"(C) QUALIFIED APPRAISAL.—The term 'qualified appraisal' means any appraisal meeting the requirements of the regulations prescribed under section 170(a)(1)." See Codification note above.

2004—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 108–357, \$812(c)(2)(B), inserted "for underpayments" after "exception" in heading.

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 108–357, \$12(c)(2)(A), substituted "section 6662 or 6663" for "this part".

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 108–357, \$12(c)(1), added subsec. (d).

# EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2015 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 114–113, div. Q, title II, \$209(d)(1), Dec. 18, 2015, 129 Stat. 3085, provided that: "The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall apply to—

"(A) returns filed after the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 18, 2015], and

"(B) returns filed on or before such date if the period specified in section 6501 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 for assessment of the taxes with respect to which such return relates has not expired as of such date."

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 1409(c)(1) of Pub. L. 111–152 applicable to underpayments attributable to transactions entered into after Mar. 30, 2010, see section 1409(e)(2) of Pub. L. 111–152, set out as a note under section 6662 of this title.

Amendment by section 1409(c)(2) of Pub. L. 111–152 applicable to understatements attributable to transactions entered into after Mar. 30, 2010, see section 1409(e)(3) of Pub. L. 111–152, set out as a note under section 6662 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2006 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 1219(a)(3) of Pub. L. 109-280 applicable to returns filed after Aug. 17, 2006, with special rule for certain easements, see section 1219(e)(1), (3), of Pub. L. 109-280, set out as a note under section 170 of this title.

Amendment by section 1219(c)(2) of Pub. L. 109-280 applicable to appraisals prepared with respect to returns or submissions filed after Aug. 17, 2006, see section 1219(e)(2) of Pub. L. 109-280, set out as a note under section 170 of this title.

# EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2004 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 108-357 applicable to taxable years ending after Oct. 22, 2004, with special rule for application of subsec. (d)(3)(B) [now (d)(4)(B)] of this section, see section 812(f) of Pub. L. 108-357, as amended, set out as a note under section 6662 of this title.

#### PART III-APPLICABLE RULES

Sec. 6665.

# Applicable rules.

# Amendments

1989—Pub. L. 101-239, title VII, §7721(a), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2398, added part heading and analysis.

# §6665. Applicable rules

# (a) Additions treated as tax

Except as otherwise provided in this title-

(1) the additions to the tax, additional amounts, and penalties provided by this chapter shall be paid upon notice and demand and shall be assessed, collected, and paid in the same manner as taxes; and

(2) any reference in this title to "tax" imposed by this title shall be deemed also to refer to the additions to the tax, additional amounts, and penalties provided by this chapter.

# (b) Procedure for assessing certain additions to tax

For purposes of subchapter B of chapter 63 (relating to deficiency procedures for income, estate, gift, and certain excise taxes), subsection (a) shall not apply to any addition to tax under section 6651, 6654, or 6655; except that it shall apply—

(1) in the case of an addition described in section 6651, to that portion of such addition which is attributable to a deficiency in tax described in section 6211; or

(2) to an addition described in section 6654 or 6655, if no return is filed for the taxable year.

(Added Pub. L. 101-239, title VII, §7721(a), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2399.)

### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section applicable to returns the due date for which (determined without regard to extensions) is after Dec. 31, 1989, see section 7721(d) of Pub. L. 101-239, set out as an Effective Date of 1989 Amendment note under section 461 of this title.

# Subchapter B-Assessable Penalties

Part

 I. General provisions.
II. Failure to comply with certain information reporting requirements.

#### AMENDMENTS

1989—Pub. L. 101-239, title VII, §7711(b)(5), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2393, substituted "Failure to comply with certain information reporting requirements" for "Failure to file certain information returns or statements" in item for part II.

# PART I-GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Sec.
- 6671. Rules for application of assessable penalties.
- 6672. Failure to collect and pay over tax, or attempt to evade or defeat tax.
- 6673. Sanctions and costs awarded by courts.
- 6674. Fraudulent statement or failure to furnish statement to employee.
- 6675. Excessive claims with respect to the use of certain fuels.
- 6676. Erroneous claim for refund or credit.
- 6677. Failure to file information with respect to certain foreign trusts.
- [6678. Repealed.]
- 6679. Failure to file returns, etc., with respect to foreign corporations or foreign partner-ships.

[6680, 6681. Repealed.]

- 6682. False information with respect to withholding.
- [6683. Repealed.]
- 6684. Repeated liability for tax under chapter 42.<sup>1</sup>
- 6685. Assessable penalty with respect to public inspection requirements for certain tax-exempt organizations.
- 6686. Failure to file returns or supply information by DISC or FSC.<sup>2</sup>
- [6687. Repealed.]
- 6688. Assessable penalties with respect to information required to be furnished under section 7654.
- 6689. Failure to file notice of redetermination of foreign tax.

6690. Fraudulent statement or failure to furnish statement to plan participant.

<sup>1</sup>So in original. Does not conform to section catchline.

<sup>2</sup>Section catchline amended by Pub. L. 110-172 without corresponding amendment of analysis.