

the provisions of this chapter shall be fined not less than \$100 nor more than \$10,000 by a court of competent jurisdiction.

(Pub. L. 86-687, § 6, Sept. 2, 1960, 74 Stat. 734.)

**§ 597. Rules and regulations; cooperation with other agencies; compensation of officers and employees; effect on other laws**

The Secretary may make such rules, regulations, and orders, and require such reports, as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter, and may cooperate with any department or agency of the Government, any State, Territory, District, or possession, or department, agency, or political subdivision thereof, or any person, whether operating in one or more jurisdictions; and shall have the power to appoint, remove, and fix the compensation of such officers and employees not in conflict with existing law, and make such expenditures for rent outside the District of Columbia, printing, binding, telegrams, telephones, law books, books of reference, publications, furniture, stationery, office equipment, travel, and other supplies and expenses including reporting services, as shall be necessary to the administration of this chapter in the District of Columbia and elsewhere, and as may be appropriated for by Congress. This chapter shall not abrogate nor nullify any other statute, whether State or Federal, dealing with the same subjects as this chapter; but it is intended that all such statutes shall remain in full force and effect except insofar as they are inconsistent herewith or repugnant hereto.

(Pub. L. 86-687, § 7, Sept. 2, 1960, 74 Stat. 735.)

**§ 598. Separability**

If any provision of the chapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstances is held invalid, the validity of the remainder of the chapter and of the application of such provision to other persons and circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

(Pub. L. 86-687, § 8, Sept. 2, 1960, 74 Stat. 735.)

**§ 599. Definitions**

When used in this chapter—

(1) The term "person" includes individuals, partnerships, corporations, and associations.

(2) The term "Secretary" means the Secretary of Agriculture.

(3) Except as provided herein, the term "foreign commerce" means commerce between any State, or the District of Columbia, and any place outside of the United States or its possessions.

(4) The term "grapes" means vinifera species table grapes, European type, whether or not they have been in storage.

(5) The term "plums" means both European and Japanese type, whether or not they have been in storage, but does not mean Italian-type prunes, nor damson-type plums.

(Pub. L. 86-687, § 9, Sept. 2, 1960, 74 Stat. 735.)

**CHAPTER 26—AGRICULTURAL ADJUSTMENT**

**SUBCHAPTER I—DECLARATION OF CONDITIONS AND POLICY**

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601. Declaration of conditions.

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602. Declaration of policy; establishment of price basing period; marketing standards; orderly supply flow; circumstances for continued regulation.

**SUBCHAPTER II—COTTON OPTION CONTRACTS**

603. Government owned cotton; transfer to Secretary of Agriculture; powers of Secretary.  
604. Borrowing money; expenditures; authority of Secretary.  
605, 606. Repealed.  
607. Sale by Secretary; additional options; validation of assignments; publication of information.

**SUBCHAPTER III—COMMODITY BENEFITS**

608. Powers of Secretary.  
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608a. Enforcement of chapter.  
608a-1. Repealed.  
608b. Marketing agreements; exemption from anti-trust laws; inspection requirements for handlers not subject to agreements.  
608c. Orders.  
608c-1. Repealed.  
608d. Books and records.  
608e. Repealed.  
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608f. Repealed.  
609. Processing tax; methods of computation; rate; what constitutes processing; publicity as to tax to avoid profiteering.  
610. Administration.  
611. "Basic agricultural commodity" defined; exclusion of commodities.  
612. Appropriation; use of revenues; administrative expenses.  
612a, 612b. Omitted.  
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612c-1. Authorization for appropriations to increase domestic consumption of surplus farm commodities.  
612c-2. Technical support to exporters and importers of United States agricultural products; scope of support provided by Department of Agriculture.  
612c-3. Repealed.  
612c-4. Purchase of specialty crops.  
612c-5. Section 612c funds for purchase of fruits, vegetables, and nuts to support domestic nutrition assistance programs.  
612c-6. Domestic food assistance programs.  
613. Termination date; investigations and reports.  
613a. Repealed.  
614. Separability.  
615. Refunds of tax; exemptions from tax; compensating tax; compensating tax on foreign goods; covering into Treasury.  
616. Stock on hand when tax takes effect or terminates.  
617. Refund on goods exported; bond to suspend tax on commodity intended for export.  
618. Existing contracts; imposition of tax on vendee; collection.  
619. Collection of tax; provisions of internal revenue laws applicable; returns.  
619a. Cotton tax, time for payment.  
620. Falsely ascribing deductions or charges to taxes; penalty.  
621. Machinery belting processed from cotton; exemption from tax.  
622. Omitted.  
623. Actions relating to tax; legalization of prior taxes.  
624. Limitation on imports; authority of President.

Sec.	
625.	Repealed.
626.	Import inventory.
627.	Dairy forward pricing pilot program.

## SUBCHAPTER IV—REFUNDS

641 to 659. Omitted.

SUBCHAPTER I—DECLARATION OF  
CONDITIONS AND POLICY**§ 601. Declaration of conditions**

It is declared that the disruption of the orderly exchange of commodities in interstate commerce impairs the purchasing power of farmers and destroys the value of agricultural assets which support the national credit structure and that these conditions affect transactions in agricultural commodities with a national public interest, and burden and obstruct the normal channels of interstate commerce.

(May 12, 1933, ch. 25, title I, § 1, 48 Stat. 31; June 3, 1937, ch. 296, §§ 1, 2(a), 50 Stat. 246.)

## CONSTITUTIONALITY

For information regarding constitutionality of act May 12, 1933, and act Aug. 24, 1935, cited throughout this chapter, see Congressional Research Service, *The Constitution of the United States of America: Analysis and Interpretation*, Appendix 1, Acts of Congress Held Unconstitutional in Whole or in Part by the Supreme Court of the United States.

## SHORT TITLE OF 2006 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 109-215, § 1, Apr. 11, 2006, 120 Stat. 328, provided that: "This Act [amending section 608c of this title and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 608c of this title] may be cited as the 'Milk Regulatory Equity Act of 2005'."

## SHORT TITLE

Act June 16, 1933, ch. 90, title I, § 8(a), 48 Stat. 199, provided in part that title I of act May 12, 1933, which is classified to this chapter, may for all purposes be referred to as the "Agricultural Adjustment Act."

## VALIDITY OF CERTAIN SECTIONS AFFIRMED

Act June 3, 1937, ch. 296, §§ 1, 2, 50 Stat. 246, provided as follows: "The following provisions of the Agricultural Adjustment Act, as amended, not having been intended for the control of the production of agricultural commodities, and having been intended to be effective irrespective of the validity of any other provision of that Act are expressly affirmed and validated, and are reenacted without change except as provided in section 2:

"(a) Section 1 (relating to the declaration of emergency [this section]);

"(b) Section 2 (relating to declaration of policy [section 602 of this title]);

"(c) Section 8a(5), (6), (7), (8), and (9) (relating to violations and enforcement [section 608a(5), (6), (7), (8), and (9) of this title]);

"(d) Section 8b (relating to marketing agreements [section 608b of this title]);

"(e) Section 8c (relating to orders [section 608c of this title]);

"(f) Section 8d (relating to books and records [section 608d of this title]);

"(g) Section 8e (relating to determination of base period [former section 608e of this title]);

"(h) Section 10(a), (b)(2), (c), (f), (g), (h), and (i) (miscellaneous provisions [section 610(a), (b)(2), (c), (f), (g), (h), and (i) of this title]);

"(i) Section 12(a) and (c) (relating to appropriation and expenses [section 612(a) and (c) of this title]);

"(j) Section 14 (relating to separability [section 614 of this title]);

"(k) Section 22 (relating to imports [section 624 of this title]).

"SEC. 2. The following provisions, reenacted in section I of this act, are amended as follows: \* \* \* [sections 601, 602(1), 608a(6), 608c(5)(B)(d), (6)(B), (6)(B)(18), (19), 610(c), (f), 612(a) of this title]."

Section 2 of act June 3, 1937, also added subsec. (j) to section 610.

Section 2 of act June 3, 1937, was amended by act Aug. 5, 1937, ch. 567, 50 Stat. 563, which amending act provided for amendments to subsecs. (2) and (6) of section 608c of this title.

**§ 602. Declaration of policy; establishment of price basing period; marketing standards; orderly supply flow; circumstances for continued regulation**

It is declared to be the policy of Congress—

(1) Through the exercise of the powers conferred upon the Secretary of Agriculture under this chapter, to establish and maintain such orderly marketing conditions for agricultural commodities in interstate commerce as will establish, as the prices to farmers, parity prices as defined by section 1301(a)(1) of this title.

(2) To protect the interest of the consumer by (a) approaching the level of prices which it is declared to be the policy of Congress to establish in subsection (1) of this section by gradual correction of the current level at as rapid a rate as the Secretary of Agriculture deems to be in the public interest and feasible in view of the current consumptive demand in domestic and foreign markets, and (b) authorizing no action under this chapter which has for its purpose the maintenance of prices to farmers above the level which it is declared to be the policy of Congress to establish in subsection (1) of this section.

(3) Through the exercise of the powers conferred upon the Secretary of Agriculture under this chapter, to establish and maintain such production research, marketing research, and development projects provided in section 608c(6)(I) of this title, such container and pack requirements provided in section 608c(6)(H) of this title<sup>1</sup> such minimum standards of quality and maturity and such grading and inspection requirements for agricultural commodities enumerated in section 608c (2) of this title, other than milk and its products, in interstate commerce as will effectuate such orderly marketing of such agricultural commodities as will be in the public interest.

(4) Through the exercise of the powers conferred upon the Secretary of Agriculture under this chapter, to establish and maintain such orderly marketing conditions for any agricultural commodity enumerated in section 608c(2) of this title as will provide, in the interests of producers and consumers, an orderly flow of the supply thereof to market throughout its normal marketing season to avoid unreasonable fluctuations in supplies and prices.

(5) Through the exercise of the power conferred upon the Secretary of Agriculture under this chapter, to continue for the remainder of

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be followed by a comma.