

received by the Board under this subchapter be used to—

- (A) influence legislation or governmental action;
- (B) engage in an action that would be a conflict of interest;
- (C) engage in advertising that is false or misleading; or
- (D) engage in promotion that would disparage other commodities.

**(2) Action permitted**

Paragraph (1) does not preclude—

- (A) the development and recommendation of amendments to the order;
- (B) the communication to appropriate government officials of information relating to the conduct, implementation, or results of promotion, research, consumer information, or industry information activities under the order; or
- (C) any action designed to market canola or rapeseed products directly to a foreign government or political subdivision of a foreign government.

**(h) Books and records**

**(1) In general**

The order shall require that each producer, first purchaser, or industry member shall—

- (A) maintain and submit to the Board any reports considered necessary by the Secretary to ensure compliance with this subchapter; and
- (B) make available during normal business hours, for inspection by employees of the Board or Secretary, such books and records as are necessary to carry out this subchapter, including such records as are necessary to verify any required reports.

**(2) Confidentiality**

**(A) In general**

Except as otherwise provided in this subchapter, all information obtained from books, records, or reports required to be maintained under paragraph (1) shall be kept confidential, and shall not be disclosed to the public by any person.

**(B) Disclosure**

Information referred to in subparagraph (A) may be disclosed to the public if—

- (i) the Secretary considers the information relevant;
- (ii) the information is revealed in a suit or administrative hearing brought at the direction or on the request of the Secretary or to which the Secretary or any officer of the Department is a party; and
- (iii) the information relates to this subchapter.

**(C) Misconduct**

A knowing disclosure of confidential information in violation of subparagraph (A) by an officer or employee of the Board or Department, except as required by other law or allowed under subparagraph (B) or (D), shall be considered a violation of this subchapter.

**(D) General statements**

Nothing in this paragraph prohibits—

(i) the issuance of general statements based on the reports of a number of persons subject to an order or statistical data collected from the reports, if the statements do not identify the information furnished by any person; or

(ii) the publication, by direction of the Secretary, of the name of a person violating the order, together with a statement of the particular provisions of the order violated by the person.

**(3) Availability of information for law enforcement**

Information obtained under this subchapter may be made available to another agency of the Federal Government for a civil or criminal law enforcement activity if the activity is authorized by law and if the head of the agency has made a written request to the Secretary specifying the particular information desired and the law enforcement activity for which the information is sought.

**(4) Penalty**

Any person knowingly violating this subsection, on conviction, shall be subject to a fine of not more than \$1,000 or to imprisonment for not more than 1 year, or both, and if an officer or employee of the Board or the Department, shall be removed from office or terminated from employment, as applicable.

**(5) Withholding of information**

Nothing in this subchapter authorizes the withholding of information from Congress.

**(i) Use of assessments**

The order shall provide that the assessments collected under section 7445 of this title shall be used for payment of the expenses in implementing and administering this subchapter, with provision for a reasonable reserve, and to cover administrative costs incurred by the Secretary in implementing and administering this subchapter.

**(j) Other terms and conditions**

The order shall contain such other terms and conditions, not inconsistent with this subchapter, as are determined necessary by the Secretary to effectuate this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 104-127, title V, §535, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1051.)

**§ 7445. Assessments**

**(a) In general**

**(1) First purchasers**

During the effective period of an order issued pursuant to this subchapter, assessments shall be—

- (A) levied on all canola or rapeseed produced in the United States and marketed; and
- (B) deducted from the payment made to a producer for all canola or rapeseed sold to a first purchaser.

**(2) Direct processing**

The order shall provide that any person processing canola or rapeseed of that person's own production and marketing the canola or

rapeseed, or canola or rapeseed products, shall remit to the Board or a State organization certified to represent producers under section 7444(b)(6) of this title, in the manner prescribed by the order, an assessment established at a rate equivalent to the rate provided for under subsection (d).

**(b) Limitation on assessments**

No more than 1 assessment may be assessed under subsection (a) on any canola or rapeseed produced (as remitted by a first purchaser).

**(c) Remitting of assessments**

**(1) In general**

Assessments required under subsection (a) shall be remitted to the Board by a first purchaser. The Board shall use State organizations certified to represent producers under section 7444(b)(6) of this title to collect the assessments. If an appropriate certified State organization does not exist to collect an assessment, the assessment shall be collected by the Board. There shall be only 1 certified State organization in each State.

**(2) Times to remit assessment**

Each first purchaser shall remit the assessment to the Board as provided for in the order.

**(d) Assessment rate**

**(1) Initial rate**

The initial assessment rate shall be 4 cents per hundredweight of canola or rapeseed produced and marketed.

**(2) Increase**

The assessment rate may be increased on recommendation by the Board to a rate not exceeding 10 cents per hundredweight of canola or rapeseed produced and marketed in a State, unless—

(A) after the initial referendum is held under section 7446(a) of this title, the Board recommends an increase above 10 cents per hundredweight; and

(B) the increase is approved in a referendum under section 7446(b) of this title.

**(3) Credit**

A producer who demonstrates to the Board that the producer is participating in a program of a State organization certified to represent producers under section 7444(b)(6) of this title shall receive credit, in determining the assessment due from the producer, for contributions to the program of up to 2 cents per hundredweight of canola or rapeseed marketed.

**(e) Late payment charge**

**(1) In general**

There shall be a late payment charge imposed on any person who fails to remit, on or before the date provided for in the order, to the Board the total amount for which the person is liable.

**(2) Amount of charge**

The amount of the late payment charge imposed under paragraph (1) shall be prescribed by the Board with the approval of the Secretary.

**(f) Refund of assessments from escrow account**

**(1) Establishment of escrow account**

During the period beginning on the date on which an order is first issued under section 7443(b)(3) of this title and ending on the date on which a referendum is conducted under section 7446(a) of this title, the Board shall—

(A) establish and maintain an escrow account to be used for assessment refunds; and

(B) place funds in the account in accordance with paragraph (2).

**(2) Placement of funds in account**

The Board shall place in the account, from assessments collected during the period referred to in paragraph (1), an amount equal to the product obtained by multiplying the total amount of assessments collected during the period by 10 percent.

**(3) Right to receive refund**

The Board shall refund to a producer the assessments paid by or on behalf of the producer if—

(A) the producer is required to pay the assessment;

(B) the producer does not support the program established under this subchapter; and

(C) the producer demands the refund prior to the conduct of the referendum under section 7446(a) of this title.

**(4) Form of demand**

The demand shall be made in accordance with such regulations, in such form, and within such time period as prescribed by the Board.

**(5) Making of refund**

The refund shall be made on submission of proof satisfactory to the Board that the producer paid the assessment for which the refund is demanded.

**(6) Proration**

If—

(A) the amount in the escrow account required by paragraph (1) is not sufficient to refund the total amount of assessments demanded by eligible producers; and

(B) the order is not approved pursuant to the referendum conducted under section 7446(a) of this title;

the Board shall prorate the amount of the refunds among all eligible producers who demand a refund.

**(7) Program approved**

If the plan is approved pursuant to the referendum conducted under section 7446(a) of this title, all funds in the escrow account shall be returned to the Board for use by the Board in accordance with this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 104-127, title V, §536, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1056.)

**§ 7446. Referenda**

**(a) Initial referendum**

**(1) Requirement**

During the period ending 30 months after the date on which an order is first issued under