

(Pub. L. 109-304, §7, Oct. 6, 2006, 120 Stat. 1555.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Table with 3 columns: Revised Section, Source (U.S. Code), Source (Statutes at Large). Row 1: 44104, 46 App.:817d(e), Pub. L. 89-777, §§2(c), 3(c), Nov. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 1357. Row 2: 46 App.:817e(c).

§ 44105. Refusal of clearance

The Secretary of Homeland Security shall refuse the clearance required by section 60105 of this title, at the port or place of departure from the United States, of a vessel that is subject to this chapter and does not have evidence issued by the Federal Maritime Commission of compliance with sections 44102 and 44103 of this title.

(Pub. L. 109-304, §7, Oct. 6, 2006, 120 Stat. 1555.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Table with 3 columns: Revised Section, Source (U.S. Code), Source (Statutes at Large). Row 1: 44105, 46 App.:817d(e), Pub. L. 89-777, §§2(e), 3(e), Nov. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 1357, 1358; Pub. L. 103-182, title VI, §689(c), Dec. 8, 1993, 107 Stat. 2222. Row 2: 46 App.:817e(e).

The words "Secretary of Homeland Security" are substituted for "Customs Service" because the functions of the Customs Service and of the Secretary of the Treasury relating thereto were transferred to the Secretary of Homeland Security by section 403(1) of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (Pub. L. 107-296, 116 Stat. 2178).

§ 44106. Conduct of proceedings

Part A of this subtitle applies to proceedings conducted by the Federal Maritime Commission under this chapter.

(Pub. L. 109-304, §7, Oct. 6, 2006, 120 Stat. 1555.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Table with 3 columns: Revised Section, Source (U.S. Code), Source (Statutes at Large). Row 1: 44106, 46 App.:817d(d), Pub. L. 89-777, §§2(d), 3(d), Nov. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 1357, 1358; Pub. L. 104-324, title VII, §746(c), Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3943. Row 2: 46 App.:817e(d).

The authority to prescribe regulations is omitted as unnecessary because it is already provided by section 305 of the revised title.

Subtitle V—Merchant Marine

PART A—GENERAL

Table with 2 columns: Chapter, Sec. 501. Policy, Studies, and Reports 50101 503. Administrative 50301 505. Other General Provisions 50501 PART B—MERCHANT MARINE SERVICE 511. General 51101 513. United States Merchant Marine Academy 51301 515. State Maritime Academy Support Program 51501 517. Other Support for Merchant Marine Training 51701 519. Merchant Marine Awards 51901

Chapter Sec. 521. Miscellaneous 52101

PART C—FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

531. Maritime Security Fleet 53101 533. Construction Reserve Funds 53301 535. Capital Construction Funds 53501 537. Loans and Guarantees 53701 539. War Risk Insurance 53901 541. Miscellaneous 54101

PART D—PROMOTIONAL PROGRAMS

551. Coastwise Trade 55101 553. Passenger and Cargo Preferences .. 55301 555. Miscellaneous 55501 556. Short Sea Transportation 55601

PART E—CONTROL OF MERCHANT MARINE CAPABILITIES

561. Restrictions on Transfers 56101 563. Emergency Acquisition of Vessels .. 56301 565. Essential Vessels Affected by Neutrality Act 56501

PART F—GOVERNMENT-OWNED MERCHANT VESSELS

571. General Authority 57101 573. Vessel Trade-In Program 57301 575. Construction, Charter, and Sale of Vessels 57501

PART G—RESTRICTIONS AND PENALTIES

581. Restrictions and Penalties 58101

AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-181, div. C, title XXXV, §3523(a)(6)(E), Jan. 28, 2008, 122 Stat. 600, added item for chapter 541.

2007—Pub. L. 110-140, title XI, §1121(b), Dec. 19, 2007, 121 Stat. 1762, added item for chapter 556.

2006—Pub. L. 109-304, §8(a), Oct. 6, 2006, 120 Stat. 1555, amended subtitle analysis generally. Prior to amendment, analysis consisted of item for chapter 531 "Maritime Security Fleet".

PART A—GENERAL

CHAPTER 501—POLICY, STUDIES, AND REPORTS

Sec. 50101. Objectives and policy. 50102. Survey of merchant marine. 50103. Determinations of essential services. 50104. Studies of general maritime problems. 50105. Studies and cooperation relating to the construction of vessels. 50106. Studies on the operation of vessels. 50107. Studies on marine insurance. 50108. Studies on cargo carriage and cargo containers. 50109. Miscellaneous studies. 50110. Securing preference to vessels of the United States. 50111. Submission of annual MARAD authorization request. 50112. National Maritime Enhancement Institutes. 50113. Use and performance reports by operators of vessels.

AMENDMENTS

2015—Pub. L. 114-92, div. A, title X, §1074(c)(2), Nov. 25, 2015, 129 Stat. 997, substituted "Submission of annual MARAD authorization request" for "Reports to Congress" in item 50111.

§ 50101. Objectives and policy

(a) OBJECTIVES.—It is necessary for the national defense and the development of the do-