

“(b) CERTIFICATION OF RUSSIA’S COMMITMENT TO HALT CHEMICAL SEPARATION OF WEAPON-GRADE PLUTONIUM.—The prohibition in subsection (a) shall cease to apply upon a certification by the President to Congress that Russia—

“(1) is committed to halting the chemical separation of weapon-grade plutonium from spent nuclear fuel; and

“(2) is taking all practical steps to halt such separation at the earliest possible date.

“(c) SENSE OF CONGRESS ON PLUTONIUM POLICY.—It is the sense of Congress that a key objective of the United States with respect to the nonproliferation of nuclear weapons should be to obtain a clear and unequivocal commitment from the Government of Russia that it will (1) cease all production and separation of weapon-grade plutonium, and (2) halt chemical separation of plutonium produced in civil nuclear power reactors.

“(d) REPORT.—Not later than June 1, 1994, the President shall submit to Congress a report on the status of efforts by the United States to secure the commitments and achieve the objective described in subsections (b) and (c). The President shall include in the report a discussion of the status of joint efforts by the United States and Russia to replace any remaining Russian plutonium production reactors with alternative power sources or to convert such reactors to operation with alternative fuels that would permit their operation without generating weapon-grade plutonium.”

[Memorandum of President of the United States, Mar. 10, 1994, 59 F.R. 14079, delegated to Secretary of State authority and duty of President under section 1612(b) and (d) of Public Law 103-160 set out above.]

**§§ 5952, 5953. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, § 1351(3), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3607**

Section 5952, Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title XII, § 1203, Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1778; Pub. L. 107-314, div. A, title XIII, § 1306(c), formerly § 1306(e), Dec. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 2673, renumbered § 1306(c), Pub. L. 109-163, div. A, title XIII, § 1303(2), Jan. 6, 2006, 119 Stat. 3474; Pub. L. 110-53, title XVIII, § 1811(2), Aug. 3, 2007, 121 Stat. 492; Pub. L. 110-181, div. A, title XIII, § 1304(a)(2), Jan. 28, 2008, 122 Stat. 412, related to authority for programs to facilitate cooperative threat reduction.

Section 5953, Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title XII, § 1204, Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1779, authorized designation of Demilitarization Enterprise Fund.

UTILIZATION OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE COOPERATIVE THREAT REDUCTION PROGRAM

Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title XIII, § 1303, Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2557, as amended by Pub. L. 113-66, div. A, title XIII, § 1303, Dec. 26, 2013, 127 Stat. 931, which authorized the Secretary of Defense, through Dec. 31, 2018, to enter into agreements with any person (including a foreign government, international organization, multinational entity, or any other entity) under which the person would contribute funds for activities conducted under the Cooperative Threat Reduction Program, was repealed by Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, § 1351(12)(A), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3607.

COOPERATIVE THREAT REDUCTION DEFENSE AND MILITARY CONTACTS PROGRAM

Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title XIII, § 1306(a), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2560, which set out standards for the administration of the Defense and Military Contacts Program under the Cooperative Threat Reduction Program, was repealed by Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, § 1351(12)(C), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3607.

LIMITED WAIVER OF RESTRICTIONS ON USE OF FUNDS FOR THREAT REDUCTION IN STATES OF THE FORMER SOVIET UNION

Pub. L. 107-314, div. A, title XIII, § 1306(a)–(d), Dec. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 2673, as amended by Pub. L. 109-163, div.

A, title XIII, § 1303(1), Jan. 6, 2006, 119 Stat. 3474, which authorized the President to waive the restrictions and eligibility requirements set out in former section 5952(d) of this title for the obligation and expenditure of funds under that section for assistance to an independent state of the former Soviet Union, was repealed by Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, § 1351(10), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3607.

REQUIREMENT TO CONSIDER USE OF REVENUE GENERATED BY ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT UNDER COOPERATIVE THREAT REDUCTION PROGRAMS

Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title XIII, § 1304, Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1255, which required that the Secretary of Defense consider the use of revenue generated by activities carried out under Cooperative Threat Reduction programs in negotiating and executing contracts with Russia to carry out such programs, was repealed by Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, § 1351(9), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3607.

LIMITATION ON USE OF FUNDS FOR CERTAIN PURPOSES

Pub. L. 107-314, div. A, title XIII, § 1305, Dec. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 2673, which prohibited the use of funds appropriated for Cooperative Threat Reduction programs for the design, planning, or construction of a second wing for a storage facility for Russian fissile material, was repealed by Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, § 1351(10), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3607.

Pub. L. 106-398, § 1 [[div. A], title XIII, § 1303], Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1654, 1654A-340, which prohibited the obligation or expenditure of funds appropriated for Cooperative Threat Reduction programs for the elimination of conventional weapons or the delivery vehicles primarily intended to deliver such weapons, was repealed by Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, § 1351(8)(A), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3607.

Pub. L. 106-398, § 1 [[div. A], title XIII, § 1304], Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1654, 1654A-340, as amended by Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title XIII, § 1305(b), Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1255, which limited the use of funds appropriated for Cooperative Threat Reduction programs for the planning, design, or construction of the first wing for the storage facility for Russian fissile material referred to in section 1302(a)(5) of the Floyd D. Spence National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2001 (114 Stat. 1654-339) to not more than \$412,600,000, was repealed by Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, § 1351(8)(A), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3607.

REQUIREMENT TO SUBMIT SUMMARY OF AMOUNTS REQUESTED BY PROJECT CATEGORY

Pub. L. 105-261, div. A, title XIII, § 1307, Oct. 17, 1998, 112 Stat. 2165, as amended by Pub. L. 108-375, div. A, title XIII, § 1304, Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 2094, which required that the Secretary of Defense submit to Congress an annual descriptive summary of the appropriations requested for Cooperative Threat Reduction programs and the obligation or expenditure of such appropriations for the previous fiscal year, was repealed by Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, § 1351(6), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3607.

**§ 5954. Funding for fiscal year 1994**

**(a) Authorization of appropriations**

Funds authorized to be appropriated under section 301(21)<sup>1</sup> shall be available for cooperative threat reduction with states of the former Soviet Union under this chapter.

**(b) Limitations**

(1) Not more than \$15,000,000 of the funds referred to in subsection (a) may be made available for programs authorized in subsection (b)(6) of section 5952<sup>1</sup> of this title.

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.

(2) Not more than \$20,000,000 of such funds may be made available for programs authorized in subsection (b)(7) of section 5952<sup>1</sup> of this title.

(3) Not more than \$40,000,000 of such funds may be made available for grants to the Demilitarization Enterprise Fund designated pursuant to section 5953<sup>1</sup> of this title and for related administrative expenses.

**(c) Authorization of extension of availability of prior year funds**

To the extent provided in appropriations Acts, the authority to transfer funds of the Department of Defense provided in section 9110(a) of the Department of Defense Appropriations Act, 1993 (Public Law 102-396; 106 Stat. 1928), and in section 108 of Public Law 102-229 (105 Stat. 1708) shall continue to be in effect during fiscal year 1994.

(Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title XII, §1205, Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1781.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 301(21), referred to in subsec. (a), means section 301(21) of Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title III, Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1616, which is not classified to the Code.

Sections 5952 and 5953 of this title, referred to in subsec. (b), were repealed by Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, §1351(3), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3607.

Section 9110(a) of the Department of Defense Appropriations Act, 1993, referred to in subsec. (c), is section 9110(a) of Pub. L. 102-396, title IX, Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1928, which is not classified to the Code.

Section 108 of Public Law 102-229, referred to in subsec. (c), is section 108 of Pub. L. 102-229, title I, Dec. 12, 1991, 105 Stat. 1708, as amended, which is not classified to the Code.

**§ 5955. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, § 1351(3), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3607**

Section, Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title XII, §1206, Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1781, related to prior notice to Congress of obligation of funds for cooperative threat reduction programs.

**§ 5956. Repealed. Pub. L. 106-398, § 1 [[div. A], title XIII, § 1308(g)(1)(A)], Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1654, 1654A-343**

Section, Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title XII, §1207, Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1782; Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title XII, §§1202, 1208(b), Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 2882, 2887; Pub. L. 104-106, div. A, title XV, §1504(a)(7), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 513, required submission of semiannual report.

**§ 5957. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, § 1351(3), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3607**

Section, Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title XII, §1208, Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1782, defined “appropriate congressional committees” for this chapter.

**§ 5958. Authorization for additional fiscal year 1993 assistance to independent states of the former Soviet Union**

**(a) Authorization of appropriations**

There is hereby authorized to be appropriated for fiscal year 1993 for “Operation and Maintenance, Defense Agencies” the additional sum of \$979,000,000, to be available for the purposes of providing assistance to the independent states of the former Soviet Union.

**(b) Authorization of transfer of funds**

The Secretary of Defense may, to the extent provided in appropriations Acts, transfer from

the account “Operation and Maintenance, Defense Agencies” for fiscal year 1993 a sum not to exceed the amount appropriated pursuant to the authorization in subsection (a) to—

(1) other accounts of the Department of Defense for the purpose of providing assistance to the independent states of the former Soviet Union; or

(2) appropriations available to the Department of State and other agencies of the United States Government for the purpose of providing assistance to the independent states of the former Soviet Union for programs that the President determines will increase the national security of the United States.

**(c) Administrative provisions**

(1) Amounts transferred under subsection (b) shall be available subject to the same terms and conditions as the appropriations to which transferred.

(2) The authority to make transfers pursuant to this section is in addition to any other transfer authority of the Department of Defense.

**(d) Coordination of programs**

The President shall coordinate the programs described in subsection (b) with those authorized in the other provisions of this chapter and in the provisions of the Freedom for Russia and Emerging Eurasian Democracies and Open Markets Support Act of 1992 (Public Law 102-511) so as to optimize the contribution such programs make to the national interests of the United States.

(Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title XII, §1209, Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1782.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Freedom for Russia and Emerging Eurasian Democracies and Open Markets Support Act of 1992, referred to in subsec. (d), is Pub. L. 102-511, Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3320, as amended. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 5801 of this title and Tables.

**§ 5959. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, § 1351(8)(C), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3607**

Section, Pub. L. 106-398, §1 [[div. A], title XIII, §1308], Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1654, 1654A-341; Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title XIII, §§1307, 1309, Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1256, 1257; Pub. L. 107-314, div. A, title XIII, §1304(a), Dec. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 2672; Pub. L. 108-136, div. A, title X, §1045(c)(2), Nov. 24, 2003, 117 Stat. 1613; Pub. L. 109-163, div. A, title XIII, §1305, Jan. 6, 2006, 119 Stat. 3474; Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title XIII, §1306(b), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2560; Pub. L. 111-383, div. A, title X, §1075(d)(20), Jan. 7, 2011, 124 Stat. 4374; Pub. L. 112-81, div. A, title X, §1066(d), Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1589, required reports on activities and assistance under cooperative threat reduction programs.

**§§ 5960, 5961. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, §1351(11), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3607**

Section 5960, Pub. L. 108-136, div. A, title XIII, §1303, Nov. 24, 2003, 117 Stat. 1659, related to limitation on use of funds for Cooperative Threat Reduction programs until certain permits obtained.

Section 5961, Pub. L. 108-136, div. A, title XIII, §1305, Nov. 24, 2003, 117 Stat. 1660, related to requirement to appoint on-site managers before obligating any Cooperative Threat Reduction funds for certain projects.