

(i) twice the damages the Department of Agriculture, the guaranteed lender, or the project that is secured for a loan under this section suffered or would have suffered as a result of the violation; or
 (ii) \$50,000 per violation.

(B) Determination

In determining the amount of a civil monetary penalty under this subsection, the Secretary shall take into consideration—

- (i) the gravity of the offense;
- (ii) any history of prior offenses by the violator (including offenses occurring prior to the enactment of this section);
- (iii) the ability of the violator to pay the penalty;
- (iv) any injury to tenants;
- (v) any injury to the public;
- (vi) any benefits received by the violator as a result of the violation;
- (vii) deterrence of future violations; and
- (viii) such other factors as the Secretary may establish by regulation.

(4) Payment of penalties

No payment of a penalty assessed under this section may be made from funds provided under this subchapter or from funds of a project which serve as security for a loan made or guaranteed under this subchapter.

(5) Remedies for noncompliance

(A) Judicial intervention

If a person or entity fails to comply with a final determination by the Secretary imposing a civil monetary penalty under this subsection, the Secretary may request the Attorney General of the United States to bring an action in an appropriate United States district court to obtain a monetary judgment against such individual or entity and such other relief as may be available. The monetary judgment may, in the court's discretion, include the attorney's fees and other expenses incurred by the United States in connection with the action.

(B) Reviewability of determination

In an action under this paragraph, the validity and appropriateness of a determination by the Secretary imposing the penalty shall not be subject to review.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §543, as added Pub. L. 106-569, title VII, §708(a), Dec. 27, 2000, 114 Stat. 3016.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Enactment of this section, referred to in subsec. (b)(3)(B)(ii), means enactment of Pub. L. 106-569, which enacted this section and was approved Dec. 27, 2000.

§ 1490t. Indian tribes

Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.) and title VIII of the Civil Rights Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3601 et seq.) shall not apply to actions by federally recognized Indian tribes (including instrumentalities of such Indian tribes) under this Act.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §544, as added Pub. L. 109-136, §4, Dec. 22, 2005, 119 Stat. 2644.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Civil Rights Act of 1964, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 88-352, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 241, as amended. Title VI of the Act is classified generally to subchapter V (§2000d et seq.) of chapter 21 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2000a of this title and Tables.

The Civil Rights Act of 1968, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 90-284, Apr. 11, 1968, 82 Stat. 73, as amended. Title VIII of the Act, known as the Fair Housing Act, is classified principally to subchapter I (§3601 et seq.) of chapter 45 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 3601 of this title and Tables.

This Act, referred to in text, is act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, 63 Stat. 413, as amended, known as the Housing Act of 1949, which is classified principally to this chapter (§1441 et seq.). For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1441 of this title and Tables.

CHAPTER 8B—PUBLIC WORKS OR FACILITIES

§§ 1491 to 1497. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections were omitted pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated the authority to make grants or loans under this chapter after Jan. 1, 1975.

Section 1491, acts Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title II, §201, 69 Stat. 642; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title V, §501(a), 75 Stat. 173; Oct. 15, 1962, Pub. L. 87-808, §1, 76 Stat. 920, set forth Congressional declaration of policy for public works or facilities provisions.

Section 1492, acts Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title II, §202, 69 Stat. 643; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title V, §501(b)-(d)(1), (e)-(g), 75 Stat. 173, 174; Sept. 5, 1962, Pub. L. 87-634, 76 Stat. 435; Sept. 14, 1962, Pub. L. 87-658, §5, 76 Stat. 543; Oct. 15, 1962, Pub. L. 87-808, §2, 76 Stat. 920; Oct. 15, 1962, Pub. L. 87-809, 76 Stat. 920; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title VI, §601, 78 Stat. 798; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title XI, §1107, 79 Stat. 503; Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-754, title IV, §407, title X, §1009, 80 Stat. 1273, 1286; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §12(b), (c), 81 Stat. 23; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title IV, §416(a), 82 Stat. 518; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title VII, §727(b), 84 Stat. 1802, related to purchase of securities or obligations and loans, restrictions and limitations upon such powers, priority for applications, etc.

Section 1493, acts Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title II, §203, 69 Stat. 643; Sept. 14, 1960, Pub. L. 86-788, §2(c), 74 Stat. 1028; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title V, §501(d)(2), (h), (j), 75 Stat. 174, 175; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §12(b), 81 Stat. 23; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title II, §203(f), 98 Stat. 2230, related to forms and denominations, maturities, terms and conditions, etc., respecting notes and obligations.

Section 1494, acts Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title II, §204, 69 Stat. 644; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §12(b), 81 Stat. 23, related to functions, powers, and duties of the Secretary, and administrative expenses.

Section 1495, act Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title II, §205, 69 Stat. 644, prohibited making of loans under section 459 of former Title 40, Public Buildings, Property, and Works, after Aug. 11, 1955, except pursuant to an application for such loan filed prior to such date.

Section 1496, act Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title II, §206, as added Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title VI, §603, 70 Stat. 1114; amended Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title IV, §403(b), 83 Stat. 395, defined "States" for purposes of this chapter.

Section 1497, act Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title II, §207, as added June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title V, §501(i), 75 Stat. 175; amended Oct. 15, 1962, Pub. L. 87-808, §3, 76 Stat. 920; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §12(b), 81 Stat. 23, related to technical advisory services in budgeting, financing, planning, and construction of community facilities, and appropriations.

CHAPTER 8C—OPEN-SPACE LAND**§§ 1500 to 1500b. Omitted**

CODIFICATION

Sections were omitted pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated the authority to make grants or loans under this chapter after Jan. 1, 1975.

Section 1500, Pub. L. 87-70, title VII, §701, June 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 183; Pub. L. 89-177, title IX, §901(b), (c), Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 494; Pub. L. 89-754, title VI, §605(b), (c), Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1279; Pub. L. 91-609, title IV, §401, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1781, set forth Congressional declaration of findings and purpose for open-space land provisions.

Section 1500a, Pub. L. 87-70, title VII, §702, June 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 184; Pub. L. 88-560, title X, §1001, Sept. 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 806; Pub. L. 89-117, title IX, §§902(a), (b), 903, 904, 909(b), (c), Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 495, 497; Pub. L. 89-754, title VI, §605(d), Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1279; Pub. L. 90-19, §18(c), (d), May 25, 1967, 81 Stat. 25; Pub. L. 90-448, title VI, §606(a), Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 534; Pub. L. 91-152, title III, §303, Dec. 24, 1969, 83 Stat. 391; Pub. L. 91-609, title IV, §401, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1781, related to authorizations, limitations and restrictions, etc., respecting grants to States and local public bodies for acquisition and development of open-space land.

Section 1500b, Pub. L. 87-70, title VII, §703, June 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 184; Pub. L. 89-117, title IX, §905, Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 495; Pub. L. 90-19, §18(c), May 25, 1967, 81 Stat. 25; Pub. L. 91-609, title IV, §401, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1782, related to planning requirements.

§ 1500c. Repealed. Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title I, § 126(b)(3)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1175

Section, Pub. L. 87-70, title VII, §704, June 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 185; Pub. L. 89-117, title IX, §909(d), Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 497; Pub. L. 90-19, §18(c), May 25, 1967, 81 Stat. 25; Pub. L. 91-609, title IV, §401, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1782, related to conversion to other uses.

§§ 1500c-1 to 1500e. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections 1500c-1 to 1500d-1 were omitted pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated the authority to make grants or loans under this chapter after Jan. 1, 1975.

Section 1500c-1, Pub. L. 87-70, title VII, §705, as added Pub. L. 89-117, title IX, §906, Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 496; amended Pub. L. 90-19, §18(c), May 25, 1967, 81 Stat. 25; Pub. L. 91-609, title IV, §401, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1782, related to conversions of land involving historic or architectural purposes.

Section 1500c-2, Pub. L. 87-70, title VII, §706, as added Pub. L. 89-117, title IX, §906, Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 496; amended Pub. L. 89-754, title VI, §605(e), Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1280; Pub. L. 90-19, §18(c), May 25, 1967, 81 Stat. 25; Pub. L. 91-609, title IV, §401, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1783; Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title I, §126(b)(3)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1175, related to acquisition of interests to guide urban development.

Section 1500c-3, Pub. L. 87-70, title VII, §707, as added Pub. L. 89-117, title IX, §907, Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 496; amended Pub. L. 90-19, §18(c), May 25, 1967, 81 Stat. 25; Pub. L. 91-609, title IV, §401, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1783, related to labor standards.

Section 1500d, Pub. L. 87-70, title VII, §708, formerly §705, June 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 185, renumbered §708 and amended Pub. L. 89-117, title IX, §§906, 908, Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 495, 497; Pub. L. 89-754, title VI, §605(f), Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1280; Pub. L. 90-19, §18(c), May 25, 1967, 81 Stat. 25; Pub. L. 90-448, title VI, §606(b), Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 534; Pub. L. 91-609, title IV, §401, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1783; Pub. L. 92-213, §8(b), Dec. 22, 1971, 85 Stat. 776; Pub. L. 92-335, §5, July 1, 1972, 86 Stat. 405; Pub. L. 93-117, §7, Oct. 2, 1973, 87 Stat. 422, authorized appropriations for purpose of making grants under this chapter.

Section 1500d-1, Pub. L. 87-70, title VII, §709, as added Pub. L. 89-754, title VI, §605(g), Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1280; amended Pub. L. 91-609, title IV, §401, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1783, defined the terms "open-space land", "urban area", "State", "local public body", and "open-space uses" for purposes of this chapter.

Section 1500e, Pub. L. 87-70, title VII, §710, formerly §706, June 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 185; renumbered §709 and amended Pub. L. 89-117, title IX, §§902(c), 906, Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 495; renumbered §710, Pub. L. 89-754, title VI, §605(g), Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1280; amended Pub. L. 90-19, §18(c), May 25, 1967, 81 Stat. 25, which defined "open-space land", "urban area", "State", and "open space uses", was omitted in the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 91-609, title IV, §401, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1781.

CRITERIA FOR GRANTS FOR HISTORIC PRESERVATION

Pub. L. 89-754, title VI, §605(h), Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1280, provided that beginning three years after Nov. 3, 1966, no grant shall be made (except pursuant to a contract or commitment entered into less than three years after such date) under provisions of sections 1453 or 1500d-1 of this title or section 461(h) of former Title 40, Public Buildings, Property, and Works, to the extent that it was to be used for historic or architectural preservation, except with respect to districts, sites, buildings, structures, and objects which the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development found met criteria comparable to those used in establishing the National Register maintained by the Secretary of the Interior pursuant to other provisions of law.

CHAPTER 9—HOUSING OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN NATIONAL DEFENSE

SUBCHAPTER I—PROJECTS GENERALLY

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| Sec. | |
| 1501. | Cooperation between departments; definitions; limitation of projects. |
| 1502. | Initiation and development of projects; jurisdiction; acquisition of property; fees of architects, engineers, etc. |
| 1502a. | Repealed. |
| 1503. | Development of projects by Secretary; financial assistance to public housing agencies. |
| 1504. | Rental rates; exemption from limitations of United States Housing Act of 1937. |
| 1505. | Funds of Secretary of Housing and Urban Development. |
| 1506. | Administration of utilities and utility services; granting of easements. |
| 1507. | Omitted. |

SUBCHAPTER II—DEFENSE HOUSING

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| 1521. | Omitted. |
| 1522. | Definitions; actions to recover developed property. |
| 1523. | Omitted. |
| 1524. | Declaration of policy; disposal of housing. |

SUBCHAPTER III—DEFENSE PUBLIC WORKS

1531 to 1536. Omitted.

SUBCHAPTER IV—GENERAL PROVISIONS AFFECTING SUBCHAPTERS II TO VII

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| 1541. | Omitted. |
| 1542. | Transfer of funds from other Federal agencies to Secretary of Housing and Urban Development. |
| 1543. | Omitted. |
| 1544. | Power of Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to manage, convey, etc., housing properties. |
| 1545. | Omitted. |
| 1546. | Payment of annual sums to local authorities in lieu of taxes. |
| 1547. | Preservation of local civil and criminal jurisdiction and civil rights. |