

in consultation with local and State health departments and with community health or mental health centers when appropriate. Such assistance may be provided to any entity described in subparagraphs (A) through (F), either individually or in partnerships. Applications for such assistance shall include a description of the method to be used to evaluate the impact the particular service or partnership is designed to have on the drug abuse problem within the community.

**(2) Other activities and projects**

Such assistance may be provided to carry out projects or activities that are consistent with the activities and projects described in paragraph (1).

**(f) Project evaluations**

The Secretary shall provide for the evaluation of activities and projects conducted with financial assistance received under this section. Applications for grants under this section shall include a description of the method to be used in evaluating the impact such activities and programs have on the drug abuse problem within the communities in which such activities and projects are carried out.

**(g) Authorization of appropriations**

To carry out this section, there are authorized to be appropriated \$40,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, \$55,000,000 for fiscal year 1990, \$60,000,000 for fiscal year 1991, \$66,550,000 for fiscal year 1992, and \$73,205,000 for fiscal year 1993.

(Pub. L. 100-690, title III, § 3521, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4258; Pub. L. 101-93, § 4(1), Aug. 16, 1989, 103 Stat. 611; Pub. L. 101-226, § 23, Dec. 12, 1989, 103 Stat. 1941; Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 394(b), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4027; Pub. L. 105-285, title II, § 202(d), Oct. 27, 1998, 112 Stat. 2755; Pub. L. 114-95, title IX, § 9215(k), Dec. 10, 2015, 129 Stat. 2168.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, referred to in subsec. (d)(8)(A), is Pub. L. 89-10, Apr. 11, 1965, 79 Stat. 27. Part A of title IV of the Act is classified generally to part A (§ 7101 et seq.) of subchapter IV of chapter 70 of Title 20, Education. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 6301 of Title 20 and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2015—Subsec. (d)(8)(A). Pub. L. 114-95 substituted “education and instruction consistent with part A of title IV of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965” for “education and instruction consistent with title IV of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965”.

1998—Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 105-285 struck out “, such as activities authorized by section 9910(a)(2)(F) of this title,” after “national significance”.

1994—Subsec. (d)(8)(A). Pub. L. 103-382 substituted “title IV of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965” for “the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act of 1986”.

1989—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 101-93, § 4(1)(A), substituted “subsection (e)” for “subsections (c)(3)(B) and (e)”.

Subsec. (c)(3)(A). Pub. L. 101-93, § 4(1)(B), substituted “subsection (g)” for “subsection (h)”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 101-226, which directed amendment of section 3521(d) of the National Narcotics Lead-

ership Act of 1988 by adding par. (8) and redesignating former par. (8) as (9), was executed to section 3521(d) of Pub. L. 100-690, the Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1988, as the probable intent of Congress. Subtitle A (§§ 1001-1012) of title I of Pub. L. 100-690 is the National Narcotics Leadership Act of 1988.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2015 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 114-95 effective Dec. 10, 2015, except with respect to certain noncompetitive programs and competitive programs, see section 5 of Pub. L. 114-95, set out as a note under section 6301 of Title 20, Education.

TERMINATION OF TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

**§ 11842. Evaluation of drug abuse education and prevention efforts**

**(a) Method**

The Secretary of Health and Human Services shall develop and conduct a structured evaluation of the different approaches utilized across the Nation to reduce drug abuse.

**(b) Grants**

The Secretary of Health and Human Services may make grants to or enter into contracts with appropriate entities for the purpose of conducting the evaluations required by subsection (a) of this section.

**(c) Time of reports**

The Secretary shall submit a report based on the evaluations prepared under subsection (a) of this section not later than 1 year after November 18, 1988, and another report based on such evaluations not later than 3 years after November 18, 1988. A third report based on such evaluations shall be submitted by the Secretary not later than January 1, 1994.

**(d) Authorization of appropriations**

To carry out this section, there are authorized to be appropriated \$12,000,000 in fiscal year 1989, and \$15,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1990 through 1993.

(Pub. L. 100-690, title III, § 3522, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4260; Pub. L. 101-93, § 4(2), Aug. 16, 1989, 103 Stat. 611; Pub. L. 101-204, title X, § 1001(c)(1), Dec. 7, 1989, 103 Stat. 1826.)

AMENDMENTS

1989—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 101-93 and Pub. L. 101-204, § 1001(c)(1)(A)(ii), made identical amendments, striking out “(as defined in section 11851(6) of this title)” after “drug abuse”.

Pub. L. 101-204, § 1001(c)(1)(A)(i), struck out “, acting through the Administrator,” before “shall develop”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 101-204, § 1001(c)(1)(B), substituted “Secretary of Health and Human Services” for “Administrator”.

SUBCHAPTER IV—MISCELLANEOUS

**§ 11851. Definitions**

Unless otherwise defined by an Act amended by this title,<sup>1</sup> for purposes of this title<sup>1</sup> and the amendments made by this title—<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.

(1) the term “community based” has the meaning given it in section 5603(1) of this title,  
 (2) the term “controlled substance” has the meaning given it in section 802(6) of title 21,

(3) the term “controlled substance analogue” has the meaning given it in section 802(32) of title 21,

(4) the term “drug” means—  
 (A) a beverage containing alcohol,  
 (B) a controlled substance, or  
 (C) a controlled substance analogue,

(5) the term “Director” means the Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation for National and Community Service,

(6) the term “illicit” means unlawful or injurious,

(7) the term “institution of higher education” has the meaning given it in section 1001 of title 20,

(8) the term “public agency” has the meaning given it in section 5603(11) of this title,

(9) the term “Secretary” means—  
 (A) the Secretary of Education for purposes of subtitle A (other than section 3201),  
 (B) the Secretary of Agriculture for purposes of the amendments made by section 3201, and  
 (C) the Secretary of Health and Human Services for purposes of subtitle B,

(10) the term “State” has the meaning given it in section 5603(7) of this title,

(11) the term “treatment” has the meaning given it in section 5603(15) of this title, and

(12) the term “unit of general local government” has the meaning given it in section 5603(8)<sup>1</sup> of this title.

(Pub. L. 100-690, title III, § 3601, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4260; Pub. L. 101-204, title X, § 1001(c)(2), Dec. 7, 1989, 103 Stat. 1827; Pub. L. 103-82, title IV, § 405(n), Sept. 21, 1993, 107 Stat. 922; Pub. L. 105-244, title I, § 102(a)(13)(J), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1621.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

This title, referred to in introductory provisions, means title III of Pub. L. 100-690, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4244, which enacted this chapter and sections 3156-1, 3201, and 3227 of Title 20, Education, and amended sections 1786, 4994, and 5081 of this title and sections 3156a, 3181, 3191 to 3195, 3197, 3212, and 3222 of Title 20. For complete classification of title III to the Code, see Tables.

Subtitle A (other than section 3201), referred to in par. (9)(A), is subtitle A (§§ 3101-3402) of title III of Pub. L. 100-690, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4245, which enacted former sections 3156-1, 3201, and 3227 of Title 20, and amended sections 4994 and 5081 of this title and former sections 3156a, 3181, 3191 to 3195, 3197, 3212, and 3222 of Title 20. For complete classification of subtitle A to the Code, see Tables.

Section 3201, referred to in par. (9)(A), (B), is section 3201 of Pub. L. 100-690, title III, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4246, which amended section 1786 of this title.

Subtitle B, referred to in par. (9)(C), is subtitle B (§§ 3501-3522) of title III of Pub. L. 100-690, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4254, which enacted subchapters I to III of this chapter. For complete classification of subtitle B to the Code, see Tables.

Section 5603(8) of this title, referred to in par. (12), was subsequently amended, and no longer defines “unit of general local government”. However, it now defines “unit of local government”.

#### AMENDMENTS

1998—Par. (7). Pub. L. 105-244 substituted “section 1001” for “section 1141(a)”.

1993—Par. (5). Pub. L. 103-82 added par. (5) and struck out former par. (5) which read as follows: “the term ‘Director’ means the Director of the ACTION Agency.”.

1989—Pub. L. 101-204 redesignated pars. (2) to (13) as (1) to (12), respectively, and struck out former par. (1) which read as follows: “the term ‘Administrator’ means the Administrator of the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-244 effective Oct. 1, 1998, except as otherwise provided in Pub. L. 105-244, see section 3 of Pub. L. 105-244, set out as a note under section 1001 of Title 20, Education.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1993 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 103-82 effective Apr. 4, 1994, see section 406(b) of Pub. L. 103-82, set out as a note under section 8332 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

### CHAPTER 124—PUBLIC HOUSING DRUG ELIMINATION

#### SUBCHAPTER I—PUBLIC AND ASSISTED HOUSING DRUG ELIMINATION

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#### SUBCHAPTER I—PUBLIC AND ASSISTED HOUSING DRUG ELIMINATION

### § 11901. Congressional findings

The Congress finds that—

(1) the Federal Government has a duty to provide public and other federally assisted low-income housing that is decent, safe, and free from illegal drugs;

(2) public and other federally assisted low-income housing in many areas suffers from rampant drug-related or violent crime;

(3) drug dealers are increasingly imposing a reign of terror on public and other federally assisted low-income housing tenants;

(4) the increase in drug-related and violent crime not only leads to murders, muggings, and other forms of violence against tenants, but also to a deterioration of the physical environment that requires substantial government expenditures;

(5) local law enforcement authorities often lack the resources to deal with the drug problem in public and other federally assisted low-income housing, particularly in light of the recent reductions in Federal aid to cities;

(6) the Federal Government should provide support for effective safety and security meas-