

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 97-98, §1415(c), in provision preceding par. (1) substituted provision directing that annual grants be made to support the renovation and refurbishment, including energy retrofitting, of research spaces in buildings or spaces to be used for research, and the purchase and installation of fixed equipment in such spaces and providing that grants may be used for new construction only for auxiliary facilities and fixed equipment used for research in such facilities, such as greenhouses, insectaries, and research farm structures and installations for provision that grants be made to support the purchase of equipment, supplies, and land, and the construction, alteration, or renovation of buildings, necessary for the conduct of food and agricultural research and added pars. (3) and (4).

1977—Pub. L. 95-113 designated existing provisions as subsec. (e) and a part of subsec. (b) and added the remainder of subsec. (b) and subsections. (a), (c), (d), (f), (g), and (h).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, except as otherwise provided, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

Pub. L. 110-234, title VII, §7406(c), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1251, and Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title VII, §7406(c), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 2013, provided that: "The amendments made by this section [amending this section and sections 3319, 5924, and 5925b of this title and repealing section 7621 of this title] shall not apply to any solicitation for grant applications issued by the Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service before the date of enactment of this Act [June 18, 2008]."

[Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 enacted identical provisions. Pub. L. 110-234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as a note under section 8701 of this title.]

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1985 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 99-198, title XIV, §1409(a)(3), Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1547, provided that the amendment made by section 1409(a)(3) of Pub. L. 99-198 is effective Oct. 1, 1985.

Pub. L. 99-198, title XIV, §1409(b)(2), Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1547, provided that the amendment made by section 1409(b)(2) of Pub. L. 99-198 is effective Oct. 1, 1985.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-98 effective Dec. 22, 1981, see section 1801 of Pub. L. 97-98, set out as an Effective Date note under section 4301 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1977 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 95-113 effective Oct. 1, 1977, see section 1901 of Pub. L. 95-113, set out as a note under section 1307 of this title.

§ 450j. Indemnity payments to dairy farmers and manufacturers of dairy products; milk removed for its residue of chemical or toxic substances; nuclear radiation or fallout contaminants; other legal recourse

The Secretary of Agriculture is authorized to make indemnity payments for milk or cows producing such milk at a fair market value, to dairy farmers who have been directed since January 1, 1964 (but only since August 10, 1973, in the case of indemnity payments not authorized prior to August 10, 1973), to remove their milk, and to make indemnity payments for dairy products at fair market value to manufacturers of dairy products who have been directed since November 30, 1970, to remove their dairy prod-

ucts from commercial markets because of residues of chemicals registered and approved for use by the Federal Government at the time of such use. The Secretary is also authorized to make indemnity payments for milk, or cows producing such milk, at a fair market value to any dairy farmer who is directed to remove his milk from commercial markets because of (1) the presence of products of nuclear radiation or fallout if such contamination is not due to the fault of the farmer, or (2) residues of chemicals or toxic substances not included under the first sentence of this section if such chemicals or toxic substances were not used in a manner contrary to applicable regulations or labeling instructions provided at the time of use and the contamination is not due to the fault of the farmer: *Provided*, That no indemnity payment may be made for contamination resulting from such residues of chemicals or toxic substances if the Secretary determines within thirty days after the date of application for payment that other legal recourse is available to the farmer. Any indemnity payment to any farmer shall continue until he has been reinstated and is again allowed to dispose of his milk on commercial markets.

(Pub. L. 90-484, §1, Aug. 13, 1968, 82 Stat. 750; Pub. L. 91-524, title II, §204(b), Nov. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1362; Pub. L. 93-86, §1(5)(B), Aug. 10, 1973, 87 Stat. 223; Pub. L. 95-113, title II, §205(1), Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 920.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

The following Acts authorized indemnity payments for the periods ending as indicated:

June 30, 1968—Pub. L. 90-95, §1, Sept. 28, 1967, 81 Stat. 231.

June 30, 1967—Pub. L. 89-794, title III, §301(c), Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1465.

June 30, 1966—Pub. L. 89-253, §24, Oct. 29, 1965, 79 Stat. 977.

June 30, 1965—Pub. L. 89-16, title III, §303, Apr. 30, 1965, 79 Stat. 108.

Jan. 31, 1965—Pub. L. 88-452, title III, §331, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 525.

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1977—Pub. L. 95-113 authorized indemnity payments for milk, or cows producing such milk, at a fair market value to any dairy farmer who is directed to remove his milk from commercial markets because of the presence of products of nuclear radiation or fall-out if such contamination is not due to the fault of the farmer, or because of residues of chemicals or toxic substances not included under the first sentence of this section if such chemicals or toxic substances were not used in a manner contrary to applicable regulations or labeling instructions provided at the time of use and the contamination is not due to the fault of the farmer, and inserted provision that no indemnity payment may be made for contamination resulting from residues of chemicals or toxic substances if the Secretary determines within thirty days after the date of application for payment that other legal recourse is available to the farmer.

1973—Pub. L. 93-86 inserted "for milk or cows producing such milk" after "The Secretary of Agriculture is authorized to make indemnity payments" and "(but only since August 10, 1973, in the case of indemnity payments not authorized prior to August 10, 1973)" after "January 1, 1964" and substituted ", and to make indemnity payments for dairy products at fair market value to" for "and" after "remove their milk" and "of" for "it contained" before "residues of chemicals".

1970—Pub. L. 91-524 inserted “and manufacturers of dairy products who have been directed since November 30, 1970, to remove their dairy products,” after “milk”, in first sentence, and substituted “Any indemnity payment to any farmer shall continue” for “Such indemnity payments shall continue to each dairy farmer” in second sentence.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1977 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 95-113 effective Oct. 1, 1977, see section 1901 of Pub. L. 95-113, set out as a note under section 1307 of this title.

§ 450k. Authorization of appropriations for dairy farmer indemnities

There is hereby authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of sections 450j to 450l of this title.

(Pub. L. 90-484, § 2, Aug. 13, 1968, 82 Stat. 750.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

The following Acts authorized indemnity payments for the periods ending as indicated:

June 30, 1968—Pub. L. 90-95, § 2, Sept. 28, 1967, 81 Stat. 231.

June 30, 1967—Pub. L. 89-794, title III, § 301(c), Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1465.

June 30, 1966—Pub. L. 89-253, § 24, Oct. 29, 1965, 79 Stat. 977.

June 30, 1965—Pub. L. 89-16, title III, § 303, Apr. 30, 1965, 79 Stat. 108.

Jan. 31, 1965—Pub. L. 88-452, title III, § 331, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 525.

§ 450l. Expiration of dairy farmer indemnity program

The authority granted under sections 450j to 450l of this title shall expire on September 30, 2018.

(Pub. L. 90-484, § 3, Aug. 13, 1968, 82 Stat. 750; Pub. L. 91-524, title II, § 204(a), Nov. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1361; Pub. L. 93-86, § 1(5)(A), Aug. 10, 1973, 87 Stat. 223; Pub. L. 95-113, title II, § 205(2), Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 920; Pub. L. 97-98, title I, § 105, Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1220; Pub. L. 99-198, title I, § 152, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1377; Pub. L. 101-624, title I, § 110, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3380; Pub. L. 107-171, title I, § 1503(b), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 207; Pub. L. 110-234, title I, § 1505, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 994; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title I, § 1505, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1723; Pub. L. 113-79, title I, § 1425, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 695.)

CODIFICATION

The authorities provided by each provision of, and each amendment made by, Pub. L. 110-246, as in effect on Sept. 30, 2012, to continue, and the Secretary of Agriculture to carry out the authorities, until the later of Sept. 30, 2013, or the date specified in the provision of, or amendment made by, Pub. L. 110-246, see section 701(a) of Pub. L. 112-240, set out in a 1-Year Extension of Agricultural Programs note under section 8701 of this title.

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110-234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

The following Acts authorized indemnity payments for the periods ending as indicated:

June 30, 1968—Pub. L. 90-95, § 3, Sept. 28, 1967, 81 Stat. 231.

June 30, 1967—Pub. L. 89-794, title III, § 301(c), Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1465.

June 30, 1966—Pub. L. 89-253, § 24, Oct. 29, 1965, 79 Stat. 977.

June 30, 1965—Pub. L. 89-16, title III, § 303, Apr. 30, 1965, 79 Stat. 108.

Jan. 31, 1965—Pub. L. 88-452, title III, § 331, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 525.

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2014—Pub. L. 113-79 substituted “2018” for “2012”.

2008—Pub. L. 110-246, § 1505, substituted “2012” for “2007”.

2002—Pub. L. 107-171 substituted “2007” for “1995”.

1990—Pub. L. 101-624 substituted “1995” for “1990”.

1985—Pub. L. 99-198 substituted “1990” for “1985”.

1981—Pub. L. 97-98 substituted “1985” for “1981”.

1977—Pub. L. 95-113 substituted “September 30, 1981” for “June 30, 1977”.

1973—Pub. L. 93-86 substituted “1977” for “1973”.

1970—Pub. L. 91-524 substituted “1973” for “1970”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 101-624 effective beginning with 1991 crop of an agricultural commodity, with provision for prior crops, see section 1171 of Pub. L. 101-624, set out as a note under section 1421 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-98 effective Dec. 22, 1981, see section 1801 of Pub. L. 97-98, set out as an Effective Date note under section 4301 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1977 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 95-113 effective Oct. 1, 1977, see section 1901 of Pub. L. 95-113, set out as a note under section 1307 of this title.

CHAPTER 18—COOPERATIVE MARKETING

Sec.

- 451. “Agricultural products” defined.
- 452. Supervision of division of cooperative marketing.
- 453. Authority and duties of division.
- 454. Advisers to counsel with Secretary of Agriculture; expenses and subsistence.
- 455. Dissemination of crop, market, etc., information by cooperative marketing associations.
- 456. Rules and regulations; appointment, removal, and compensation of employees; expenditures; authorization of appropriations.
- 457. Separability.

§ 451. “Agricultural products” defined

When used in this chapter the term “agricultural products” means agricultural, horticultural, viticultural, and dairy products, livestock and the products thereof, the products of poultry and bee raising, the edible products of forestry, and any and all products raised or produced on farms and processed or manufactured products thereof, transported or intended to be transported in interstate and/or foreign commerce.

(July 2, 1926, ch. 725, § 1, 44 Stat. 802.)

§ 452. Supervision of division of cooperative marketing

The division of cooperative marketing shall be under the direction and supervision of the Secretary of Agriculture.