

Jan. 1, 1979, 43 F.R. 36037, 92 Stat. 3783, related to security requirements.

Subsec. (a) was repealed by Pub. L. 111-314, §6, Dec. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 3444. See section 20132 of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs.

Subsec. (b) was transferred and is set out as a note under section 20132 of Title 51.

**§§ 2456 to 2459. Repealed. Pub. L. 111-314, § 6, Dec. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 3444**

Section 2456, Pub. L. 85-568, title III, §304(e), July 29, 1958, 72 Stat. 435, related to permission to use firearms. See section 20133 of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs.

Section 2456a, Pub. L. 85-568, title III, §304(f), as added Pub. L. 100-685, title II, §206, Nov. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 4090, related to arrest authority. See section 20134 of Title 51.

Section 2457, Pub. L. 85-568, title III, §305, July 29, 1958, 72 Stat. 435; Pub. L. 96-517, §7(b), Dec. 12, 1980, 94 Stat. 3027; Pub. L. 97-96, §7, Dec. 21, 1981, 95 Stat. 1210; Pub. L. 97-164, title I, §162(3), Apr. 2, 1982, 96 Stat. 49; Pub. L. 98-622, title II, §205(c), Nov. 8, 1984, 98 Stat. 3388; Pub. L. 106-113, div. B, §1000(a)(9) [title IV, §4732(b)(20)], Nov. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 1536, 1501A-585, related to property rights in inventions. See section 20135 of Title 51.

Section 2458, Pub. L. 85-568, title III, §306, July 29, 1958, 72 Stat. 437, related to contributions awards. See section 20136 of Title 51.

Section 2458a, Pub. L. 85-568, title III, §307, as added Pub. L. 94-464, §3, Oct. 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 1988, related to malpractice and negligence suits against United States. See section 20137 of Title 51.

Section 2458b, Pub. L. 85-568, title III, §308, as added Pub. L. 96-48, §6(b)(2), Aug. 8, 1979, 93 Stat. 348, related to insurance and indemnification. See section 20138 of Title 51.

Section 2458c, Pub. L. 85-568, title III, §309, formerly title III, as added Pub. L. 106-74, title IV, §435(a), Oct. 20, 1999, 113 Stat. 1097; designated §309 and amended Pub. L. 106-391, title III, §324(a)(2), (b), Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1599, 1600; Pub. L. 109-155, title VII, §702, Dec. 30, 2005, 119 Stat. 2936, related to experimental aerospace vehicle. See section 20139 of Title 51.

Section 2459, Pub. L. 85-568, title III, §310, formerly §307, July 29, 1958, 72 Stat. 438; Pub. L. 88-113, §6, Sept. 6, 1963, 77 Stat. 144; renumbered §308, Pub. L. 94-464, §3, Oct. 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 1988; renumbered §309, Pub. L. 96-48, §6(b)(1), Aug. 8, 1979, 93 Stat. 348; renumbered §310, Pub. L. 106-391, title III, §324(a)(1), Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1599, related to appropriations. See section 20140 of Title 51.

**§ 2459a. Omitted**

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 102-588, title II, §202, Nov. 4, 1992, 106 Stat. 5112, which related to availability of appropriated amounts for fiscal year 1993, was omitted from the Code following enactment of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs, by Pub. L. 111-314.

**§§ 2459b to 2459j. Repealed. Pub. L. 111-314, § 6, Dec. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 3444**

Section 2459b, Pub. L. 85-568, title III, §311, formerly §310, as added Pub. L. 98-52, title I, §107, July 15, 1983, 97 Stat. 284; renumbered §311, Pub. L. 106-391, title III, §324(a)(1), Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1599, related to misuse of agency name and initials and authority of Attorney General to enjoin such misuse. See section 20141 of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs.

Section 2459c, Pub. L. 85-568, title III, §312, formerly §311, as added Pub. L. 100-147, title I, §117, Oct. 30, 1987, 101 Stat. 867; renumbered §312, Pub. L. 106-391, title III, §324(a)(1), Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1599, related to contracts regarding expendable launch vehicles. See section 20142 of Title 51.

Section 2459d, Pub. L. 102-139, title III, Oct. 28, 1991, 105 Stat. 771, related to prohibition of grant or contract

providing guaranteed customer base for new commercial space hardware or services. See section 30301 of Title 51.

Section 2459e, Pub. L. 102-195, §19, Dec. 9, 1991, 105 Stat. 1615, related to quality assurance personnel. See section 30302 of Title 51.

Section 2459f, Pub. L. 85-568, title III, §313, formerly §312, as added Pub. L. 106-377, §1(a)(1) [title IV, §431], Oct. 27, 2000, 114 Stat. 1441, 1441A-56; renumbered §313 and amended Pub. L. 108-199, div. G, title IV, §417, Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 415; Pub. L. 108-447, div. I, title IV, §417, Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 3339; Pub. L. 109-155, title II, §201, Dec. 30, 2005, 119 Stat. 2915, related to full cost appropriations account structure. See section 20143 of Title 51.

Section 2459f-1, Pub. L. 85-568, title III, §314, as added Pub. L. 109-155, title I, §104, Dec. 30, 2005, 119 Stat. 2910; amended Pub. L. 110-422, title XI, §1105(b), Oct. 15, 2008, 122 Stat. 4809, related to prize authority. See section 20144 of Title 51.

Section 2459g, Pub. L. 106-391, title III, §301, Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1591; Pub. L. 109-155, title VII, §704, Dec. 30, 2005, 119 Stat. 2936, related to requirement for independent cost analysis. See section 30307 of Title 51.

Section 2459h, Pub. L. 106-391, title III, §304, Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1592, related to cost effectiveness calculations. See section 30308(b) of Title 51.

Section 2459i, Pub. L. 108-7, div. K, title III, Feb. 20, 2003, 117 Stat. 520, related to working capital fund. See section 30102 of Title 51.

Section 2459j, Pub. L. 85-568, title III, §315, as added Pub. L. 108-7, div. K, title IV, §418, Feb. 20, 2003, 117 Stat. 525; amended Pub. L. 110-161, div. B, title V, §533(a)-(e), Dec. 26, 2007, 121 Stat. 1931, 1932; Pub. L. 110-422, title XI, §1117(c), (d), Oct. 15, 2008, 122 Stat. 4814, related to lease of non-excess property. See section 20145 of Title 51.

**§ 2459j-1. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 111-117, div. B, title III, Dec. 16, 2009, 123 Stat. 3144, which related to deposit of proceeds from lease of non-excess property, was transferred and is set out as a note under section 20145 of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs.

**§§ 2459k to 2461. Repealed. Pub. L. 111-314, § 6, Dec. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 3444**

Section 2459k, Pub. L. 85-568, title III, §316, as added Pub. L. 109-155, title VII, §701, Dec. 30, 2005, 119 Stat. 2935, related to retrocession of jurisdiction. See section 20146 of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs.

Section 2459l, Pub. L. 85-568, title III, §317, as added Pub. L. 109-155, title VII, §705, Dec. 30, 2005, 119 Stat. 2936, related to recovery and disposition authority. See section 20147 of Title 51.

Section 2460, Pub. L. 86-45, §4, June 15, 1959, 73 Stat. 75, required that appropriations have prior authorization by Congress. See section 30101 of Title 51.

Section 2461, Pub. L. 91-76, §§1, 2, Sept. 29, 1969, 83 Stat. 124, related to Congressional Space Medal of Honor and appropriation. See section 30901 of Title 51.

**§ 2462. Repealed. Pub. L. 97-96, § 8, Dec. 21, 1981, 95 Stat. 1211**

Section, Pub. L. 91-119, §6, Nov. 18, 1969, 83 Stat. 199; Pub. L. 91-303, §7, July 2, 1970, 84 Stat. 372; Pub. L. 94-273, §24, Apr. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 379; Pub. L. 96-470, title I, §118(a), Oct. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 2240, related to the reporting requirements for former employees of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration and their association with aerospace contractors and the reports of the Administrator to the Congress.

**§§ 2463, 2464. Repealed. Pub. L. 111-314, § 6, Dec. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 3444**

Section 2463, Pub. L. 95-76, §6, July 30, 1977, 91 Stat. 315; Pub. L. 103-437, §15(c)(3), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4592,

related to authorization to contract for tracking and data relay satellite services and requirement to report to congressional committees. See section 30303 of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs.

Section 2464, Pub. L. 97-324, title I, §106(a), Oct. 15, 1982, 96 Stat. 1600, related to recovery of fair value of placing Department of Defense payloads in orbit with Space Shuttle. See section 70101 of Title 51.

#### § 2464a. Omitted

##### CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 99-190, §101(b) [title VIII, §8111], Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1185, 1222, which related to payloads launched on Titan II launch vehicles and cost effectiveness as against space shuttle launches in fiscal year 1986, was omitted from the Code following the enactment of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs, by Pub. L. 111-314.

#### § 2465. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-362, title XI, § 1101(f), Nov. 10, 1998, 112 Stat. 3292

Section, Pub. L. 98-52, title I, §110, July 15, 1983, 97 Stat. 285; Pub. L. 103-437, §15(c)(4), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4592, related to commercialization of expendable launch vehicle technologies, facilities and equipment and congressional review of such action.

#### § 2465a. Repealed. Pub. L. 111-314, § 6, Dec. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 3444

Section, Pub. L. 101-611, title I, §112, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 3198, related to Space Shuttle use policy. Subsecs. (a), (c), and (d) were repealed and reenacted as subsecs. (a), (b), and (c), respectively, of section 70102 of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs. Subsec. (b), requiring Administrator to submit implementation plan in report to Congress within six months after Nov. 16, 1990, was repealed as obsolete.

#### § 2465b. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-303, title II, § 203(1), Oct. 28, 1998, 112 Stat. 2855

Section, Pub. L. 101-611, title II, § 202, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 3205, related to congressional findings in support of the commercial launch industry.

#### § 2465c. Repealed. Pub. L. 111-314, § 6, Dec. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 3444

Section, Pub. L. 101-611, title II, § 203, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 3206; Pub. L. 105-303, title II, §203(2), Oct. 28, 1998, 112 Stat. 2855, defined “launch vehicle” and “payload”. See section 70103(a) of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs.

#### §§ 2465d, 2465e. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-303, title II, § 203(3), Oct. 28, 1998, 112 Stat. 2855

Section 2465d, Pub. L. 101-611, title II, §204, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 3206, related to requirement to procure commercial launch services.

Section 2465e, Pub. L. 101-611, title II, §205, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 3207, related to purchase of commercial launch services.

#### §§ 2465f to 2467b. Repealed. Pub. L. 111-314, § 6, Dec. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 3444

Section 2465f, Pub. L. 101-611, title II, §206, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 3207; Pub. L. 105-303, title II, §203(4), Oct. 28, 1998, 112 Stat. 2855, related to conditions for launching commercial payloads on the space shuttle. See section 70103(b) of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs.

Section 2466, Pub. L. 99-170, title II, §201, Dec. 5, 1985, 99 Stat. 1017, related to shuttle pricing policy and congressional findings and declaration of purpose. See section 70301 of Title 51.

Section 2466a, Pub. L. 99-170, title II, §202, Dec. 5, 1985, 99 Stat. 1017, related to goals of the reimbursement pricing policy for the Space Transportation System. See section 70302 of Title 51.

Section 2466b, Pub. L. 99-170, title II, §203, Dec. 5, 1985, 99 Stat. 1017, defined “Administrator” and “additive cost”. See section 70303 of Title 51.

Section 2466c, Pub. L. 99-170, title II, §204, Dec. 5, 1985, 99 Stat. 1017; Pub. L. 103-437, §15(c)(5), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4592, related to duties of Administrator. See section 70304 of Title 51.

Section 2467, Pub. L. 100-404, title II, Aug. 19, 1988, 102 Stat. 1028; Pub. L. 103-327, title III, Sept. 28, 1994, 108 Stat. 2328, related to Science, Space, and Technology Education Trust Fund and Administrator’s annual report to Congress. See section 40901 of Title 51.

Section 2467a, Pub. L. 102-195, §20, Dec. 9, 1991, 105 Stat. 1615, related to National Aeronautics and Space Administration Endeavor Teacher Fellowship Trust Fund. See section 40902 of Title 51.

Section 2467b, Pub. L. 102-588, title III, §304, Nov. 4, 1992, 106 Stat. 5120, related to requirements for merit grant competition. See section 40903(a) to (c) of Title 51.

### SUBCHAPTER II—COORDINATION OF AERONAUTICAL AND SPACE ACTIVITIES

#### §§ 2471, 2471a. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 2471, Pub. L. 100-685, title V, §501, Nov. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 4102, which related to the National Space Council, was transferred and is set out as a note under section 20111 of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs.

A prior section 2471, Pub. L. 85-568, title II, §201, July 29, 1958, 72 Stat. 427; Pub. L. 87-26, §1, Apr. 25, 1961, 75 Stat. 46; Pub. L. 87-367, title II, §207, Oct. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 792; Pub. L. 87-584, §7, Aug. 14, 1962, 76 Stat. 385; Pub. L. 88-426, title III, §§305(13)(A), 306(c), Aug. 14, 1964, 78 Stat. 423, 428; Pub. L. 91-406, Sept. 23, 1970, 84 Stat. 855, which related to the establishment, membership, duties, and personnel of the National Aeronautics and Space Council, was omitted from the Code, because the Council, including the office of Executive Secretary of the Council, together with the functions of the Council, was abolished by section 3(a)(4) of Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1973, 38 F.R. 9579, 87 Stat. 1089, effective July 1, 1973, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. Section 201 of Pub. L. 85-568 was repealed by Pub. L. 111-314, §6, Dec. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 3444, which Act enacted Title 51.

Section 2471a, Pub. L. 101-611, title I, §121, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 3204, which related to Users’ Advisory Group, was transferred and is set out as a note under section 20111 of Title 51.

#### §§ 2472, 2473. Repealed. Pub. L. 111-314, § 6, Dec. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 3444

Section 2472, Pub. L. 85-568, title II, §202, July 29, 1958, 72 Stat. 429; Pub. L. 88-426, title III, §305(12), Aug. 14, 1964, 78 Stat. 423, related to National Aeronautics and Space Administration. See section 20111 of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs.

Section 2473, Pub. L. 85-568, title II, §203, July 29, 1958, 72 Stat. 429; Pub. L. 86-20, May 13, 1959, 73 Stat. 21; Pub. L. 86-481, §5, June 1, 1960, 74 Stat. 153; Pub. L. 87-367, title II, §206(a), Oct. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 791; Pub. L. 87-584, §6, Aug. 14, 1962, 76 Stat. 384; Pub. L. 87-793, title VI, §1001(f), Oct. 11, 1962, 76 Stat. 864; Pub. L. 88-426, title III, §306(d), Aug. 14, 1964, 78 Stat. 429; Pub. L. 88-448, title IV, §402(a)(34), Aug. 10, 1964, 78 Stat. 495; Pub. L. 91-646, title II, §220(a)(2), Jan. 2, 1971, 84 Stat. 1903; Pub. L. 93-74, §6, July 23, 1973, 87 Stat. 174; Pub. L. 93-316, §6, June 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 243; Pub. L. 93-409, §4, Sept. 3, 1974, 88 Stat. 1070; Pub. L. 94-413, §15(c), Sept. 17, 1976, 90 Stat. 1270; Pub. L. 95-401, §6, Sept. 30, 1978, 92 Stat. 860; Pub. L. 96-48, §6(a), Aug. 8, 1979, 93 Stat. 348; Pub.