Sec.

31:563a(last sentence) are omitted as unnecessary because of the restatement. The words "because of a forged check drawn on a designated depositary" are added for clarity. The words "credited to" are substituted for "used, as required, to reimburse" for clarity and to eliminate unnecessary words. The word "payment" is substituted for "settlement" for consistency. The words "under subsection (b) of this section" are added for clarity.

In subsection (e), the word "Secretary" is substituted for "Treasurer of the United States" because of the source provisions restated in section 321(c) of the revised title.

#### AMENDMENTS

1996—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 104–134, \$31001(x)(3)(A), amended second sentence generally. Prior to amendment, second sentence read as follows: "Amounts may be appropriated to the Fund."

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 104-134, §31001(x)(3)(B)(i), inserted "in the determination of the Secretary the payee or special endorse establishes that" after "without interest if" in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (b)(2) to (4). Pub. L 104-134 §31001(x)(3)(B)(ii)-(iv), inserted "and" at end of par. (2), substituted period for "; and" at end of par. (3), and struck out par. (4) which read as follows: "recovery from the forger, a transferee, or a party on the check after the forgery has been or may be delayed or unsuccessful.'

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 104-134, §31001(x)(3)(C), inserted after first sentence "The Secretary may use amounts in the Fund to reimburse payment certifying or authorizing agencies for any payment that the Secretary determines would otherwise have been payable from the Fund, and may reimburse certifying or authorizing agencies with amounts recovered because of payee nonentitlement.'

Subsecs. (e) to (g). Pub. L. 104–134, 31001(x)(3)(D), (E), added subsecs. (e) and (f) and redesignated former subsec. (e) as (g).

#### AVAILABILITY OF FUND

Pub. L. 108-447, div. H, title II, §220(b), Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 3242, provided that: "The Check Forgery Insurance Fund (31 U.S.C. 3343) shall be available to fund amounts relating to the payment of items listed in 31 U.S.C. 3333(a)(1), as amended above [Pub. L. 108-447, §220(a)(1)], prior to the enactment of this Act [Dec. 8, 20041

# **CHAPTER 35—ACCOUNTING AND** COLLECTION

### SUBCHAPTER I-GENERAL

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- General audit authority of the Comptroller 3523.
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- 3530 Adjusting accounts.
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- 3553. Review of protests; effect on contracts pending decision.
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- 3557. Expedited action in protests of public-private competitions.
  - SUBCHAPTER VI-RECOVERY AUDITS<sup>1</sup>
  - Repealed 1
- [3561] 3562 Disposition of recovered funds.<sup>1</sup>
- [3563 to 3567. Repealed.].

#### Amendments

2010—Pub. L. 111-204, §2(h)(6)(B)(i), July 22, 2010, 124 Stat. 2231, struck out subchapter VI heading "RECOV-ERY AUDITS" and items 3561 "Identification of errors made by executive agencies in payments to contractors and recovery of amounts erroneously paid", 3562 "Disposition of recovered funds", 3563 "Sources of recovery services", 3564 "Management improvement programs" 3565 "Relationship to authority of Inspectors General", 3566 "Privacy protections", and 3567 "Definition of executive agency

2008—Pub. L. 110-417, [div. A], title X, §1061(c)(3), Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4613, struck out item 3557 "Expedited action in protests for public-private competitions", as added by Pub. L. 110-161.

Pub. L. 110-181, div. A, title III, §326(b)(2), Jan. 28, 2008, 122 Stat. 63, added item 3557 "Expedited action in protests of public-private competitions

2007—Pub. L. 110–161, div. D, title VII, §739(c)(1)(B)(ii), Dec. 26, 2007, 121 Stat. 2031, added item 3557. 2001—Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title VIII, §831(a)(2), Dec.

28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1188, added subchapter VI heading and items 3561 to 3567.

2000-Pub. L. 106-531, §3(c), Nov. 22, 2000, 114 Stat. 2539, added item 3516.

1996—Pub. L. 104–316, title I, §115(f)(2), Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3834, struck out item 3531 "Property returns"

1990-Pub. L. 101-576, title III, §§ 301(b), 303(f), Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2848, 2852, substituted "and other finan-cial management reports and plans" for "systems" in item 3512 and added item 3515.

1984—Pub. L. 98-369, div. B, title VII, §2741(b), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 1203, added subchapter V heading and items 3551 to 3556.

### SUBCHAPTER I-GENERAL

### §3501. Definition

In this chapter, "executive agency" does not include (except in section 3513) a corporation,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Editorially supplied.