

(2) engages in a violation of this chapter that raises an issue of significant public importance.

**(b) Relief**

In a civil action commenced under subsection (a), the court may—

(1) grant any appropriate equitable or declaratory relief with respect to the violation of this chapter;

(2) award all other appropriate relief, including monetary damages, to any person aggrieved by the violation; and

(3) may, to vindicate the public interest, assess a civil penalty—

(A) in an amount not exceeding \$55,000 for a first violation; and

(B) in an amount not exceeding \$110,000 for any subsequent violation.

**(c) Intervention**

Upon timely application, a person aggrieved by a violation of this chapter with respect to which the civil action is commenced may intervene in such action, and may obtain such appropriate relief as the person could obtain in a civil action under section 4042 of this title with respect to that violation, along with costs and a reasonable attorney fee.

(Oct. 17, 1940, ch. 888, title VIII, § 801, as added Pub. L. 111-275, title III, § 303(a), Oct. 13, 2010, 124 Stat. 2877.)

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 597 of the former Appendix to this title prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

**§ 4042. Private right of action**

**(a) In general**

Any person aggrieved by a violation of this chapter may in a civil action—

(1) obtain any appropriate equitable or declaratory relief with respect to the violation; and

(2) recover all other appropriate relief, including monetary damages.

**(b) Costs and attorney fees**

The court may award to a person aggrieved by a violation of this chapter who prevails in an action brought under subsection (a) the costs of the action, including a reasonable attorney fee.

(Oct. 17, 1940, ch. 888, title VIII, § 802, as added Pub. L. 111-275, title III, § 303(a), Oct. 13, 2010, 124 Stat. 2877.)

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 597a of the former Appendix to this title prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

**§ 4043. Preservation of remedies**

Nothing in section 4041 or 4042 of this title shall be construed to preclude or limit any remedy otherwise available under other law, including consequential and punitive damages.

(Oct. 17, 1940, ch. 888, title VIII, § 803, as added Pub. L. 111-275, title III, § 303(a), Oct. 13, 2010, 124 Stat. 2877.)

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 597b of the former Appendix to this title prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

**CHAPTER 51—WAR CLAIMS**

**SUBCHAPTER I—TITLE I OF WAR CLAIMS ACT OF 1948**

Sec.	
4101.	Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States.
4102.	Jurisdiction of Commission.
4103.	Claims of employees of contractors.
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4110.	War Claims Fund.
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**SUBCHAPTER II—TITLE II OF WAR CLAIMS ACT OF 1948**

4131.	Definitions.
4132.	Claims authorized.
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4134.	Nationality of claimants.
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4142.	Notification to claimants.
4143.	Payment of awards; priorities; limitations.
4144.	Fees of attorneys and agents.
4145.	Application of other laws.
4146.	Transfer of records.
4147.	Administrative expenses.

ELIMINATION OF TITLE 50, APPENDIX

Act July 3, 1948, ch. 826, comprising this chapter, was formerly set out in the Appendix to this title, prior to the elimination of the Appendix to this title and the editorial reclassification of the Act as this chapter, see provisions set out as a note preceding section 1 of this title. For disposition of sections of the former Appendix to this title, see Table II, set out preceding section 1 of this title.

**SUBCHAPTER I—TITLE I OF WAR CLAIMS ACT OF 1948**

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 87-846, §101, Oct. 22, 1962, 76 Stat. 1107, designated sections 2 to 17 of the War Claims Act of 1948 (act July 3, 1948, ch. 826), as “title I” of the act without supplying a name for such title, which for purposes of codification has been set out as this subchapter.

**§ 4101. Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States**

**(a) Employment of personnel; use of other facilities and services**

The Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States (hereinafter referred to as the “Commission”) may, in accordance with the provisions of the civil-service laws and chapter 51 and subchapter III of chapter 53 of title 5, ap-