cluding per diem, as authorized by section 5703 of title 5;

(6) enter into contracts, grants, or other arrangements or modifications thereof, to carry out the provisions of this chapter, and such contracts or modifications thereof may, with the concurrence of two-thirds of the members of the Board of Trustees, be entered into without performance or other bonds, and without regard to section 6101 of title 41;

(7) to 1 rent office space in the District of Columbia or its environs; and

(8) make other necessary expenditures.

(b) The Institute

The authorities set forth above shall, with the exception of paragraph (4), apply to the Institute established pursuant to section 5607a of this title and to the activities of the Foundation under section 5604(7) of this title.

(Pub. L. 102-259, §12, formerly §10, Mar. 19, 1992, 106 Stat. 83; renumbered §12, Pub. L. 105–156, §6(a), Feb. 11, 1998, 112 Stat. 9; amended Pub. L. 105–277, div. A, §101(h) [title V, §517(b)], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-480, 2681-512; Pub. L. 106-568, title VIII, §817(b), Dec. 27, 2000, 114 Stat. 2918: Pub. L. 111-90, §10, Nov. 3, 2009, 123 Stat. 2978.)

CODIFICATION

In subsec. (a)(6), "section 6101 of title 41" substituted for "section 3709 of the Revised Statutes (41 U.S.C. 5)" on authority of Pub. L. 111-350, §6(c), Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3854, which Act enacted Title 41, Public Contracts

AMENDMENTS

2009—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 111-90, §10(1), added par. (1) and struck out former par. (1) which read as follows: "appoint and fix the compensation of such personnel as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter, except that in no case shall employees other than the Executive Director be compensated at a rate to exceed the maximum rate for employees in grade GS-15 of the General Schedule under section 5332 of title 5;".

Subsec. (a)(7), (8). Pub. L. 111-90, §10(2)-(4), added par. (7) and redesignated former par. (7) as (8).

2000—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 106-568 inserted before period at end "and to the activities of the Foundation under section 5604(7) of this title"

1998—Pub. L. 105-277 designated existing provisions as subsec. (a) and added subsec. (b).

§ 5609. Authorization of appropriations

(a) Trust Fund

There is authorized to be appropriated to the Trust Fund \$40,000,000 to carry out the provisions of this chapter.

(b) Environmental Dispute Resolution Fund

There is authorized to be appropriated to the Environmental Dispute Resolution Fund established by section 5607a of this title \$4,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2004 through 2008, of which-

- (1) \$3,000,000 shall be used to pay operations costs (including not more than \$1,000 for official reception and representation expenses);
- (2) \$1,000,000 shall be used for grants or other appropriate arrangements to pay the costs of services provided in a neutral manner relating

to, and to support the participation of non-Federal entities (such as State and local governments, tribal governments, nongovernmental organizations, and individuals) in, environmental conflict resolution proceedings involving Federal agencies.

(c) Training of professionals in health care and public policy

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out section 5604(7) of this title \$12,300,000 for the 5-fiscal year period beginning with the fiscal year in which this subsection is enacted.

(Pub. L. 102–259, §13, formerly §11, Mar. 19, 1992, 106 Stat. 84; renumbered §13 and amended Pub. L. 105-156, §§ 6(a), 8, Feb. 11, 1998, 112 Stat. 9, 12; Pub. L. 106-568, title VIII, §817(c), Dec. 27, 2000, 114 Stat. 2918; Pub. L. 108-160, §2, Dec. 6, 2003, 117 Stat. 2013.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This subsection, referred to in subsec. (c), was enacted by Pub. L. 106-568, which was approved Dec. 27.

AMENDMENTS

2003—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 108-160 added subsec. (b) and struck out former subsec. (b) which read as follows:

"There are authorized to be appropriated to the Environmental Dispute Resolution Fund established under section 5607a of this title-

- "(1) \$4,250,000 for fiscal year 1998, of which-
- "(A) \$3,000,000 shall be for capitalization; and
- "(B) \$1,250,000 shall be for operation costs; and

"(2) \$1,250,000 for each of the fiscal years 1999 through 2002 for operation costs."

2000—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 106-568 added subsec. (c). 1998-Pub. L. 105-156, §8, designated existing provisions as subsec. (a), inserted heading, substituted "There is authorized to be appropriated to the Trust Fund" for "There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund", and added subsec. (b).

CHAPTER 67—CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS FELLOWSHIP FOUNDATION

Sec 5701. Purpose.

5702. Christopher Columbus Fellowship Founda-

5703. Fellowship recipients.

5704. Stipends.

5705. Christopher Columbus Fellowship Fund.

5706.

5707. Executive Secretary of Foundation.

5708. Administrative provisions.

5709. Authorization of appropriations.

§ 5701. Purpose

The purpose of this chapter is to establish the Christopher Columbus Fellowship Program to encourage and support research, study, and labor designed to produce new discoveries in all fields of endeavor for the benefit of mankind.

(Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, §422, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 142.)

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, §400, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 139, provided that: "This title [enacting this chapter and provisions set out as a note under section 5112 of Title 31, Money and Finance] may be cited as the 'Frank Annunzio Act'.

Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, §421, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 142, provided that: "This subtitle [subtitle B (§§ 421-430)

¹ So in original. The word "to" probably should not appear.

of title IV of Pub. L. 102-281, enacting this chapter] may be cited as the 'Christopher Columbus Fellowship Act' ''

§ 5702. Christopher Columbus Fellowship Foundation

(a) Establishment and purposes

There is established, as an independent establishment of the executive branch, the Christopher Columbus Fellowship Foundation (hereinafter in this chapter referred to as the "Foundation").

(b) Membership

The Foundation shall be subject to the supervision and direction of the Board of Trustees. The Board shall be composed of 13 members as follows:

- (1) 2 members appointed by the President in consultation with the President pro tempore of the Senate.
- (2) 2 members appointed by the President in consultation with the Minority Leader of the Senate.
- (3) 2 members appointed by the President in consultation with the Speaker of the House of Representatives.
- (4) 2 members appointed by the President in consultation with the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives.
 - (5) 5 members appointed by the President.

(c) Chairman and Vice Chairman of Foundation

The President shall designate a Chairman and a Vice Chairman from among the members appointed by the President.

(d) Terms of office; vacancies

Each member of the Board of Trustees appointed under subsection (b) of this section shall serve for a term of 6 years from the expiration of the term of such member's predecessor, except that—

- (1) any member appointed to fill a vacancy occurring prior to the expiration of the term for which such member's predecessor was appointed shall be appointed for the remainder of such term; and
 - (2) of the members first appointed—
 - (A) 4 shall be appointed for a term of 2 years;
 - (B) 5 shall be appointed for a term of 4 years; and
 - (C) 4 shall be appointed for a term of 6 years,

as designated by the President.

(e) Expenses; no additional compensation

Members of the Board shall serve without pay, but shall be entitled to reimbursement for travel, subsistence, and other necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their duties as members of the Board.

(Pub. L. 102–281, title IV, §423, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 142.)

§ 5703. Fellowship recipients

(a) Award

The Foundation is authorized to award fellowships to outstanding individuals to encourage

new discoveries in all fields of endeavor for the benefit of mankind. Recipients shall be known as "Columbus Scholars".

(b) Term

Fellowships shall be granted for such periods as the Foundation may prescribe but not to exceed $2\ \mathrm{years}$.

(c) Selection

The Foundation may provide, directly or by contract, for the conduct of a nationwide competition for the selection of fellowship recipients

(Pub. L. 102–281, title IV, §424, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 143.)

§ 5704. Stipends

Each person awarded a fellowship under this chapter shall receive a stipend as determined by the Foundation.

(Pub. L. 102–281, title IV, §425, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 143.)

§ 5705. Christopher Columbus Fellowship Fund

(a) In general

There is established in the Treasury a fund to be known as the Christopher Columbus Scholarship¹ Fund (hereafter in this chapter referred to as the "fund"), which shall consist of—

- (1) amounts deposited under subsection (d) of this section:
- (2) obligations obtained under subsection (c) of this section;
 - (3) amounts contributed to the Foundation;
- (4) amounts appropriated to the Foundation, as authorized under section 5709 of this title; and
- (5) all surcharges received by the Secretary of the Treasury from the sale of coins minted under the Christopher Columbus Quincentenary Coin Act.

(b) Investments

(1) Duty of Secretary to invest

The Secretary of the Treasury shall invest in full any amount appropriated or contributed to the fund.

(2) Authorized investments

Investments pursuant to paragraph (1) may be made only in interest-bearing obligations of the United States or in obligations guaranteed as to both principal and interest by the United States. For such purpose, such obligations may be acquired—

- (A) on original issue at the issue price; or
- (B) by purchase of outstanding obligations at the market price.

(3) Special obligations

The purposes for which obligations of the United States may be issued under chapter 31 of title 31 are hereby extended to authorize the issuance at par of special obligations exclusively to the fund. Such special obligations shall bear interest at a rate equal to the average rate of interest, computed as to the end of

¹ So in original. Probably should be "Fellowship".