

section, by section 501(a) of Pub. L. 90-248 if the claim therefore was filed on or before Dec. 31, 1968.

**REFUND OR CREDIT ON CLAIMS FOR OVERPAYMENT  
FILED BEFORE APRIL 15, 1966, BY MEMBERS OF RELI-  
GIOUS GROUPS OPPOSED TO INSURANCE**

Pub. L. 89-97, title III, §319(f), July 30, 1965, 79 Stat. 392, authorized the payment of a refund or credit of any overpayment resulting from the amendments made to sections 402, 411, and 1402 of this title by Pub. L. 89-97, if the claim therefore is filed on or before Apr. 15, 1966.

**COMPUTATION OF INTEREST OR ASSESSMENT OF PEN-  
ALTIES ON SELF-EMPLOYMENT TAXES PAYABLE BY  
MINISTERS, MEMBERS OF RELIGIOUS ORDERS, AND  
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PRACTITIONERS**

Pub. L. 89-97, title III, §331(b), July 30, 1965, 79 Stat. 402, established, for purposes of computing interest, Apr. 15, 1967, as the due date for the payment, under section 1401 of this title, of taxes due for any taxable year ending before Jan. 1, 1966 solely by reason of the filing of a certificate or supplementary certificate under subsec. (e)(5) of this section, which was struck out by section 115(b)(2) of Pub. L. 90-248.

Pub. L. 86-778, title I, §101(d), Sept. 13, 1960, 74 Stat. 927, established, for purposes of computing interest, Apr. 15, 1962, as the due date for the payment, under section 1401 of this title, of taxes due for any taxable year ending before 1959 solely by reason of the filing of a certificate or supplementary certificate under former subsec. (e)(3)(B) or (5) of this section.

Pub. L. 85-239, §1(c), Aug. 30, 1957, 71 Stat. 521, established the due date, for purposes of computing interest, for the payment of taxes, where a certificate had been filed under former subsec. (e)(3)(A) or (B) of this section after the due date of a return for any taxable year.

**REMUNERATION DEEMED NET EARNINGS FROM SELF-EM-  
PLOYMENT AND NOT REMUNERATION FOR EMPLOYMENT**

Pub. L. 86-778, title I, §105(c)(2), Sept. 13, 1960, 74 Stat. 945, as amended by Pub. L. 99-514, §2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095, provided that: "Remuneration which is deemed under section 1402(g) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 [formerly I.R.C. 1954] to constitute net earnings from self-employment and not remuneration for employment shall also be deemed, for purposes of title II of the Social Security Act [section 401 et seq. of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare], to constitute net earnings from self-employment and not remuneration for employment. If, pursuant to the last sentence of section 1402(g) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, an individual is deemed to have become an employee of an organization (or to have become a member of a group) on the first day of a calendar quarter, such individual shall likewise be deemed, for purposes of clause (ii) or (iii) of section 210(a)(8)(B) of the Social Security Act [section 410(a)(18)(B)(ii), (iii) of Title 42], to have become an employee of such organization (or to have become a member of such group) on such day."

**REMUNERATION PAID TO MINISTERS, MEMBERS OF RELI-  
GIOUS ORDERS, AND CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PRACTITION-  
ERS IN 1955 AND 1956 DEEMED REMUNERATION FOR  
EMPLOYMENT FOR PURPOSES OF SOCIAL SECURITY  
BENEFITS**

Pub. L. 85-239, §3, Aug. 30, 1957, 71 Stat. 522, as amended by Pub. L. 99-514, §2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095, provided that: "Remuneration which is deemed under section 1402(e)(4) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 [formerly I.R.C. 1954] to constitute remuneration for employment shall also be deemed, notwithstanding sections 210(a)(8)(A) and 211(c) of the Social Security Act [sections 410(a)(8)(A) and 411(c) of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare], to constitute remuneration for employment (and not net earnings from self-employment) for purposes of title II of such Act [section 401 et seq. of Title 42]." See section 4 of Pub. L. 85-239, set out as an Effective Date of 1957 Amendment note above.

**MONTHLY BENEFITS AND LUMP-SUM DEATH PAYMENTS  
UNDER SOCIAL SECURITY ACT**

Pub. L. 86-778, title I, §105(d)(2), Sept. 13, 1960, 74 Stat. 945, set out as an Effective Date of 1960 Amendment note under section 3121 of this title, provided that no monthly benefits under title II of the Social Security Act [section 401 et seq. of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare], for September 1960 or any prior month shall be payable or increased by reason of the provisions of subsections (b) and (c) of section 105 or the amendments made by such subsections [adding subsec. (g) to this section and enacting notes under this section and section 3121 of this title], and no lump-sum death payment under title II of the Social Security Act shall be payable or increased by reason of such provisions or amendments in the case of any individual who died prior to Sept. 13, 1960.

**§ 1403. Miscellaneous provisions**

**(a) Title of chapter**

This chapter may be cited as the "Self-Employment Contributions Act of 1954".

**(b) Cross references**

**(1) For provisions relating to returns, see section 6017.**

**(2) For provisions relating to collection of taxes in Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and Puerto Rico, see section 7651.**

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 355; Pub. L. 86-778, title I, §103(m), Sept. 13, 1960, 74 Stat. 938; Pub. L. 89-368, title I, §102(b)(6), Mar. 15, 1966, 80 Stat. 64; Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title IV, §412(b)(2), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 792.)

**AMENDMENTS**

1984—Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 98-369 struck out par. (3) referring to section 6015 for provisions relating to declarations of estimated tax on self-employment income.

1966—Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 89-368 added par. (3).

1960—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 86-778 included Guam and American Samoa.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1984 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 98-369 applicable with respect to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1984, see section 414(a)(1) of Pub. L. 98-369, set out as a note under section 6654 of this title.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1966 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 89-368 applicable with respect to taxable years beginning after December 31, 1966, see section 102(d) of Pub. L. 89-368, set out as a note under section 6654 of this title.

**CHAPTER 2A—UNEARNED INCOME  
MEDICARE CONTRIBUTION**

Sec.

1411. Imposition of tax.

**§ 1411. Imposition of tax**

**(a) In general**

Except as provided in subsection (e)—

**(1) Application to individuals**

In the case of an individual, there is hereby imposed (in addition to any other tax imposed by this subtitle) for each taxable year a tax equal to 3.8 percent of the lesser of—

(A) net investment income for such taxable year, or

(B) the excess (if any) of—

(i) the modified adjusted gross income for such taxable year, over