Pub. L. 111–259, title III, §312(a)–(d), Oct. 7, 2010, 124 Stat. 2663, 2664.)

#### CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified in a note under section 402 of this title prior to editorial reclassification as this section.

#### AMENDMENTS

2010—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 111–259,  $\S312(a)(1)$ , inserted "and graduate" after "undergraduate" and substituted "a baccalaureate or graduate" for "the baccalaureate". Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 111–259,  $\S312(b)(1)$ , substituted "civilians who may or may not be employees" for "civil-

ian employees". Pub. L. 111–259, \$312(a)(2), inserted "or graduate"

after "undergraduate". Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 111–259, §312(b)(2)(A), substituted "program participants" for "employees".

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 111–259, §312(b)(2)(B)(i)(I), which directed substitution of "a program participant," for "an employee of the Agency," in introductory provisions, was executed by making the substitution for "an employee of the Agency" in introductory provisions, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (d)(1)(A). Pub. L. 111-259,  $\S312(b)(2)(B)(i)(II)$ , substituted "program participant" for "employee".

Subsec. (d)(1)(C). Pub. L. 111–259, §312(c), substituted "terminated—" and cls. (i) to (iii) for "terminated either by the Agency due to misconduct by the employee or by the employee voluntarily; and".

Pub. L. 111–259, \$312(b)(2)(B)(i)(III), substituted "program participant" for "employee" and "program participant's" for "employee's" wherever appearing.

stain participant for 'employee's' wherever appearing. Subsec. (d)(1)(D). Pub. L. 111–259, §312(b)(2)(B)(i)(IV), substituted ''program participant'' for ''employee'' and ''program participant's'' for ''employee's' wherever appearing.

Subsec. (d)(3)(C). Pub. L. 111–259, § 312(b)(2)(B)(ii), substituted "program participant" for "employee" in two places and "program participant's" for "employee's".

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 111–259, §312(d), struck out par. (2) designation before "Agency efforts" and struck out par. (1) which read as follows: "When an employee is assigned under this section to an institution, the Agency shall disclose to the institution to which the employee is assigned that the Agency employs the employee and that the Agency funds the employee's education."

Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 111–259, \$312(a)(3), inserted "and graduate" after "undergraduate".

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 111–259, \$312(a)(4), added subsec. (h).

### § 3615. Repealed. Pub. L. 103–359, title VIII, § 806(b)(2), Oct. 14, 1994, 108 Stat. 3442

Section, Pub. L. 86–36, §17, as added Pub. L. 102–88, title V, §503, Aug. 14, 1991, 105 Stat. 436, related to postemployment assistance for certain National Security Agency employees.

## CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified in a note under section 402 of this title and repealed prior to editorial reclassification as this section.

Another section 17 of Pub. L. 86-36 was renumbered section 18 and is classified to section 3616 of this title.

# § 3616. Transportation of remains of certain employees

(a) The Secretary of Defense may pay the expenses referred to in section 5742(b) of title 5 in the case of any employee of the National Security Agency who dies while on a rotational tour of duty within the United States or while in transit to or from such tour of duty.

(b) For the purposes of this section, the term "rotational tour of duty", with respect to an employee, means a permanent change of station involving the transfer of the employee from the National Security Agency headquarters to another post of duty for a fixed period established by regulation to be followed at the end of such period by a permanent change of station involving a transfer of the employee back to such headquarters.

(Pub. L. 86–36, §18, formerly §17, as added Pub. L. 102–183, title IV, §405, Dec. 4, 1991, 105 Stat. 1267; renumbered §18, Pub. L. 102–496, title III, §304(a), Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3183.)

#### CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified in a note under section 402 of this title prior to editorial reclassification as this section.

# § 3617. National Security Agency Emerging Technologies Panel

#### (a) Establishment

There is established the National Security Agency Emerging Technologies Panel. The Panel is a standing panel of the National Security Agency. The Panel shall be appointed by, and shall report directly to, the Director of the National Security Agency.

#### (b) Duties

The Panel shall study and assess, and periodically advise the Director on, the research, development, and application of existing and emerging science and technology advances, advances in encryption, and other topics.

# (c) Applicability of Federal Advisory Committee

The Federal Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.) shall not apply with respect to the Panel.

(Pub. L. 86–36, §19, as added Pub. L. 108–487, title V, §501, Dec. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 3950.)

### CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified in a note under section 402 of this title prior to editorial reclassification as this section.

## § 3618. Collection of service charges for certification or validation of information assurance products

### (a) Collection

The Director may collect charges for evaluating, certifying, or validating information assurance products under the National Information Assurance Program or successor program.

### (b) Establishment of charges

The charges collected under subsection (a) shall be established through a public rule-making process in accordance with Office of Management and Budget Circular No. A-25.

### (c) Limitation on charges

Charges collected under subsection (a) shall not exceed the direct costs of the program referred to in that subsection.

# (d) Reimbursement or advance payment

The appropriation or fund bearing the cost of the service for which charges are collected under the program referred to in subsection (a) may be reimbursed, or the Director may require advance payment subject to such adjustment on completion of the work as may be agreed upon.

#### (e) Crediting of amounts collected

Amounts collected under this section shall be credited to the account or accounts from which costs associated with such amounts have been or will be incurred, to reimburse or offset the direct costs of the program referred to in subsection (a).

(Pub. L. 86-36, §20, as added Pub. L. 109-364, div. A, title IX, §933, Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2363.)

#### CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified in a note under section 402 of this title prior to editorial reclassification as this section.

# CHAPTER 48—DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE COOPERATIVE THREAT REDUCTION

Sec.

3701. Definitions.

#### SUBCHAPTER I—PROGRAM AUTHORITIES

- 3711. Authority to carry out Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Program.
- 3712. Use of funds for certain emergent threats or opportunities.
- 3713. Authority for urgent threat reduction activities under Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Program.
- 3714. Use of funds for unspecified purposes or for increased amounts.
- 3715. Use of contributions to Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Program.

# SUBCHAPTER II—RESTRICTIONS AND LIMITATIONS

3731. Prohibition on use of funds for specified purposes.

3732. Requirement for on-site managers.

3733. Limitation on use of funds until certain permits obtained.

3734. Limitation on availability of funds for Cooperative Threat Reduction activities with Russian Federation.

# SUBCHAPTER III—RECURRING CERTIFICATIONS AND REPORTS

3741. Annual certifications on use of facilities being constructed for Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction projects or activities.

3742. Requirement to submit summary of amounts requested by project category.

3743. Reports on activities and assistance under Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Program.

3744. Metrics for Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Program.

### SUBCHAPTER IV—TRANSITION PROVISIONS

3751. Transition provisions.

### § 3701. Definitions

In this chapter:

- (1) The term "congressional defense committees" has the meaning given that term in section 101(a)(16) of title 10.
- (2) The term "Cooperative Threat Reduction funds" means funds appropriated pursuant to

an authorization of appropriations for the Program, or otherwise made available to the Program

(3) The term "Program" means the Cooperative Threat Reduction Program of the Department of Defense established under section 3711 of this title.

(Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title XIII, §1312, Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3595.)

#### References in Text

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this subtitle", meaning subtitle B (§§ 1311–1352) of title XIII of div. A of Pub. L. 113–291, Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3595, known as the Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Act, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of subtitle B to the Code, see Short Title note set out below and Tables.

#### SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 113–291, div. A, title XIII, §1311, Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3595, provided that: "This subtitle [subtitle B (§§1311–1352) of title XIII of div. A of Pub. L. 113–291, enacting this chapter, repealing sections 5902, 5921, 5952, 5953, 5955, 5957, 5959 to 5961, and 5962 to 5965 of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse, amending provisions set out as notes under sections 2551, 5952, and 5955 of Title 22, and repealing provisions set out as notes under section 2362 of this title and section 5952 of Title 22] may be cited as the 'Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Act'.'

#### SUBCHAPTER I—PROGRAM AUTHORITIES

# § 3711. Authority to carry out Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Program

#### (a) Authority

The Secretary of Defense may carry out a program, referred to as the "Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Program", with respect to foreign countries to do the following:

(1) Facilitate the elimination and the safe and secure transportation and storage of chemical, biological, or other weapons, weapons components, weapons-related materials, and associated delivery vehicles.

(2) Facilitate—

- (A) the safe and secure transportation and storage of nuclear weapons, nuclear weapons-usable or high-threat radiological materials, nuclear weapons components, and associated delivery vehicles; and
- (B) the elimination of nuclear weapons, nuclear weapons components, and nuclear weapons delivery vehicles.
- (3) Prevent the proliferation of nuclear and chemical weapons, weapons components, and weapons-related materials, technology, and expertise.
- (4) Prevent the proliferation of biological weapons, weapons components, and weapons-related materials, technology, and expertise, which may include activities that facilitate detection and reporting of highly pathogenic diseases or other diseases that are associated with or that could be used as an early warning mechanism for disease outbreaks that could affect the Armed Forces of the United States or allies of the United States, regardless of whether such diseases are caused by biological weapons.