

*the date designated by the President, not later than the first day of the first calendar month beginning two years after Dec. 23, 2016, with implementing regulations prescribed by the President not later than one year after Dec. 23, 2016, and with provisions relating to applicability to various situations, this section is redesignated and transferred to become section 929a of this title (article 129a), and section 920a of this title (article 120a) is redesignated and transferred to become this section and subsequently amended generally. For text of section 930 after such transfer and general amendment on the effective date, see Amendment of Analysis and Subchapter note preceding section 877 of this title.*

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
930 .....	50:724.	May 5, 1950, ch. 169, §1 (Art. 130), 64 Stat. 142.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2016 AMENDMENT

Transfers and amendment by Pub. L. 114-328 effective on the date designated by the President, not later than the first day of the first calendar month beginning two years after Dec. 23, 2016, with implementing regulations prescribed by the President not later than one year after Dec. 23, 2016, and with provisions relating to applicability to various situations, see section 5542 of Pub. L. 114-328, set out as a note under section 801 of this title.

**§ 931. Art. 131. Perjury**

Any person subject to this chapter who in a judicial proceeding or in a course of justice willfully and corruptly—

- (1) upon a lawful oath or in any form allowed by law to be substituted for an oath, gives any false testimony material to the issue or matter of inquiry; or
- (2) in any declaration, certificate, verification, or statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, subscribes any false statement material to the issue or matter of inquiry;

is guilty of perjury and shall be punished as a court-martial may direct.

(Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 75; Pub. L. 94-550, §3, Oct. 18, 1976, 90 Stat. 2535; Pub. L. 97-295, §1(13), Oct. 12, 1982, 96 Stat. 1289.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
931 .....	50:725.	May 5, 1950, ch. 169, §1 (Art. 131), 64 Stat. 142.

The words “in a” are inserted before the words “course of justice”.

AMENDMENTS

1982—Par. (2). Pub. L. 97-295 struck out “United States Code,” after “title 28.”

1976—Pub. L. 94-550 divided existing provisions into an introductory phrase, par. (1), and a closing phrase, and added par. (2).

**[§ 931a. Art. 131a]**

CODIFICATION

For text of new section 931a as enacted by Pub. L. 114-328, see Amendment of Analysis and Subchapter note set out preceding section 877 of this title.

**[§ 931b. Art. 131b]**

CODIFICATION

For text of new section 931b as enacted by Pub. L. 114-328, see Amendment of Analysis and Subchapter note set out preceding section 877 of this title.

**[§ 931c. Art. 131c]**

CODIFICATION

For text of new section 931c as enacted by Pub. L. 114-328, see Amendment of Analysis and Subchapter note set out preceding section 877 of this title.

**[§ 931d. Art. 131d]**

CODIFICATION

For text of new section 931d as enacted by Pub. L. 114-328, see Amendment of Analysis and Subchapter note set out preceding section 877 of this title.

**[§ 931e. Art. 131e]**

CODIFICATION

For text of new section 931e as enacted by Pub. L. 114-328, see Amendment of Analysis and Subchapter note set out preceding section 877 of this title.

**[§ 931f. Art. 131f]**

CODIFICATION

For text of new section 931f as transferred by Pub. L. 114-328, see Amendment of Analysis and Subchapter note set out preceding section 877 of this title.

**[§ 931g. Art. 131g]**

CODIFICATION

For text of new section 931g as enacted by Pub. L. 114-328, see Amendment of Analysis and Subchapter note set out preceding section 877 of this title.

**§ 932. Art. 132. Frauds against the United States**

Any person subject to this chapter—

- (1) who, knowing it to be false or fraudulent—

- (A) makes any claim against the United States or any officer thereof; or

- (B) presents to any person in the civil or military service thereof, for approval or payment, any claim against the United States or any officer thereof;

- (2) who, for the purpose of obtaining the approval, allowance, or payment of any claim against the United States or any officer thereof—

- (A) makes or uses any writing or other paper knowing it to contain any false or fraudulent statements;

- (B) makes any oath to any fact or to any writing or other paper knowing the oath to be false; or

- (C) forges or counterfeits any signature upon any writing or other paper, or uses any such signature knowing it to be forged or counterfeited;

- (3) who, having charge, possession, custody or control of any money, or other property of