

under this subsection that measures the impact of each project on—

- (i) improving the nutrition and health status of participating households receiving incentives under this subsection; and
- (ii) increasing fruit and vegetable purchases in participating households.

**(B) Requirement**

The independent evaluation under subparagraph (A) shall use rigorous methodologies capable of producing scientifically valid information regarding the effectiveness of a project.

**(C) Costs**

The Secretary may use funds not to exceed 10 percent of the funding provided to carry out this section to pay costs associated with administering, monitoring, and evaluating each project.

**(c) Funding**

**(1) Authorization of appropriations**

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out subsection (b) \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2014 through 2018.

**(2) Mandatory funding**

Of the funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Secretary shall use to carry out subsection (b)—

- (A) \$35,000,000 for the period of fiscal years 2014 and 2015;
- (B) \$20,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2016 and 2017; and
- (C) \$25,000,000 for fiscal year 2018.

(Pub. L. 110-234, title IV, § 4405, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1138; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title IV, § 4405, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1899; Pub. L. 113-79, title IV, § 4208, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 826.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Food and Nutrition Act of 2008, referred to in subsecs. (a)(3) and (b)(3)(C), is Pub. L. 88-525, Aug. 31, 1964, 78 Stat. 703, which is classified generally to chapter 51 (§ 2011 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2011 of this title and Tables.

This Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(2)(A)(ii)(IV), is Pub. L. 110-246, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1651, known as the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 8701 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

The authorities provided by each provision of, and each amendment made by, Pub. L. 110-246, as in effect on Sept. 30, 2012, to continue, and the Secretary of Agriculture to carry out the authorities, until the later of Sept. 30, 2013, or the date specified in the provision of, or amendment made by, Pub. L. 110-246, see section 701(a) of Pub. L. 112-240, set out in a 1-Year Extension of Agricultural Programs note under section 8701 of this title.

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 enacted identical sections. Pub. L. 110-234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

Section was enacted as part of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008, and not as part of the Emergency Food Assistance Act of 1983 which comprises this chapter.

AMENDMENTS

2014—Pub. L. 113-79 amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section related to hunger-free communities.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Enactment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, except as otherwise provided, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as a note under section 8701 of this title.

Section effective Oct. 1, 2008, see section 4407 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date of 2008 Amendment note under section 1161 of Title 2, The Congress.

DEFINITION OF “SECRETARY”

“Secretary” as meaning the Secretary of Agriculture, see section 8701 of this title.

**CHAPTER 103—AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH, EXTENSION, AND EDUCATION REFORM**

Sec. 7601. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER I—PRIORITIES, SCOPE, REVIEW, AND COORDINATION OF AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH, EXTENSION, AND EDUCATION

- 7611. Standards for Federal funding of agricultural research, extension, and education.
- 7612. Priority setting process.
- 7613. Relevance and merit of agricultural research, extension, and education funded by the Department.
- 7614. Definitions.
- 7614a. Roadmap.
- 7614b. Review of plan of work requirements.
- 7614c. Budget submission and funding.

SUBCHAPTER II—NEW AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH, EXTENSION, AND EDUCATION INITIATIVES

- 7621 to 7623. Repealed.
- 7624. Biobased products.
- 7625. National Food Safety Training, Education, Extension, Outreach, and Technical Assistance Program.
- 7626. Integrated research, education, and extension competitive grants program.
- 7627. Coordinated program of research, extension, and education to improve viability of small and medium size dairy, livestock, and poultry operations.
- 7628. Support for research regarding diseases of wheat, triticale, and barley caused by *Fusarium graminearum* or by *Tilletia indica*.
- 7629. Repealed.
- 7630. Grants for youth organizations.
- 7631. Agricultural biotechnology research and development for developing countries.
- 7632. Specialty crop research initiative.
- 7633. Food and agriculture service learning program.

SUBCHAPTER III—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

PART A—MISCELLANEOUS

- 7641. Patent Culture Collection fees.
- 7642. Food Animal Residue Avoidance Database program.

PART B—GENERAL

- 7651. Nutrient composition data.
- 7652. Role of Secretary regarding food and agricultural sciences research and extension.
- 7653. Office of Pest Management Policy.
- 7654. Food Safety Research Information Office.
- 7655. Safe food handling education.
- 7655a. Food safety education initiatives.
- 7655b. Forestry products advanced utilization research.
- 7656. Designation of Crisis Management Team within Department.
- 7657. Senior Scientific Research Service.

Sec.

## PART C—STUDIES

7671, 7672. Repealed.

**§ 7601. Definitions**

In this Act:

**(1) 1862 Institution**

The term “1862 Institution” means a college or university eligible to receive funds under the Act of July 2, 1862 (12 Stat. 503, chapter 130; 7 U.S.C. 301 et seq.).

**(2) 1890 Institution**

The term “1890 Institution” means a college or university eligible to receive funds under the Act of August 30, 1890 (26 Stat. 419, chapter 841; 7 U.S.C. 321 et seq.), including Tuskegee University.

**(3) 1994 Institution**

The term “1994 Institution” means 1 of the 1994 Institutions (as defined in section 532 of the Equity in Educational Land-Grant Status Act of 1994 (Public Law 103-382; 7 U.S.C. 301 note)) (as amended by section 251(a)).

**(4) Advisory Board**

The term “Advisory Board” means the National Agricultural Research, Extension, Education, and Economics Advisory Board established under section 3123 of this title.

**(5) Department**

The term “Department” means the Department of Agriculture.

**(6) Hispanic-serving agricultural colleges and universities**

The term “Hispanic-serving agricultural colleges and universities” has the meaning given the term in section 3103 of this title.

**(7) Secretary**

The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Agriculture.

(Pub. L. 105-185, § 2, June 23, 1998, 112 Stat. 525; Pub. L. 110-234, title VII, § 7129(c)(1), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1226; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title VII, § 7129(c)(1), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1988.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

This Act, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 105-185, June 23, 1998, 112 Stat. 523, as amended, known as the Agricultural Research, Extension, and Education Reform Act of 1998. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note below and Tables.

Act of July 2, 1862, referred to in par. (1), is act July 2, 1862, ch. 130, 12 Stat. 503, popularly known as the “Morrill Act” and also as the “First Morrill Act”, which is classified generally to subchapter I (§ 301 et seq.) of chapter 13 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 301 of this title and Tables.

Act of August 30, 1890, referred to in par. (2), is act Aug. 30, 1890, ch. 841, 26 Stat. 417, as amended, popularly known as the Agricultural College Act of 1890 and also as the Second Morrill Act, which is classified generally to subchapter II (§ 321 et seq.) of chapter 13 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 321 of this title and Tables.

Section 251(a), referred to in par. (3), is section 251(a) of Pub. L. 105-185.

## CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub.

L. 110-234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

## AMENDMENTS

2008—Pars. (6), (7). Pub. L. 110-246, § 7129(c)(1), added par. (6) and redesignated former par. (6) as (7).

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

## SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 105-185, § 1(a), June 23, 1998, 112 Stat. 523, provided that: “This Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the ‘Agricultural Research, Extension, and Education Reform Act of 1998’.”

## SUBCHAPTER I—PRIORITIES, SCOPE, REVIEW, AND COORDINATION OF AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH, EXTENSION, AND EDUCATION

**§ 7611. Standards for Federal funding of agricultural research, extension, and education****(a) In general**

The Secretary shall ensure that agricultural research, extension, or education activities described in subsection (b) address a concern that—

- (1) is a priority, as determined under section 7612(a) of this title; and
- (2) has national, multistate, or regional significance.

**(b) Application**

Subsection (a) applies to—

- (1) research activities conducted by the Agricultural Research Service; and
- (2) research, extension, or education activities administered, on a competitive basis, by the National Institute of Food and Agriculture.

(Pub. L. 105-185, title I, § 101, June 23, 1998, 112 Stat. 526; Pub. L. 110-234, title VII, § 7511(c)(29), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1270; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title VII, § 7511(c)(29), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 2031.)

## CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110-234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

## AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 110-246, § 7511(c)(29), substituted “National Institute of Food and Agriculture” for “Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service”.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, except as otherwise provided, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

Amendment by section 7511(c)(29) of Pub. L. 110-246 effective Oct. 1, 2009, see section 7511(c) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as a note under section 1522 of this title.