 707, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 315, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3946, related to designation or establishment by State of a State Policy Council for Families of Children with Disabilities and its composition, functions, etc.

Section 1491g, Pub. L. 91-230, title VI, § 708, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 315, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3949, related to activities authorized for use of grant funds.

Section 1491h, Pub. L. 91-230, title VI, § 709, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 315, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3951, related to creation and submission of strategic plan by lead entity of State in conjunction with State Policy Council.

Section 1491i, Pub. L. 91-230, title VI, § 710, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 315, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3952, related to progress criteria and reports.

Section 1491j, Pub. L. 91-230, title VI, § 711, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 315, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3952, related to administrative provisions.

Section 1491k, Pub. L. 91-230, title VI, § 712, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 315, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3953, related to technical assistance.

Section 1491l, Pub. L. 91-230, title VI, § 713, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 315, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3954, related to program evaluation by Secretary.

Section 1491m, Pub. L. 91-230, title VI, § 714, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 315, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3955, related to projects of national significance.

Section 1491n, Pub. L. 91-230, title VI, § 715, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 315, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3955, related to construction of provisions of subchapters I through VIII of this chapter as being inapplicable to subchapter IX of this chapter.

Section 1491o, Pub. L. 91-230, title VI, § 716, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 315, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3955, related to authorization of appropriations.

CHAPTER 34—NATIONAL COMMISSION ON LIBRARIES AND INFORMATION SCIENCE

§§ 1501 to 1506. Repealed. Pub. L. 111-340, title IV, § 401(a), Dec. 22, 2010, 124 Stat. 3604

Section 1501, Pub. L. 91-345, § 2, July 20, 1970, 84 Stat. 440, related to Congressional statement of policy.

Section 1502, Pub. L. 91-345, § 3, July 20, 1970, 84 Stat. 440; Pub. L. 102-95, § 2, Aug. 14, 1991, 105 Stat. 479, related to establishment of National Commission on Libraries and Information Science.

Section 1503, Pub. L. 91-345, § 4, July 20, 1970, 84 Stat. 441; Pub. L. 102-95, § 3, Aug. 14, 1991, 105 Stat. 479; Pub. L. 108-81, title IV, § 401, Sept. 25, 2003, 117 Stat. 1002, related to contributions.

Section 1504, Pub. L. 91-345, § 5, July 20, 1970, 84 Stat. 441; Pub. L. 93-29, title VIII, § 802(a), May 3, 1973, 87 Stat. 59; Pub. L. 102-95, § 4, Aug. 14, 1991, 105 Stat. 479; Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, § 101(e) [title VII, § 703(a)], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009-233, 3009-306; Pub. L. 108-81, title V, § 505(a), Sept. 25, 2003, 117 Stat. 1004, related to functions and powers.

Section 1505, Pub. L. 91-345, § 6, July 20, 1970, 84 Stat. 442; Pub. L. 93-29, title VIII, § 802(b), May 3, 1973, 87 Stat. 59; Pub. L. 102-95, § 5, Aug. 14, 1991, 105 Stat. 479; Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, § 101(e) [title VII, § 703(b)], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009-233, 3009-307; Pub. L. 108-81, title IV, § 402, Sept. 25, 2003, 117 Stat. 1002, related to membership.

Section 1506, Pub. L. 91-345, § 7, July 20, 1970, 84 Stat. 442; Pub. L. 102-95, § 6, Aug. 14, 1991, 105 Stat. 479, related to authorization of appropriations.

SHORT TITLE OF 1991 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 102-95, § 1, Aug. 14, 1991, 105 Stat. 479, provided that: “This Act [amending sections 1502 to 1506 of this title] may be cited as the ‘National Commission on Libraries and Information Science Act Amendments of 1991.’”

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 91-345, § 1, July 20, 1970, 84 Stat. 440, which provided that Pub. L. 91-345, enacting this chapter, could be cited as the “National Commission on Libraries and Information Science Act”, was repealed by Pub. L. 111-340, title IV, § 401(a), Dec. 22, 2010, 124 Stat. 3604.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For provisions relating to the transfer of functions, personnel, and property of the National Commission on Libraries and Information Science, and treatment of references thereto, see section 401(b), (c), (d) of Pub. L. 111-340 set out as notes under section 9102 of this title.

CHAPTER 35—ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION

CODIFICATION

The Environmental Education Act, which comprised this chapter, contained appropriation authorizations for fiscal years 1971 to 1977. The Act was superseded by part H of title III of Pub. L. 89-10, as added by Pub. L. 95-561, title III, § 301(a), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2217, known as the Environmental Education Act of 1978, which was classified to section 3011 et seq. of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 97-35, § 587(a)(1).

§§ 1531 to 1536. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section 1531, Pub. L. 91-516, § 2, Oct. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1312; Pub. L. 93-278, § 4, May 10, 1974, 88 Stat. 121, set forth Congressional declaration of findings and purpose of Environmental Education Act.

Section 1532, Pub. L. 91-516, § 3, Oct. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1312; Pub. L. 93-278, §§ 2, 5, 6, May 10, 1974, 88 Stat. 121; Pub. L. 94-273, § 3(15), Apr. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 376, established an office of environmental education, authorized grants and contracts, and established an Advisory Council on Environmental Education.

Section 1533, Pub. L. 91-516, § 4, Oct. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1315, related to technical assistance to eligible agencies and organizations.

Section 1534, Pub. L. 91-516, § 5, Oct. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1315, authorized grants to nonprofit organizations.

Section 1535, Pub. L. 91-516, § 6, Oct. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1315, related to administration of the Act.

Section 1536, Pub. L. 91-516, § 7, Oct. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1315; Pub. L. 93-278, § 3, May 10, 1974, 88 Stat. 121, authorized appropriations to carry out the purposes of the Act.

CHAPTER 36—EMERGENCY SCHOOL AID

§§ 1601 to 1619. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-561, title VI, § 601(b)(2), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2268

Section 1601, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §702, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 354, related to Congressional findings and purpose with respect to this chapter.

Section 1602, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §703, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 354, related to policy of the United States with respect to application of certain provisions of Federal laws.

Section 1603, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §704, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 355; Pub. L. 93-380, title VI, §§641(a), 642(a), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 587; Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §321(a)-(c)(1), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2216; Pub. L. 95-561, title VI, §601(b)(1), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2268, authorized appropriations for purpose of carrying out this chapter.

Section 1604, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §705, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 355, related to apportionment to States of sums appropriated pursuant to section 1603(a) of this title for grants and contracts.

Section 1605, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §706, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 356; Pub. L. 93-380, title VI, §643(a), (b), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 587; S. Res. 4, Feb. 4, 1977, related to eligibility for assistance.

Section 1606, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §707, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 359; Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §321(c)(2), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2217, related to authorized activities with respect to financial assistance.

Section 1607, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §708, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 360; Pub. L. 93-380, title VI, §§644, 645, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 588; Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §501(a)(12), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2235, related to special programs and projects with respect to financial assistance.

Section 1608, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §709, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 361; Pub. L. 93-380, title II, §222, title VI, §642(b), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 519, 587; Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §501(i), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2237, related to availability of sums for metropolitan area projects.

Section 1609, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §710, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 362; Pub. L. 93-380, title VI, §643(c), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 587; Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §323(a)(5), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2218, related to applications for assistance.

Section 1610, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §711, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 366, related to availability of funds for educational television.

Section 1611, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §712, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 366, related to payment of assistance to applicant.

Section 1612, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §713, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 367, related to evaluation of programs and projects assisted under this chapter.

Section 1613, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §714, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 368; S. Res. 4, Feb. 4, 1977, related to reports to President and Congressional committees.

Section 1614, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §715, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 368, related to administration of joint funding with respect to programs and projects under this chapter.

Section 1615, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §716, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 368; Pub. L. 93-380, title VIII, §845(e), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 612; Pub. L. 94-43, §3, June 28, 1975, 89 Stat. 233; Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §321(d), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2217, related to establishment of National Advisory Council on Equality of Educational Opportunity.

Section 1616, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §717(a), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 369, related to applicability of General Education Provisions Act to this chapter.

Section 1617, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §718, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 369, related to allowance of reasonable attorney's fees respecting a final order by a court against an educational agency, a State, etc., for failure to comply with provisions of this chapter, discrimination on basis of race, etc.

Section 1618, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §719, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 369, related to effect of this chapter on method of student assignment.

Section 1619, Pub. L. 92-318, title VII, §720, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 369; Pub. L. 93-380, title VI, §643(d), Aug.

21, 1974, 88 Stat. 587; Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §321(c)(3), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2217, defined terms used in this chapter.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Pub. L. 95-561, title VI, §601(b)(2), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2268, provided that the repeal is effective Sept. 30, 1979.

CHAPTER 37—ASSIGNMENT OR TRANSPORTATION OF STUDENTS

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| Sec.
1651. | Prohibition against assignment or transportation of students to overcome racial imbalance. |
| 1652. | Prohibition against busing. |
| 1653. | Omitted. |
| 1654. | Intervention authorization in implementation of court orders. |
| 1655. | Uniform rules of evidence of racial discrimination. |
| 1656. | Prohibition against official or court orders to achieve racial balance or insure compliance with constitutional standards applicable to entire United States. |

§ 1651. Prohibition against assignment or transportation of students to overcome racial imbalance

No provision of this Act shall be construed to require the assignment or transportation of students or teachers in order to overcome racial imbalance.

(Pub. L. 92-318, title VIII, §801, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 371.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This Act, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 92-318, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 235, as amended, known as the Education Amendments of 1972. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1001 of this title and Tables.

§ 1652. Prohibition against busing

(a) Use of appropriated funds for busing

No funds appropriated for the purpose of carrying out any applicable program may be used for the transportation of students or teachers (or for the purchase of equipment for such transportation) in order to overcome racial imbalance in any school or school system, or for the transportation of students or teachers (or for the purchase of equipment for such transportation) in order to carry out a plan of racial desegregation of any school or school system, except on the express written voluntary request of appropriate local school officials. No such funds shall be made available for transportation when the time or distance of travel is so great as to risk the health of the children or significantly impinge on the educational process of such children, or where the educational opportunities available at the school to which it is proposed that any such student be transported will be substantially inferior to those opportunities offered at the school to which such student would otherwise be assigned under a nondiscriminatory system of school assignments based on geographic zones established without discrimination on account of race, religion, color, or national origin.

(b) Rules, regulations, orders, etc., for busing

No officer, agent, or employee of the Department of Education, the Department of Justice,