- (3) pays the fee under subsection (c)(1).
- (b) IDENTIFICATION CARD.—An identification card described in this subsection is a card issued to a veteran that—
 - (1) displays a photograph of the veteran;
 - (2) displays the name of the veteran;
 - (3) explains that such card is not proof of any benefits to which the veteran is entitled to:
 - (4) contains an identification number that is not a social security number; and
 - (5) serves as proof that such veteran—
 - (A) served in the Armed Forces; and
 - (B) has a Department of Defense form DD–214 or other official document in the official military personnel file of the veteran that describes the service of the veteran.
- (c) COSTS OF CARD.—(1) The Secretary shall charge a fee to each veteran who receives an identification card issued under this section, including a replacement identification card.
- (2)(A) The fee charged under paragraph (1) shall equal such amount as the Secretary determines is necessary to issue an identification card under this section.
- (B) In determining the amount of the fee under subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall ensure that the total amount of fees collected under paragraph (1) equals an amount necessary to carry out this section, including costs related to any additional equipment or personnel required to carry out this section.
- (C) The Secretary shall review and reassess the determination under subparagraph (A) during each five-year period in which the Secretary issues an identification card under this section.
- (3) Amounts collected under this subsection shall be deposited in an account of the Department available to carry out this section. Amounts so deposited shall be—
 - (A) merged with amounts in such account;
 - (B) available in such amounts as may be provided in appropriation Acts; and
 - (C) subject to the same conditions and limitations as amounts otherwise in such account.
- (d) EFFECT OF CARD ON BENEFITS.—(1) An identification card issued under this section shall not serve as proof of any benefits that the veteran may be entitled to under this title.
- (2) A veteran who is issued an identification card under this section shall not be entitled to any benefits under this title by reason of possessing such card.
- (e) ADMINISTRATIVE MEASURES.—(1) The Secretary shall ensure that any information collected or used with respect to an identification card issued under this section is appropriately secured.
- (2) The Secretary may determine any appropriate procedures with respect to issuing a replacement identification card.
- (3) In carrying out this section, the Secretary shall coordinate with the National Personnel Records Center.
- (4) The Secretary may conduct such outreach to advertise the identification card under this section as the Secretary considers appropriate.
- (f) CONSTRUCTION.—This section shall not be construed to affect identification cards otherwise provided by the Secretary to veterans en-

rolled in the health care system established under section 1705(a) of this title.

(Added Pub. L. 114–31, $\S 2(b)$, July 20, 2015, 129 Stat. 428.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 114–31, §2(d), July 20, 2015, 129 Stat. 430, provided that: "The amendments made by this Act [enacting this section] shall take effect on the date that is 60 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [July 20, 2015]"

VETERANS IDENTIFICATION CARD; FINDINGS

Pub. L. 114–31, $\S 2(a)$, July 20, 2015, 129 Stat. 428, provided that:

Congress makes the following findings:

- "(1) Effective on the day before the date of the enactment of this Act [July 20, 2015], veteran identification cards were issued to veterans who have either completed the statutory time-in-service requirement for retirement from the Armed Forces or who have received a medical-related discharge from the Armed Forces.
- "(2) Effective on the day before the date of the enactment of this Act, a veteran who served a minimum obligated time in service, but who did not meet the criteria described in paragraph (1), did not receive a means of identifying the veteran's status as a veteran other than using the Department of Defense form DD-214 discharge papers of the veteran.
- "(3) Goods, services, and promotional activities are often offered by public and private institutions to veterans who demonstrate proof of service in the military, but it is impractical for a veteran to always carry Department of Defense form DD-214 discharge papers to demonstrate such proof.
- "(4) A general purpose veteran identification card made available to veterans would be useful to demonstrate the status of the veterans without having to carry and use official Department of Defense form DD-214 discharge papers.
- "(5) On the day before the date of the enactment of this Act, the Department of Veterans Affairs had the infrastructure in place across the United States to produce photographic identification cards and accept a small payment to cover the cost of these cards."

SUBCHAPTER II—INVESTIGATIONS

§ 5711. Authority to issue subpoenas

- (a) For the purposes of the laws administered by the Secretary, the Secretary, and those employees to whom the Secretary may delegate such authority, to the extent of the authority so delegated, shall have the power to—
 - (1) issue subpoenas for and compel the attendance of witnesses within a radius of 100 miles from the place of hearing;
 - (2) require the production of books, papers, documents, and other evidence;
 - (3) take affidavits and administer oaths and affirmations;
 - (4) aid claimants in the preparation and presentation of claims; and
 - (5) make investigations and examine witnesses upon any matter within the jurisdiction of the Department.
- (b) Any person required by such subpoena to attend as a witness shall be allowed and paid the same fees and mileage as are paid witnesses in the district courts of the United States.
- (Pub. L. 85–857, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1237, $\S 3311$; renumbered $\S 5711$, Pub. L. 102–40, title IV, $\S 402(b)(1)$, May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 238; Pub. L. 102–54, $\S 14(d)(5)(A)$, June 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 286.)

AMENDMENTS

 $1991\mathrm{--Pub}.$ L. $102\mathrm{--}40$ renumbered section 3311 of this title as this section.

Pub. L. 102-54 amended section as in effect immediately before the enactment of Pub. L. 102-40 by substituting "subpoenas" for "subpenas" in section catchline and amending text generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: "For the purposes of the laws administered by the Veterans' Administration, the Administrator, and those employees to whom the Administrator may delegate such authority, to the extent of the authority so delegated, shall have the power to issue subpenas for and compel the attendance of witnesses within a radius of one hundred miles from the place of hearing, to require the production of books, papers, documents, and other evidence, to take affidavits, to administer oaths and affirmations, to aid claimants in the preparation and presentation of claims, and to make investigations and examine witnesses upon any matter within the jurisdiction of the Veterans' Administration. Any person required by such subpena to attend as a witness shall be allowed and paid the same fees and mileage as are paid witnesses in the district courts of the United States.'

§ 5712. Validity of affidavits

Any such oath, affirmation, affidavit, or examination, when certified under the hand of any such employee by whom it was administered or taken and authenticated by the seal of the Department, may be offered or used in any court of the United States and without further proof of the identity or authority of such employee shall have like force and effect as if administered or taken before a clerk of such court.

(Pub. L. 85–857, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1237, §3312; renumbered §5712, Pub. L. 102–40, title IV, §402(b)(1), May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 238; Pub. L. 102–83, §4(a)(3), (4), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 404.)

AMENDMENTS

1991—Pub. L. 102-40 renumbered section 3312 of this title as this section.

Pub. L. 102-83 substituted "Department" for "Veterans' Administration".

§ 5713. Disobedience to subpoena

In case of disobedience to any such subpoena, the aid of any district court of the United States may be invoked in requiring the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence, and such court within the jurisdiction of which the inquiry is carried on may, in case of contumacy or refusal to obey a subpoena issued to any officer, agent, or employee of any corporation or to any other person, issue an order requiring such corporation or other person to appear or to give evidence touching the matter in question; and any failure to obey such order of the court may be punished by such court as a contempt thereof.

(Pub. L. 85–857, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1237, $\S 3313$; renumbered $\S 5713$, Pub. L. 102–40, title IV, $\S 402(b)(1)$, May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 238; Pub. L. 102–54, $\S 14(d)(6)(A)$, (B), June 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 286)

AMENDMENTS

 $1991\mathrm{-\!Pub}.$ L. $102\mathrm{-}40$ renumbered section 3313 of this title as this section.

Pub. L. 102–54 amended section as in effect immediately before the enactment of Pub. L. 102–40 by substituting "subpoena" for "subpena" in section catchline and in two places in text.

SUBCHAPTER III—INFORMATION SECURITY

§ 5721. Purpose

The purpose of the Information Security Program is to establish a program to provide security for Department information and information systems commensurate to the risk of harm, and to communicate the responsibilities of the Secretary, Under Secretaries, Assistant Secretaries, other key officials, Assistant Secretary for Information and Technology, Associate Deputy Assistant Secretary for Cyber and Information Security, and Inspector General of the Department of Veterans Affairs as outlined in the provisions of subchapter III of chapter 35 of title 44 (also known as the "Federal Information Security Management Act of 2002", which was enacted as part of the E-Government Act of 2002 (Public Law 107–347)).

(Added Pub. L. 109-461, title IX, §902(a), Dec. 22, 2006, 120 Stat. 3450.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Federal Information Security Management Act of 2002, referred to in text, is the statutory short title for title III of Pub. L. 107–347, Dec. 17, 2002, 116 Stat. 2946, and for title X of Pub. L. 107–296, Nov. 25, 116 Stat. 2259. For complete classification of these Acts to the Code, see Short Title of 2002 Amendments note set out under section 101 of Title 44, Public Printing and Documents, Short Title note set out under section 101 of Title 6, Domestic Security, and Tables.

The E-Government Act of 2002, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 107-347, Dec. 17, 2002, 116 Stat. 2899. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

REGULATIONS

Pub. L. 109–461, title IX, §902(c), Dec. 22, 2006, 120 Stat. 3460, provided that: "Not later than one year after the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 22, 2006], the Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall prescribe regulations to carry out subchapter III of chapter 57 of title 38, United States Code, as added by subsection (a)."

§ 5722. Policy

- (a) IN GENERAL.—The security of Department information and information systems is vital to the success of the mission of the Department. To that end, the Secretary shall establish and maintain a comprehensive Department-wide information security program to provide for the development and maintenance of cost-effective security controls needed to protect Department information, in any media or format, and Department information systems.
- (b) ELEMENTS.—The Secretary shall ensure that the Department information security program includes the following elements:
 - (1) Periodic assessments of the risk and magnitude of harm that could result from the unauthorized access, use, disclosure, disruption, modification, or destruction of information and information systems that support the operations and assets of the Department.
 - (2) Policies and procedures that—
 - (A) are based on risk assessments;
 - (B) cost-effectively reduce security risks to an acceptable level; and
 - (C) ensure that information security is addressed throughout the life cycle of each Department information system.
 - (3) Selection and effective implementation of minimum, mandatory technical, oper-