for operation and maintenance activities at existing levee projects in compliance with all applicable laws; and

(D) any recommendations for legislation and other congressional actions necessary to ensure national levee safety.

Each report under paragraph (1) shall include a report of the committee that describes the independent recommendations of the committee for the implementation of the levee safety initiative.

### (b) National dam and levee safety program

Not later than 3 years after June 10, 2014, to the maximum extent practicable, the Secretary and the Administrator, in coordination with the committee, shall submit to Congress and make publicly available a report that includes recommendations regarding the advisability and feasibility of, and potential approaches for, establishing a joint national dam and levee safety program.

# (c) Alignment of Federal programs relating to

Not later than 2 years after June 10, 2014, the Comptroller General of the United States shall submit to Congress a report on opportunities for alignment of Federal programs to provide incentives to State, tribal, and local governments and individuals and entities-

- (1) to promote shared responsibility for levee safety:
- (2) to encourage the development of strong State and tribal levee safety programs;
- (3) to better align the levee safety initiative with other Federal flood risk management programs: and
- (4) to promote increased levee safety through other Federal programs providing assistance to State and local governments.

### (d) Liability for certain levee engineering projects

Not later than 1 year after June 10, 2014, the Secretary shall submit to Congress and make publicly available a report that includes recommendations that identify and address any legal liability associated with levee engineering projects that prevent-

- (1) levee owners from obtaining needed levee engineering services; or
- (2) development and implementation of a State or tribal levee safety program.

(Pub. L. 110-114, title IX, §9006, as added Pub. L. 113-121, title III, §3016(e)(2), June 10, 2014, 128 Stat. 1299.)

### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 9006 of Pub. L. 110-114 was renumbered section 9008, and is classified to section 3305 of this title.

### "Secretary" Defined

Secretary means the Secretary of the Army, see section 2 of Pub. L. 110-114, set out as a note under section 2201 of this title.

### § 3304. Limitations on statutory construction

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed as-

- (1) creating any liability of the United States or its officers or employees for the recovery of damages caused by an action or failure to act; or
- (2) relieving an owner or operator of a levee of a legal duty, obligation, or liability incident to the ownership or operation of a levee.

(Pub. L. 110-114, title IX, §9007, formerly §9005, Nov. 8, 2007, 121 Stat. 1290; renumbered §9007, Pub. L. 113-121, title III, §3016(e)(1), June 10, 2014, 128 Stat. 1293.)

### § 3305. Authorization of appropriations

There is authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary-

- (1) to carry out sections 3302, 3303a(c), 3303a(d), 3303a(e), and 3303a(f) of this title, \$4,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2015 through 2019:
- (2) to carry out section 3303 of this title, \$20,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2015 through 2019: and
- (3) to carry out section 3303a(h) of this title, \$30,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2015 through

(Pub. L. 110-114, title IX, §9008, formerly §9006, Nov. 8, 2007, 121 Stat. 1291; renumbered § 9008 and amended Pub. L. 113-121, title III, §3016(e)(1), (f), June 10, 2014, 128 Stat. 1293, 1300.)

### AMENDMENTS

2014—Pub. L. 113–121,  $\S 3016(f)(2)$ , substituted "Secretary—" for "Secretary to carry out this chapter \$20,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2008 through 2013. and added pars. (1) to (3).

Pub. L. 113-121,  $\S 3016(f)(1)$ , which directed the substitution of "is" for "are", could not be executed because "are" does not appear in text.

### "Secretary" Defined

Secretary means the Secretary of the Army, see section 2 of Pub. L. 110-114, set out as a note under section 2201 of this title.

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### §3401. Purpose

The purpose of this subchapter is to establish the national ocean exploration program and the national undersea research program within the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administra-