

Subtitle A—Income Taxes

Chapter	
1.	Normal taxes and surtaxes.
2.	Tax on self-employment income.
2A.	Unearned income Medicare contribution.
3.	Withholding of tax on nonresident aliens and foreign corporations.
4.	Taxes to enforce reporting on certain foreign accounts.
[5.	Repealed.]
6.	Consolidated returns.

AMENDMENTS

2010—Pub. L. 111–152, title I, §1402(a)(3), Mar. 30, 2010, 124 Stat. 1062, which directed amendment of the “table of chapters for subtitle A of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986” by adding item for chapter 2A, was executed by adding item for chapter 2A to the table of chapters for this subtitle to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Pub. L. 111–147, title V, §501(c)(8), Mar. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 106, which directed amendment of the “table of chapters of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986” by adding item for chapter 4 “at the end”, was executed by adding item for chapter 4 after item for chapter 3 in the table of chapters for this subtitle to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

1997—Pub. L. 105–34, title XI, §1131(c)(4), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 980, struck out item for chapter 5 “Tax on transfers to avoid income tax”.

1990—Pub. L. 101–508, title XI, §11801(b)(11), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388–522, struck out item for chapter 4 “Rules applicable to recovery of excessive profits on government contracts”.

1984—Pub. L. 98–369, div. A, title IV, §474(r)(29)(D), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 844, struck out “and tax-free covenant bonds” at end of item for chapter 3.

CHAPTER 1—NORMAL TAXES AND SURTAXES

Subchapter		Sec. ¹
A.	Determination of tax liability	1
B.	Computation of taxable income	61
C.	Corporate distributions and adjustments	301
D.	Deferred compensation, etc.	401
E.	Accounting periods and methods of accounting	441
F.	Exempt organizations	501
G.	Corporations used to avoid income tax on shareholders	531
H.	Banking institutions	581
I.	Natural resources	611
J.	Estates, trusts, beneficiaries, and decedents	641
K.	Partners and partnerships	701
L.	Insurance companies	801
M.	Regulated investment companies and real estate investment trusts	851
N.	Tax based on income from sources within or without the United States	861
O.	Gain or loss on disposition of property	1001
P.	Capital gains and losses	1201
Q.	Readjustment of tax between years and special limitations	1301
S.	Tax treatment of S corporations and their shareholders	1361
R. ²	Election to determine corporate tax on certain international shipping activities using per ton rate	1352
T.	Cooperatives and their patrons	1381
U.	Designation and treatment of empowerment zones, enterprise communities, and rural development investment areas	1391

¹ Section numbers editorially supplied.

² So in original. Probably should follow item for subchapter Q.

V.	Title 11 cases	1398
W.	District of Columbia Enterprise Zone ...	1400
X.	Renewal Communities	1400E
Y.	Short-Term Regional Benefits	1400L

AMENDMENTS

2005—Pub. L. 109–135, title I, §101(b)(4), Dec. 21, 2005, 119 Stat. 2593, substituted “Short-Term Regional Benefits” for “New York Liberty Zone Benefits” in subchapter Y.

2004—Pub. L. 108–357, title II, §248(b)(2), Oct. 22, 2004, 118 Stat. 1457, added subchapter R.

2002—Pub. L. 107–147, title III, §301(c), Mar. 9, 2002, 116 Stat. 40, added subchapter Y.

2000—Pub. L. 106–554, §1(a)(7) [title I, §101(d)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–600, added subchapter X.

1997—Pub. L. 105–34, title VII, §701(c), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 869, added subchapter W.

1993—Pub. L. 103–66, title XIII, §13301(b), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 555, added subchapter U.

1986—Pub. L. 99–514, title XIII, §1303(c)(1), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2658, struck out subchapter U “General stock ownership plans”.

1982—Pub. L. 97–354, §5(b), Oct. 19, 1982, 96 Stat. 1697, substituted in subchapter S “Tax treatment of S corporations and their shareholders” for “Election of certain small business corporations as to taxable status”.

1980—Pub. L. 96–589, §3(a)(2), Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat. 3400, added subchapter V.

1978—Pub. L. 95–600, title VI, §601(c)(1), Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2897, added subchapter U.

1966—Pub. L. 89–389, §4(b)(2), Apr. 14, 1966, 80 Stat. 116, struck out subchapter R effective January 1, 1969.

1962—Pub. L. 87–834, §17(b)(4), Oct. 16, 1962, 76 Stat. 1051, added subchapter T.

1960—Pub. L. 86–779, §10(c), Sept. 14, 1960, 74 Stat. 1009, added to subchapter M heading “and real estate investment trusts”.

1958—Pub. L. 85–866, title I, §64(d)(1), Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1656, added subchapter S.

Subchapter A—Determination of Tax Liability

Part	
I.	Tax on individuals.
II.	Tax on corporations.
III.	Changes in rates during a taxable year.
IV.	Credits against tax.
[V.	Repealed.]
VI.	Minimum tax for tax preferences. ¹
[VII, VIII.	Repealed.]

AMENDMENTS

2014—Pub. L. 113–295, div. A, title II, §221(a)(12)(A), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 4038, struck out part VII “Environmental tax”.

1989—Pub. L. 101–234, title I, §102(a), Dec. 13, 1989, 103 Stat. 1980, repealed Pub. L. 100–360, §111, and provided that the provisions of law amended by such section are restored or revived as if such section had not been enacted, see 1988 Amendment note below.

1988—Pub. L. 100–360, title I, §111(c), July 1, 1988, 102 Stat. 697, added part VIII “Supplemental medicare premium”.

1986—Pub. L. 99–499, title V, §516(b)(5), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1771, added part VII.

1976—Pub. L. 94–455, title XIX, §1901(b)(2), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1792, struck out part V “Tax surcharge”.

1969—Pub. L. 91–172, title III, §301(b)(1), Dec. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 585, added part VI.

1968—Pub. L. 90–364, title I, §102(d), June 28, 1968, 82 Stat. 259, added part V.

PART I—TAX ON INDIVIDUALS

Sec.	
1.	Tax imposed.

¹ Part heading amended by Pub. L. 99–514 without corresponding amendment of analysis.