

**(h) Remedies under Convention not exclusive**

The remedies established by the Convention and this chapter shall be in addition to remedies available under other laws or international agreements.

(Pub. L. 100-300, § 4, Apr. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 438.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in subsecs. (f) to (h), was in the original “this Act” meaning Pub. L. 100-300, Apr. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 437, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note under section 9001 of this title and Tables.

## CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 11603 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

**§ 9004. Provisional remedies****(a) Authority of courts**

In furtherance of the objectives of article 7(b) and other provisions of the Convention, and subject to the provisions of subsection (b) of this section, any court exercising jurisdiction of an action brought under section 9003(b) of this title may take or cause to be taken measures under Federal or State law, as appropriate, to protect the well-being of the child involved or to prevent the child’s further removal or concealment before the final disposition of the petition.

**(b) Limitation on authority**

No court exercising jurisdiction of an action brought under section 9003(b) of this title may, under subsection (a) of this section, order a child removed from a person having physical control of the child unless the applicable requirements of State law are satisfied.

(Pub. L. 100-300, § 5, Apr. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 439.)

## CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 11604 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

**§ 9005. Admissibility of documents**

With respect to any application to the United States Central Authority, or any petition to a court under section 9003 of this title, which seeks relief under the Convention, or any other documents or information included with such application or petition or provided after such submission which relates to the application or petition, as the case may be, no authentication of such application, petition, document, or information shall be required in order for the application, petition, document, or information to be admissible in court.

(Pub. L. 100-300, § 6, Apr. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 439.)

## CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 11605 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

**§ 9006. United States Central Authority****(a) Designation**

The President shall designate a Federal agency to serve as the Central Authority for the United States under the Convention.

**(b) Functions**

The functions of the United States Central Authority are those ascribed to the Central Authority by the Convention and this chapter.

**(c) Regulatory authority**

The United States Central Authority is authorized to issue such regulations as may be necessary to carry out its functions under the Convention and this chapter.

**(d) Obtaining information from Parent Locator Service**

The United States Central Authority may, to the extent authorized by the Social Security Act [42 U.S.C. 301 et seq.], obtain information from the Parent Locator Service.

**(e) Grant authority**

The United States Central Authority is authorized to make grants to, or enter into contracts or agreements with, any individual, corporation, other Federal, State, or local agency, or private entity or organization in the United States for purposes of accomplishing its responsibilities under the Convention and this chapter.

**(f) Limited liability of private entities acting under the direction of the United States Central Authority****(1) Limitation on liability**

Except as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3), a private entity or organization that receives a grant from or enters into a contract or agreement with the United States Central Authority under subsection (e) of this section for purposes of assisting the United States Central Authority in carrying out its responsibilities and functions under the Convention and this chapter, including any director, officer, employee, or agent of such entity or organization, shall not be liable in any civil action sounding in tort for damages directly related to the performance of such responsibilities and functions as defined by the regulations issued under subsection (c) of this section that are in effect on October 1, 2004.

**(2) Exception for intentional, reckless, or other misconduct**

The limitation on liability under paragraph (1) shall not apply in any action in which the plaintiff proves that the private entity, organization, officer, employee, or agent described in paragraph (1), as the case may be, engaged in intentional misconduct or acted, or failed to act, with actual malice, with reckless disregard to a substantial risk of causing injury without legal justification, or for a purpose unrelated to the performance of responsibilities or functions under this chapter.

**(3) Exception for ordinary business activities**

The limitation on liability under paragraph (1) shall not apply to any alleged act or omission related to an ordinary business activity, such as an activity involving general administration or operations, the use of motor vehicles, or personnel management.

(Pub. L. 100-300, § 7, Apr. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 439; Pub. L. 105-277, div. G, title XXII, § 2213, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-812; Pub. L. 108-370, § 2, Oct. 25, 2004, 118 Stat. 1750.)