

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 801 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(2)(D), is section 801 of Pub. L. 101-625.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Quality Housing and Work Responsibility Act of 1998, and not as part of subtitles C to F of title VI of Pub. L. 102-550 which comprise this chapter.

CHAPTER 136—VIOLENT CRIME CONTROL AND LAW ENFORCEMENT

SUBCHAPTER I—PRISONS

PART A—VIOLENT OFFENDER INCARCERATION AND TRUTH-IN-SENTENCING INCENTIVE GRANTS

- | | |
|--|---|
| Sec. | |
| 13701. | Definitions. |
| 13702. | Authorization of grants. |
| 13703. | Violent offender incarceration grants. |
| 13704. | Truth-in-sentencing incentive grants. |
| 13705. | Special rules. |
| 13706. | Formula for grants. |
| 13707. | Accountability. |
| 13708. | Authorization of appropriations. |
| 13709. | Payments for incarceration on tribal lands. |
| 13710. | Payments to eligible States for incarceration of criminal aliens. |
| 13711. | Support of Federal prisoners in non-Federal institutions. |
| 13712. | Report by Attorney General. |
| 13713. | Aimee's Law. |
| PART B—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS | |
| 13721. | Task force on prison construction standardization and techniques. |
| 13722. | Efficiency in law enforcement and corrections. |
| 13723. | Congressional approval of any expansion at Lorton and congressional hearings on future needs. |
| 13724. | Conversion of closed military installations into Federal prison facilities. |
| 13725. | Correctional job training and placement. |
| 13726. | Findings. |
| 13726a. | Definitions. |
| 13726b. | Federal regulation of prisoner transport companies. |
| 13726c. | Enforcement. |
| 13727. | State information regarding individuals who die in the custody of law enforcement. |
| 13727a. | Federal law enforcement death in custody reporting requirement. |

SUBCHAPTER II—CRIME PREVENTION

PART A—OUNCE OF PREVENTION COUNCIL

- | | |
|--------|------------------------------------|
| 13741. | Ounce of Prevention Council. |
| 13742. | Ounce of prevention grant program. |
| 13743. | "Indian tribe" defined. |
| 13744. | Authorization of appropriations. |

PART B—LOCAL CRIME PREVENTION BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM

13751 to 13758. Repealed.

PART C—MODEL INTENSIVE GRANT PROGRAMS

- | | |
|--------|----------------------------------|
| 13771. | Grant authorization. |
| 13772. | Uses of funds. |
| 13773. | Program requirements. |
| 13774. | Applications. |
| 13775. | Reports. |
| 13776. | Definitions. |
| 13777. | Authorization of appropriations. |

PART D—FAMILY AND COMMUNITY ENDEAVOR SCHOOLS GRANT PROGRAM

- | | |
|--------|---|
| 13791. | Community schools youth services and supervision grant program. |
|--------|---|

- | | |
|--------|----------------------------------|
| Sec. | |
| 13792. | Repealed. |
| 13793. | Authorization of appropriations. |

PART E—ASSISTANCE FOR DELINQUENT AND AT-RISK YOUTH

13801, 13802. Repealed.

PART F—POLICE RECRUITMENT

- | | |
|--------|----------------------------------|
| 13811. | Grant authority. |
| 13812. | Authorization of appropriations. |

PART G—NATIONAL COMMUNITY ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP

SUBPART 1—COMMUNITY ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP INVESTMENT FUNDS

- | | |
|--------|---|
| 13821. | Purpose. |
| 13822. | Provision of assistance. |
| 13823. | Approval of applications. |
| 13824. | Availability of lines of credit and use. |
| 13825. | Limitations on use of funds. |
| 13826. | Program priority for special emphasis programs. |

SUBPART 2—EMERGING COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT CORPORATIONS

- | | |
|--------|--|
| 13841. | Community development corporation improvement grants. |
| 13842. | Emerging community development corporation revolving loan funds. |

SUBPART 3—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

- | | |
|--------|----------------------------------|
| 13851. | Definitions. |
| 13852. | Authorization of appropriations. |
| 13853. | Prohibition. |

PART H—COMMUNITY-BASED JUSTICE GRANTS FOR PROSECUTORS

- | | |
|--------|---|
| 13861. | Grant authorization. |
| 13862. | Use of funds. |
| 13863. | Applications. |
| 13864. | Allocation of funds; limitations on grants. |
| 13865. | Award of grants. |
| 13866. | Reports. |
| 13867. | Authorization of appropriations. |
| 13868. | Definitions. |

PART I—FAMILY UNITY DEMONSTRATION PROJECT

- | | |
|--------|----------------------------------|
| 13881. | Purpose. |
| 13882. | Definitions. |
| 13883. | Authorization of appropriations. |

SUBPART 1—GRANTS TO STATES

- | | |
|--------|--------------------------------|
| 13891. | Authority to make grants. |
| 13892. | Eligibility to receive grants. |
| 13893. | Report. |

SUBPART 2—FAMILY UNITY DEMONSTRATION PROJECT FOR FEDERAL PRISONERS

- | | |
|--------|--------------------------------|
| 13901. | Authority of Attorney General. |
| 13902. | Requirements. |

PART J—PREVENTION, DIAGNOSIS, AND TREATMENT OF TUBERCULOSIS IN CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS

- | | |
|--------|--|
| 13911. | Prevention, diagnosis, and treatment of tuberculosis in correctional institutions. |
|--------|--|

PART K—GANG RESISTANCE EDUCATION AND TRAINING

- | | |
|--------|--|
| 13921. | Gang Resistance Education and Training projects. |
|--------|--|

SUBCHAPTER III—VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN

- | | |
|--------|-----------------------------------|
| 13925. | Definitions and grant provisions. |
|--------|-----------------------------------|

PART A—SAFE STREETS FOR WOMEN

SUBPART 1—SAFETY FOR WOMEN IN PUBLIC TRANSIT

- | | |
|--------|--|
| 13931. | Grants for capital improvements to prevent crime in public transportation. |
|--------|--|

- Sec.
SUBPART 2—ASSISTANCE TO VICTIMS OF SEXUAL ASSAULT
13941. Training programs.
13942. Confidentiality of communications between sexual assault or domestic violence victims and their counselors.
13943. Information programs.
- PART B—SAFE HOMES FOR WOMEN
- SUBPART 1—CONFIDENTIALITY FOR ABUSED PERSONS
13951. Confidentiality of abused person's address.
- SUBPART 2—DATA AND RESEARCH
13961. Research agenda.
13962. State databases.
13963. Number and cost of injuries.
- SUBPART 3—RURAL DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AND CHILD ABUSE ENFORCEMENT
13971. Rural domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and child abuse enforcement assistance.
- SUBPART 3A—RESEARCH ON EFFECTIVE INTERVENTIONS TO ADDRESS VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN
13973. Repealed.
- SUBPART 4—TRANSITIONAL HOUSING ASSISTANCE GRANTS FOR VICTIMS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, DATING VIOLENCE, SEXUAL ASSAULT, OR STALKING
13975. Transitional housing assistance grants for victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking.
- PART C—CIVIL RIGHTS FOR WOMEN
13981. Civil rights.
- PART D—EQUAL JUSTICE FOR WOMEN IN COURTS
- SUBPART 1—EDUCATION AND TRAINING FOR JUDGES AND COURT PERSONNEL IN STATE COURTS
13991. Grants authorized.
13992. Training provided by grants.
13993. Cooperation in developing programs in making grants under this part.
13994. Authorization of appropriations.
- SUBPART 2—EDUCATION AND TRAINING FOR JUDGES AND COURT PERSONNEL IN FEDERAL COURTS
14001. Authorization of circuit studies; education and training grants.
14002. Authorization of appropriations.
- PART E—VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT IMPROVEMENTS
14011. Payment of cost of testing for sexually transmitted diseases.
14012. National baseline study on campus sexual assault.
14013. Report on battered women's syndrome.
14014. Report on confidentiality of addresses for victims of domestic violence.
14015. Report on recordkeeping relating to domestic violence.
14016. Enforcement of statutory rape laws.
- PART F—NATIONAL STALKER AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE REDUCTION
14031. Grant program.
14032. Authorization of appropriations.
14033. Application requirements.
14034. Disbursement.
14035. Technical assistance, training, and evaluations.
14036. Training programs for judges.
14037. Recommendations on intrastate communication.
- Sec.
14038. Inclusion in National Incident-Based Reporting System.
14039. Report to Congress.
14040. Definitions.
- PART G—ENHANCED TRAINING AND SERVICES TO END ABUSE LATER IN LIFE
14041. Enhanced training and services to end abuse in later life.
- 14041a, 14041b. Omitted.
- PART H—DOMESTIC VIOLENCE TASK FORCE
14042. Task force.
- PART I—VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT COURT TRAINING AND IMPROVEMENTS
- 14043 to 14043a-3. Repealed.
- PART J—PRIVACY PROTECTIONS FOR VICTIMS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, DATING VIOLENCE, SEXUAL VIOLENCE, AND STALKING
- 14043b. Grants to protect the privacy and confidentiality of victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking.
- 14043b-1. Purpose areas.
- 14043b-2. Eligible entities.
- 14043b-3. Grant conditions.
- 14043b-4. Authorization of appropriations.
- PART K—SERVICES, EDUCATION, PROTECTION AND JUSTICE FOR YOUNG VICTIMS OF VIOLENCE
- 14043c. Creating hope through outreach, options, services, and education for children and youth ("CHOOSE Children & Youth").
- 14043c-1 to 14043c-3. Repealed.
- PART L—STRENGTHENING AMERICA'S FAMILIES BY PREVENTING VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN AND CHILDREN
- 14043d. Findings.
- 14043d-1. Purpose.
- 14043d-2. Saving money and reducing tragedies through prevention (SMART Prevention).
- 14043d-3, 14043d-4. Repealed.
- PART M—ADDRESSING THE HOUSING NEEDS OF VICTIMS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, DATING VIOLENCE, SEXUAL ASSAULT, AND STALKING
- SUBPART 1—GRANT PROGRAMS
- 14043e. Findings.
- 14043e-1. Purpose.
- 14043e-2. Definitions.
- 14043e-3. Collaborative grants to increase the long-term stability of victims.
- 14043e-4. Grants to combat violence against women in public and assisted housing.
- SUBPART 2—HOUSING RIGHTS
- 14043e-11. Housing protections for victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking.
- PART N—NATIONAL RESOURCE CENTER
- 14043f. Grant for national resource center on workplace responses to assist victims of domestic and sexual violence.
- PART N-1—SEXUAL ASSAULT SERVICES
- 14043g. Sexual assault services program.
- PART N-2—RAPE SURVIVOR CHILD CUSTODY
- 14043h. Definitions.
- 14043h-1. Findings.
- 14043h-2. Increased funding for formula grants authorized.
- 14043h-3. Application.

- Sec.
 14043h-4. Grant increase.
 14043h-5. Period of increase.
 14043h-6. Allocation of increased formula grant funds.
 14043h-7. Authorization of appropriations.

PART O—COMBATting DOMESTIC TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS

14044. Prevention of domestic trafficking in persons.
 14044a. Establishment of a grant program to develop, expand, and strengthen assistance programs for certain persons subject to trafficking.
 14044b. Victim-centered child human trafficking deterrence block grant program.
 14044b-1. Grant accountability.
 14044c. Enhancing State and local efforts to combat trafficking in persons.
 14044d. Senior Policy Operating Group
 14044e. Definitions
 14044f. Grants for law enforcement training programs.
 14044g. Combat Human Trafficking Act.
 14044h. Establishing a national strategy to combat human trafficking.

PART P—MISCELLANEOUS AUTHORITIES

14045. Grants for outreach and services to underserved populations.
 14045a. Enhancing culturally specific services for victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking.
 14045b. Grants to combat violent crimes on campuses.
 14045c. Repealed.
 14045d. Consultation.

SUBCHAPTER IV—DRUG CONTROL

14051. Increased penalties for drug-dealing in “drug-free” zones.
 14052. Enhanced penalties for illegal drug use in Federal prisons and for smuggling drugs into Federal prisons.
 14053. Violent crime and drug emergency areas.

SUBCHAPTER V—CRIMINAL STREET GANGS

14061. Juvenile anti-drug and anti-gang grants in federally assisted low-income housing.
 14062. Gang investigation coordination and information collection.

SUBCHAPTER VI—CRIMES AGAINST CHILDREN

14071 to 14073. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER VII—RURAL CRIME

14081. Rural Crime and Drug Enforcement Task Forces.
 14082. Rural drug enforcement training.
 14083. More agents for Drug Enforcement Administration.

SUBCHAPTER VIII—POLICE CORPS AND LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS TRAINING AND EDUCATION

PART A—POLICE CORPS

14091. Purposes.
 14092. Definitions.
 14093. Establishment of Office of the Police Corps and Law Enforcement Education.
 14094. Designation of lead agency and submission of State plan.
 14095. Scholarship assistance.
 14096. Selection of participants.
 14097. Police Corps training.
 14098. Service obligation.
 14099. State plan requirements.
 14100. Repealed.
 14101. Authorization of appropriations.
 14102. Repealed.

PART B—LAW ENFORCEMENT SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM

14111. Definitions.

- Sec.
 14112. Allotment.
 14113. Establishment of program.
 14114. Scholarships.
 14115. Eligibility.
 14116. State application.
 14117. Local application.
 14118. Scholarship agreement.
 14119. Authorization of appropriations.

SUBCHAPTER IX—STATE AND LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT

PART A—DNA IDENTIFICATION

14131. Quality assurance and proficiency testing standards.
 14132. Index to facilitate law enforcement exchange of DNA identification information.
 14133. Federal Bureau of Investigation.
 14134. Authorization of appropriations.
 14135. The Debbie Smith DNA Backlog Grant Program.
 14135a. Collection and use of DNA identification information from certain Federal offenders.
 14135b. Collection and use of DNA identification information from certain District of Columbia offenders.
 14135c. Conditions of release generally.
 14135d. Authorization of appropriations.
 14135e. Privacy protection standards.
 14136. DNA training and education for law enforcement, correctional personnel, and court officers.
 14136a. Sexual assault forensic exam program grants.
 14136b. DNA research and development.
 14136c. National Forensic Science Commission.
 14136d. DNA identification of missing persons.
 14136e. Kirk Bloodsworth Post-Conviction DNA Testing Grant Program.
 14137. Definitions.
 14137a. Grants to States to implement DNA arrestee collection processes.
 14137b. Expungement of profiles.
 14137c. Offset of funds appropriated.

PART B—POLICE PATTERN OR PRACTICE

14141. Cause of action.
 14142. Data on use of excessive force.

PART C—IMPROVED TRAINING AND TECHNICAL AUTOMATION

14151. Repealed.

PART D—OTHER STATE AND LOCAL AID

14161. Repealed.

PART E—IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF REPRESENTATION IN STATE CAPITAL CASES

14163. Capital representation improvement grants.
 14163a. Capital prosecution improvement grants.
 14163b. Applications.
 14163c. State reports.
 14163d. Evaluations by Inspector General and administrative remedies.
 14163e. Authorization of appropriations.

PART F—RAFAEL RAMOS AND WENJIAN LIU NATIONAL BLUE ALERT

14165. Definitions.
 14165a. Blue Alert communications network.
 14165b. Blue Alert Coordinator; guidelines.

SUBCHAPTER X—MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT PROTECTION

14171. Motor vehicle theft prevention program.

Sec.

SUBCHAPTER XI—PROTECTIONS FOR THE
ELDERLY14181. Missing Alzheimer's Disease Patient Alert
Program.SUBCHAPTER XII—PRESIDENTIAL SUMMIT ON
VIOLENCE AND NATIONAL COMMISSION ON
CRIME PREVENTION AND CONTROL

14191. Presidential summit.
 14192. Establishment; committees and task forces;
 representation.
 14193. Purposes.
 14194. Responsibilities of Commission.
 14195. Administrative matters.
 14196. Staff and support services.
 14197. Powers.
 14198. Report; termination.
 14199. Authorization of appropriations.

SUBCHAPTER XIII—VIOLENT CRIME REDUCTION
TRUST FUND

14211. Creation of Violent Crime Reduction Trust
 Fund.
 14212. Repealed.
 14213. Extension of authorizations of appropriations
 for fiscal years for which full amount au-
 thorized is not appropriated.
 14214. Flexibility in making of appropriations.

SUBCHAPTER XIV—MISCELLANEOUS

14221. Task force relating to introduction of non-
 indigenous species.
 14222. Coordination of substance abuse treatment
 and prevention programs.
 14223. Edward Byrne Memorial Formula Grant Pro-
 gram.

SUBCHAPTER I—PRISONS

PART A—VIOLENT OFFENDER INCARCERATION
AND TRUTH-IN-SENTENCING INCENTIVE GRANTS

§ 13701. Definitions

Unless otherwise provided, for purposes of this
 part—

(1) the term “indeterminate sentencing”
 means a system by which—

(A) the court may impose a sentence of a
 range defined by statute; and

(B) an administrative agency, generally
 the parole board, or the court, controls re-
 lease within the statutory range;

(2) the term “part 1 violent crime” means
 murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forc-
 ible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault as
 reported to the Federal Bureau of Investiga-
 tion for purposes of the Uniform Crime Re-
 ports; and

(3) the term “State” means a State of the
 United States, the District of Columbia, the
 Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the United
 States Virgin Islands, American Samoa,
 Guam, and the Northern Mariana Islands.

(Pub. L. 103-322, title II, §20101, as added Pub. L.
 104-134, title I, §101[(a)] [title I, §114(a)], Apr. 26,
 1996, 110 Stat. 1321, 1321-15; renumbered title I,
 Pub. L. 104-140, §1(a), May 2, 1996, 110 Stat. 1327.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 13701, Pub. L. 103-322, title II, §20101,
 Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 1815, related to grants for cor-
 rectional facilities prior to the general amendment of
 this part by Pub. L. 104-134.

SHORT TITLE OF 2015 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 114-22, title IV, §401, May 29, 2015, 129 Stat.
 256, provided that: “This title [enacting part N-2
 (§14043h et seq.) of subchapter III of this chapter] may
 be cited as the ‘Rape Survivor Child Custody Act’.”

Pub. L. 114-12, §1, May 19, 2015, 129 Stat. 192, provided
 that: “This Act [enacting part F (§14165 et seq.) of sub-
 chapter IX of this chapter] may be cited as the ‘Rafael
 Ramos and Wenjian Liu National Blue Alert Act of
 2015’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 2014 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 113-242, §1, Dec. 18, 2014, 128 Stat. 2860, pro-
 vided that: “This Act [enacting sections 13727 and
 13727a of this title] may be cited as the ‘Death in Custody
 Reporting Act of 2013’.”

Pub. L. 113-182, §1, Sept. 29, 2014, 128 Stat. 1918, pro-
 vided that: “This Act [amending sections 14135, 14136,
 and 14136a of this title] may be cited as the ‘Debbie
 Smith Reauthorization Act of 2014’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 2013 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 113-4, §1, Mar. 7, 2013, 127 Stat. 54, provided
 that: “This Act [see Tables for classification] may be
 cited as the ‘Violence Against Women Reauthorization
 Act of 2013’.”

Pub. L. 113-4, title X, §1001, Mar. 7, 2013, 127 Stat. 127,
 provided that: “This title [amending section 14135 of
 this title and enacting provisions set out as notes
 under section 14135 of this title] may be cited as the
 ‘Sexual Assault Forensic Evidence Reporting Act of
 2013’ or the ‘SAFER Act of 2013’.”

Pub. L. 112-253, §1, Jan. 10, 2013, 126 Stat. 2407, pro-
 vided that: “This Act [enacting sections 14137 to 14137c
 of this title and amending section 14135 of this title]
 may be cited as the ‘Katie Sepich Enhanced DNA Col-
 lection Act of 2012’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 110-360, §1, Oct. 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 4008, provided
 that: “This Act [amending sections 14135, 14136, and
 14136a of this title] may be cited as the ‘Debbie Smith
 Reauthorization Act of 2008’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 2006 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 109-248, title VI, §611, July 27, 2006, 120 Stat.
 632, provided that: “This subtitle [subtitle B (§§611-617)
 of title VI of Pub. L. 109-248, amending provisions set
 out as a note under section 13751 of this title] may be
 cited as the ‘National Police Athletic League Youth
 Enrichment Reauthorization Act of 2006’.”

Pub. L. 109-162, §1, Jan. 5, 2006, 119 Stat. 2960, as
 amended Pub. L. 109-271, §1(a), Aug. 12, 2006, 120 Stat.
 750, provided that:

“(a) IN GENERAL.—This Act [see Tables for classifica-
 tion] may be cited as the ‘Violence Against Women and
 Department of Justice Reauthorization Act of 2005’.

“(b) SEPARATE SHORT TITLES.—Section 3 and titles I
 through IX of this Act [see Tables for classification]
 may be cited as the ‘Violence Against Women Reau-
 thorization Act of 2005’. Title XI of this Act [see Tables
 for classification] may be cited as the ‘Department of
 Justice Appropriations Authorization Act of 2005’.”

Pub. L. 109-162, title X, §1001, Jan. 5, 2006, 119 Stat.
 3084, provided that: “This title [amending sections
 14132, 14135, and 14135a of this title and sections 3142 and
 3297 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure] may be
 cited as the ‘DNA Fingerprint Act of 2005’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 2004 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 108-405, §1(a), Oct. 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 2260, pro-
 vided that: “This Act [enacting sections 10603d, 10603e,
 14136 to 14136e, and 14163 to 14163e of this title and chap-
 ters 228A and 237 and section 3297 of Title 18, Crimes
 and Criminal Procedure, amending sections 3793, 3796gg
 to 3796gg-6, 3797k, 3797m, 14132, 14133, 14135, 14135a,
 and 14135e of this title, section 1565 of Title 10, Armed
 Forces, and section 2513 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judi-
 cary]