

(Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §311, as added Pub. L. 109-270, §1(b), Aug. 12, 2006, 120 Stat. 742.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2391, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §311, as added Pub. L. 105-332, §1(b), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3121, related to fiscal requirements, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 109-270.

Another prior section 2391, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §331, formerly §341, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2463; renumbered §331 and amended Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §307(a)(2), (c), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 787, stated findings of Congress, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332.

A prior section 311 of Pub. L. 88-210 was classified to section 2361 of this title, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332.

§ 2392. Authority to make payments

Any authority to make payments or to enter into contracts under this chapter shall be available only to such extent or in such amounts as are provided in advance in appropriation Acts.

(Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §312, as added Pub. L. 109-270, §1(b), Aug. 12, 2006, 120 Stat. 743.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2392, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §312, as added Pub. L. 105-332, §1(b), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3122, related to authority to make payments, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 109-270.

Another prior section 2392, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §332, formerly §342, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2464; amended Pub. L. 99-159, title VII, §709, Nov. 22, 1985, 99 Stat. 906; renumbered §332 and amended Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §307(a)(2), (d), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 787, authorized business-labor-education partnership training grants, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332.

A prior section 312 of Pub. L. 88-210 was classified to section 2362 of this title, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332.

§ 2393. Construction

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to permit, allow, encourage, or authorize any Federal control over any aspect of a private, religious, or home school, regardless of whether a home school is treated as a private school or home school under State law. This section shall not be construed to bar students attending private, religious, or home schools from participation in programs or services under this chapter.

(Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §313, as added Pub. L. 109-270, §1(b), Aug. 12, 2006, 120 Stat. 743.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2393, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §313, as added Pub. L. 105-332, §1(b), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3122, related to construction of this chapter, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 109-270.

Another prior section 2393, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §333, formerly §343, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2465; amended Pub. L. 100-418, title VI, §6134(a), Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1512; renumbered §333, Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §307(a)(2), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 787, related to use of grant funds, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332.

A prior section 313 of Pub. L. 88-210 was classified to section 2363 of this title, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332.

§ 2394. Voluntary selection and participation

No funds made available under this chapter shall be used—

(1) to require any secondary school student to choose or pursue a specific career path or major; or

(2) to mandate that any individual participate in a career and technical education program, including a career and technical education program that requires the attainment of a federally funded skill level, standard, or certificate of mastery.

(Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §314, as added Pub. L. 109-270, §1(b), Aug. 12, 2006, 120 Stat. 743.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2394, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §314, as added Pub. L. 105-332, §1(b), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3123, related to voluntary selection and participation, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 109-270.

Another prior section 2394 and prior sections 2394a to 2394e were omitted in the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332.

Section 2394, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §342, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §308, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 789, stated findings and purpose of Congress.

Section 2394a, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §343, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §308, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 789; amended Pub. L. 102-103, title III, §315, Aug. 17, 1991, 105 Stat. 508, authorized grants for tech-prep education programs. See section 2373 of this title.

Section 2394b, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §344, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §308, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 790; amended Pub. L. 103-239, title VII, §711(a), May 4, 1994, 108 Stat. 606, related to use of grant funds.

Section 2394c, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §345, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §308, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 791; amended Pub. L. 103-239, title VII, §711(b), May 4, 1994, 108 Stat. 606, related to applications for grants. See section 2374 of this title.

Section 2394d, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §346, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §308, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 792, related to reports.

Section 2394e, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §347, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §308, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 792; amended Pub. L. 105-244, title I, §102(a)(6)(E), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1618, defined terms for purposes of tech-prep education grant program.

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §341, as added by Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §308, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 788, which provided that part E of title III of Pub. L. 88-210, enacting part E (§2394 et seq.) of former subchapter III of this chapter, could be cited as the “Tech-Prep Education Act”, was omitted in the general amendment of Pub. L. 88-210 by Pub. L. 105-332, §1(b), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3076.

§ 2395. Limitation for certain students

No funds received under this chapter may be used to provide career and technical education programs to students prior to the seventh grade, except that equipment and facilities purchased with funds under this chapter may be used by such students.

(Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §315, as added Pub. L. 109-270, §1(b), Aug. 12, 2006, 120 Stat. 744.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2395, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §315, as added Pub. L. 105-332, §1(b), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3123, imposed a limitation for certain students, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 109-270.

Another prior section 2395 and prior sections 2395a to 2395e were omitted in the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332.

Section 2395, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §351, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §309, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 792, stated purpose of supplementary State grant program.

Section 2395a, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §352, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §309, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 793, related to allotment to States.

Section 2395b, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §353, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §309, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 793, related to allocations to local educational agencies.

Section 2395c, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §354, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §309, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 793, related to use of grant funds.

Section 2395d, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §355, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §309, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 793, related to State applications for grants.

Section 2395e, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §356, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §309, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 794, related to local applications for grants.

§ 2396. Federal laws guaranteeing civil rights

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to be inconsistent with applicable Federal law prohibiting discrimination on the basis of race, color, sex, national origin, age, or disability in the provision of Federal programs or services.

(Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §316, as added Pub. L. 109-270, §1(b), Aug. 12, 2006, 120 Stat. 744.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2396, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §316, as added Pub. L. 105-332, §1(b), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3123, related to Federal laws guaranteeing civil rights, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 109-270.

Another prior section 2396 and prior sections 2396a to 2396m were omitted in the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332.

Section 2396, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §362, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §310, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 794, stated purpose of community education employment centers and vocational education lighthouse schools program.

Section 2396a, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §363, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §310, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 794, authorized grants to establish and operate community education employment centers.

Section 2396b, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §364, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §310, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 794, related to program requirements.

Section 2396c, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §365, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §310, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 795, related to support services requirements.

Section 2396d, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §366, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §310, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 796, related to parental and community participation.

Section 2396e, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §367, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §310, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 797, related to employment and training of professional staff.

Section 2396f, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §368, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §310, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 797, related to eligibility for grants.

Section 2396g, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §369, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §310, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 797, related to applications to participate in grant program.

Section 2396h, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §370, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §310, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 798; amended Pub. L. 104-66, title I, §1041(d), Dec. 21, 1995, 109 Stat. 714, related to evaluation of student learning progress.

Section 2396i, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §371, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §310, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 798, defined terms “eligible recipient” and “parent”.

Section 2396m, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §375, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §310, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat.

798, authorized grants to establish and operate vocational education lighthouse schools.

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §361, as added by Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §310, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 794, which provided that part G of title III of Pub. L. 88-210, enacting part G (§2396 et seq.) of former subchapter III of this chapter, could be cited as the “Community Education Employment Center Act of 1990”, was omitted in the general amendment of Pub. L. 88-210 by Pub. L. 105-332, §1(b), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3076.

§ 2397. Participation of private school personnel and children

(a) Personnel

An eligible agency or eligible recipient that uses funds under this chapter for in-service and preservice career and technical education professional development programs for career and technical education teachers, administrators, and other personnel shall, to the extent practicable, upon written request, permit the participation in such programs of career and technical education secondary school teachers, administrators, and other personnel in nonprofit private schools offering career and technical secondary education programs located in the geographical area served by such eligible agency or eligible recipient.

(b) Student participation

(1) Student participation

Except as prohibited by State or local law, an eligible recipient may, upon written request, use funds made available under this chapter to provide for the meaningful participation, in career and technical education programs and activities receiving funding under this chapter, of secondary school students attending nonprofit private schools who reside in the geographical area served by the eligible recipient.

(2) Consultation

An eligible recipient shall consult, upon written request, in a timely and meaningful manner with representatives of nonprofit private schools in the geographical area served by the eligible recipient described in paragraph (1) regarding the meaningful participation, in career and technical education programs and activities receiving funding under this chapter, of secondary school students attending nonprofit private schools.

(Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §317, as added Pub. L. 109-270, §1(b), Aug. 12, 2006, 120 Stat. 744.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2397, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §317, as added Pub. L. 105-332, §1(b), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3123, related to authorization of Secretary, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 109-270.

Another prior section 2397 and prior sections 2397a to 2397h were omitted in the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332.

Section 2397, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §382, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §311, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 800, stated purpose of program to assist tribally controlled postsecondary vocational institutions.

Section 2397a, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §383, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §311, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 800, authorized grants to tribally controlled postsecondary vocational institutions.