

tion with other relevant agencies, shall ensure that space-based monitoring assets are used in as productive a manner as possible for monitoring of ocean acidification and its impacts.

(b) Program consistency

The Administrator shall ensure that the Agency's research and monitoring activities on ocean acidification are carried out in a manner consistent with the strategic research plan developed by the Subcommittee under section 3704 of this title.

(c) Coordination

The Administrator shall encourage coordination of the Agency's ocean acidification activities with such activities of other nations and international organizations.

(Pub. L. 111-11, title XII, §12408, Mar. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 1441.)

§ 3708. Authorization of appropriations

(a) NOAA

There are authorized to be appropriated to the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration to carry out the purposes of this chapter—

- (1) \$8,000,000 for fiscal year 2009;
- (2) \$12,000,000 for fiscal year 2010;
- (3) \$15,000,000 for fiscal year 2011; and
- (4) \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 2012.

(b) NSF

There are authorized to be appropriated to the National Science Foundation to carry out the purposes of this chapter—

- (1) \$6,000,000 for fiscal year 2009;
- (2) \$8,000,000 for fiscal year 2010;
- (3) \$12,000,000 for fiscal year 2011; and
- (4) \$15,000,000 for fiscal year 2012.

(Pub. L. 111-11, title XII, §12409, Mar. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 1441.)

CHAPTER 51—CLEAN HULLS

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec.	
3801.	Definitions.
3802.	Covered vessels.
3803.	Administration and enforcement.
3804.	Compliance with international law.
3805.	Utilization of personnel, facilities or equipment of other Federal departments and agencies.

SUBCHAPTER II—IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONVENTION

3821.	Certificates.
3822.	Declaration.
3823.	Other compliance documentation.
3824.	Process for considering additional controls.
3825.	Scientific and technical research and monitoring; communication and information.
3826.	Communication and exchange of information.

SUBCHAPTER III—PROHIBITIONS AND ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITY

3841.	Prohibitions.
3842.	Investigations and inspections by Secretary.
3843.	EPA enforcement.
3844.	Additional authority of the Administrator.

SUBCHAPTER IV—ACTION ON VIOLATION, PENALTIES, and REFERRALS

3851.	Criminal enforcement.
-------	-----------------------

Sec.	
3852.	Civil enforcement.
3853.	Liability in rem.
3854.	Vessel clearance or permits; refusal or revocation; bond or other surety.
3855.	Warnings, detentions, dismissals, exclusion.
3856.	Referrals for appropriate action by foreign country.
3857.	Remedies not affected.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 3801. Definitions

In this chapter:

(1) Administrator

The term “Administrator” means the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency.

(2) Antifouling system

The term “antifouling system” means a coating, paint, surface treatment, surface, or device that is used or intended to be used on a vessel to control or prevent attachment of unwanted organisms.

(3) Convention

The term “Convention” means the International Convention on the Control of Harmful Anti-Fouling Systems on Ships, 2001, including its annexes, and including any amendments to the Convention or annexes which have entered into force for the United States.

(4) FPSO

The term “FPSO” means a floating production, storage, or offloading unit.

(5) FSU

The term “FSU” means a floating storage unit.

(6) Gross tonnage

The term “gross tonnage” as defined in chapter 143 of title 46 means the gross tonnage calculated in accordance with the tonnage measurement regulations contained in annex 1 to the International Convention on Tonnage Measurement of Ships, 1969.

(7) International voyage

The term “international voyage” means a voyage by a vessel entitled to fly the flag of one country to or from a port, shipyard, offshore terminal, or other place under the jurisdiction of another country.

(8) Organotin

The term “organotin” means any compound or additive of tin bound to an organic ligand, that is used or intended to be used as biocide in an antifouling system.

(9) Person

The term “person” means—

- (A) any individual, partnership, association, corporation, or organized group of persons whether incorporated or not;
- (B) any department, agency, or instrumentality of the United States, except as provided in section 3802(b)(2) of this title; or
- (C) any other government entity.

(10) Secretary

The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of the department in which the Coast Guard is operating.