

Subsec. (g)(2). Pub. L. 110-398, §2(a)(6)(B), substituted “each crop planted” for “each crop grazed, planted.”

Subsec. (g)(4). Pub. L. 110-398, §2(a)(6)(C), (D), substituted “Waivers for certain crop years” for “Waiver for 2008 crop year” in par. heading, designated existing provisions as subpar. (A) and inserted subpar. heading, and added subpar. (B).

Subsec. (g)(6). Pub. L. 110-398, §2(a)(5), added par. (6).

Subsec. (h)(5). Pub. L. 110-398, §2(a)(7), added par. (5).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2013 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 112-240, title VII, §702(b), Jan. 2, 2013, 126 Stat. 2369, provided that: “The amendments made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall take effect on October 1, 2012.”

EFFECTIVE DATE

Enactment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, except as otherwise provided, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as a note under section 8701 of this title.

RULEMAKING PROCEDURES

Pub. L. 110-329, div. B, title I, §10102, Sept. 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 3588, provided that: “Section 1601(c)(2) of the Food, Conservation and Energy Act of 2008 (Public Law 110-246) [7 U.S.C. 8781(c)(2)] shall apply in implementing section 12033 of such Act [enacting this subchapter and amending sections 1501 to 1503, 1505 to 1510, 1514, 1515, 1517, 1518, and 1520 to 1523 of this title].”

TRANSITION

Pub. L. 110-234, title XII, §12033(b), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1405, and Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title XII, §12033(b), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 2167, provided that: “For purposes of the 2008 crop year, the Secretary [of Agriculture] shall carry out subsections (f)(4) and (h) of section 531 of the Federal Crop Insurance Act [7 U.S.C. 1531(f)(4), (h)] (as added by subsection (a)) in accordance with the terms and conditions of sections 1001 through 1001D of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 1308 et seq.), as in effect on September 30, 2007.”

[Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 enacted identical provisions. Pub. L. 110-234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as a note under section 8701 of this title.]

CHAPTER 37—SEEDS

Sec.	
1551.	Short title.
	SUBCHAPTER I—DEFINITIONS
1561.	Definition of terms.
1562.	False representations as certified seed; required provisions.
	SUBCHAPTER II—INTERSTATE COMMERCE
1571.	Prohibitions relating to interstate commerce in certain seeds.
1572.	Records.
1573.	Exemptions.
1574.	Disclaimers, limited warranties and non-warranties.
1575.	False advertising.
	SUBCHAPTER III—FOREIGN COMMERCE
1581.	Prohibitions relating to importations.
1582.	Procedure relating to importations; disposal of refuse; exceptions.
1583, 1584.	Repealed.
1585.	Certain seeds not adapted for general agricultural use.
1586.	Certain acts prohibited.
	SUBCHAPTER IV—GENERAL PROVISIONS
1591.	Delegation of duties.
1592.	Rules and regulations.

Sec.	
1593.	Standards, tests, tolerances.
1593a.	Seed variety information and survey.
1594.	Prohibition against alterations.
1595.	Seizure.
1596.	Penalties.
1597.	Agent’s acts as binding principal.
1598.	Notice of intention to prosecute.
1599.	Cease and desist proceedings.
1600.	Appeal to court of appeals.
1601.	Enforcement of order.
1602.	Separability.
1603.	Procedural powers; witness fees and mileage.
1604.	Publication.
1605.	Authorization of appropriations.
1606.	Authorization of expenditures.
1607.	Cooperation with other governmental agencies.
1608.	Separability.
1609.	Repeals.
1610.	Effective date.

SUBCHAPTER V—SALE OF UNCERTIFIED SEED OF PROTECTED VARIETY

1611.	Illegal sales of uncertified seed.
-------	------------------------------------

§ 1551. Short title

This chapter may be cited as the “Federal Seed Act.”

(Aug. 9, 1939, ch. 615, §1, 53 Stat. 1275.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

See section 1610 of this title.

SHORT TITLE OF 1983 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 97-439, §1, Jan. 8, 1983, 96 Stat. 2287, provided that: “This Act [amending sections 1561, 1571, 1581, 1582, 1585, and 1586 of this title and repealing sections 1583 and 1584 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Federal Seed Act Amendments of 1982.’”

SUBCHAPTER I—DEFINITIONS

§ 1561. Definition of terms

(a) When used in this chapter—

(1) The term “United States” means the several States, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

(2) The term “person” includes a partnership, corporation, company, society, or association.

(3) The term “interstate commerce” means—

(A) commerce between any State, Territory, possession, or the District of Columbia, and any other State, Territory, possession, or the District of Columbia; or

(B) commerce between points within the same State, Territory, or possession, or the District of Columbia, but through any place outside thereof; or

(C) commerce within the District of Columbia.

(4) For the purposes of this chapter with respect to labeling for treatment, variety and origin (but not in anywise limiting the foregoing definition), seeds shall be considered to be in interstate commerce, or delivered for transportation in interstate commerce, if such seeds are part of, or delivered for transportation in, that current of commerce usual in the transportation and/or merchandising of seeds, whereby such seeds are sent from one