

the period during which payments under such award are made to the recipient may not exceed 5 years.

**(3) Matching funds**

The Secretary may, for projects carried out under subsection (a) of this section, require that entities that apply for grants, contracts, or cooperative agreements under that project provide non-Federal matching funds, as determined appropriate by the Secretary, to ensure the institutional commitment of the entity to the projects funded under the grant, contract, or cooperative agreement. Such non-Federal matching funds may be provided directly or through donations from public or private entities and may be in cash or in kind, fairly evaluated, including plant, equipment, or services.

**(4) Maintenance of effort**

With respect to activities for which a grant, contract, or cooperative agreement is awarded under this section, the Secretary may require that recipients for specific projects under subsection (a) of this section agree to maintain expenditures of non-Federal amounts for such activities at a level that is not less than the level of such expenditures maintained by the entity for the fiscal year preceding the fiscal year for which the entity receives such a grant, contract, or cooperative agreement.

**(d) Evaluation**

The Secretary shall evaluate each project carried out under subsection (a)(1) of this section and shall disseminate the findings with respect to each such evaluation to appropriate public and private entities.

**(e) Information and education**

The Secretary shall establish comprehensive information and education programs to disseminate the findings of the knowledge development and application, training and technical assistance programs, and targeted capacity response programs under this section to the general public and to health professionals. The Secretary shall make every effort to provide linkages between the findings of supported projects and State agencies responsible for carrying out substance abuse prevention and treatment programs.

**(f) Authorization of appropriation**

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section, \$300,000,000 for fiscal year 2001, and such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 2002 and 2003.

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title V, §516, formerly §509, as added Pub. L. 99-570, title IV, §4005(a), Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207-112; renumbered §516 and amended Pub. L. 102-321, title I, §113(f), July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 345; Pub. L. 106-310, div. B, title XXXIII, §3302(a), Oct. 17, 2000, 114 Stat. 1209.)

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 290aa-7 of this title prior to renumbering by Pub. L. 102-321.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 516 of act July 1, 1944, was classified to section 290cc-1 of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 102-321, title I, §123(c), July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 363.

AMENDMENTS

2000—Pub. L. 106-310 amended section catchline and text generally, substituting provisions relating to priority substance abuse prevention needs of regional and national significance for provisions relating to community programs.

1992—Pub. L. 102-321, §113(f)(4), amended section generally, substituting provisions relating to community programs for provisions relating to alcohol and drug abuse information clearinghouse.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 102-321 effective Oct. 1, 1992, with provision for programs providing financial assistance, see section 801(c), (d) of Pub. L. 102-321, set out as a note under section 236 of this title.

**§ 290bb-23. Prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation model projects for high risk youth**

**(a) Grants to public and nonprofit private entities**

The Secretary, through the Director of the Prevention Center, shall make grants to public and nonprofit private entities for projects to demonstrate effective models for the prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation of drug abuse and alcohol abuse among high risk youth.

**(b) Priority of projects**

(1) In making grants for drug abuse and alcohol abuse prevention projects under this section, the Secretary shall give priority to applications for projects directed at children of substance abusers, latchkey children, children at risk of abuse or neglect, preschool children eligible for services under the Head Start Act [42 U.S.C. 9831 et seq.], children at risk of dropping out of school, children at risk of becoming adolescent parents, and children who do not attend school and who are at risk of being unemployed.

(2) In making grants for drug abuse and alcohol abuse treatment and rehabilitation projects under this section, the Secretary shall give priority to projects which address the relationship between drug abuse or alcohol abuse and physical child abuse, sexual child abuse, emotional child abuse, dropping out of school, unemployment, delinquency, pregnancy, violence, suicide, or mental health problems.

(3) In making grants under this section, the Secretary shall give priority to applications from community based organizations for projects to develop innovative models with multiple, coordinated services for the prevention or for the treatment and rehabilitation of drug abuse or alcohol abuse by high risk youth.

(4) In making grants under this section, the Secretary shall give priority to applications for projects to demonstrate effective models with multiple, coordinated services which may be replicated and which are for the prevention or for the treatment and rehabilitation of drug abuse or alcohol abuse by high risk youth.

(5) In making grants under this section, the Secretary shall give priority to applications that employ research designs adequate for evaluating the effectiveness of the program.

**(c) Strategies for reducing use**

The Secretary shall ensure that projects under subsection (a) of this section include strategies for reducing the use of alcoholic beverages and

tobacco products by individuals to whom it is unlawful to sell or distribute such beverages or products.

**(d) Regionally equal distribution of grants**

To the extent feasible, the Secretary shall make grants under this section in all regions of the United States, and shall ensure the distribution of grants under this section among urban and rural areas.

**(e) Application for grants**

In order to receive a grant for a project under this section for a fiscal year, a public or nonprofit private entity shall submit an application to the Secretary, acting through the Office.<sup>1</sup> The Secretary may provide to the Governor of the State the opportunity to review and comment on such application. Such application shall be in such form, shall contain such information, and shall be submitted at such time as the Secretary may by regulation prescribe.

**(f) Evaluation of projects**

The Director of the Office<sup>1</sup> shall evaluate projects conducted with grants under this section.

**(g) "High risk youth" defined**

For purposes of this section, the term "high risk youth" means an individual who has not attained the age of 21 years, who is at high risk of becoming, or who has become, a drug abuser or an alcohol abuser, and who—

- (1) is identified as a child of a substance abuser;
- (2) is a victim of physical, sexual, or psychological abuse;
- (3) has dropped out of school;
- (4) has become pregnant;
- (5) is economically disadvantaged;
- (6) has committed a violent or delinquent act;
- (7) has experienced mental health problems;
- (8) has attempted suicide;
- (9) has experienced long-term physical pain due to injury; or
- (10) has experienced chronic failure in school.

**(h) Authorization of appropriations**

For the purpose of carrying out this section, there are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 2001 through 2003.

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title V, §517, formerly §509A, as added Pub. L. 99-570, title IV, §4005(a), Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207-113; amended Pub. L. 100-690, title II, §2051(d), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4206; renumbered §517 and amended Pub. L. 102-321, title I, §114, July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 346; Pub. L. 106-310, div. B, title XXXI, §3103, Oct. 17, 2000, 114 Stat. 1171.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Head Start Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(1), is subchapter B (§§635-657) of chapter 8 of subtitle A of title VI of Pub. L. 97-35, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 499, as amended, which is classified generally to subchapter II (§9831 et seq.) of chapter 105 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 9801 of this title and Tables.

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be "Prevention Center".

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 290aa-8 of this title prior to renumbering by Pub. L. 102-321.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 517 of act July 1, 1944, was classified to section 290cc-2 of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 102-321, title I, §123(c), July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 363.

AMENDMENTS

2000—Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 106-310 substituted "such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 2001 through 2003" for "\$70,000,000 for fiscal year 1993, and such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 1994".

1992—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-321, §114(d), substituted "Prevention Center" for "Office".

Subsecs. (c) to (g). Pub. L. 102-321, §114(b), added subsec. (c) and redesignated former subsecs. (c) through (f) as (d) through (g), respectively.

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 102-321, §114(c), added subsec. (h). 1988—Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 100-690, §2051(d)(1), added par. (5).

Subsec. (f)(9). Pub. L. 100-690, §2051(d)(2)(B), amended par. (9) generally, substituting "has experienced long-term physical pain due to injury; or" for "is disabled by injuries."

Subsec. (f)(10). Pub. L. 100-690, §2051(d)(2)(C), added par. (10).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 102-321 effective Oct. 1, 1992, with provision for programs providing financial assistance, see section 801(c), (d) of Pub. L. 102-321, set out as a note under section 236 of this title.

**§ 290bb-24. Repealed. Pub. L. 106-310, div. B, title XXXIII, § 3302(b), Oct. 17, 2000, 114 Stat. 1210**

Section, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title V, §518, as added Pub. L. 102-321, title I, §171, July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 377, related to employee assistance programs.

A prior section 518 of act July 1, 1944, was classified to section 290cc-11 of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 102-321, §120(b)(3).

**§ 290bb-25. Grants for services for children of substance abusers**

**(a) Establishment**

**(1) In general**

The Secretary, acting through the Administrator of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, shall make grants to public and nonprofit private entities for the purpose of carrying out programs—

(A) to provide the services described in subsection (b) of this section to children of substance abusers;

(B) to provide the applicable services described in subsection (c) of this section to families in which a member is a substance abuser;

(C) to identify such children and such families through youth service agencies, family social services, child care providers, Head Start, schools and after-school programs, early childhood development programs, community-based family resource and support centers, the criminal justice system, health, substance abuse and mental health providers through screenings conducted during regular childhood examinations and other examinations, self and family member referrals, substance abuse treatment services, and other