tional Representatives and International Staff, signed at Ottawa on September 20, 1951 (TIAS 2992; 5 UST 1087); and

- (B) any international military headquarters or organization to which the Protocol on the Status of International Military Headquarters Set Up Pursuant to the North Atlantic Treaty, signed at Paris on August 28, 1952 (TIAS 2978; 5 UST 870), applies.
- (3) The term "military region" means the geographical area of responsibility assigned to the commander of a unified combatant command (excluding Europe and adjacent waters).
- (4) The term "transfer" means selling (whether for payment in currency, replacement-in-kind, or exchange of supplies or services of equal value), leasing, loaning, or otherwise temporarily providing logistic support, supplies, and services under the terms of a cross-servicing agreement.

(Added Pub. L. 96–323, § 2(a), Aug. 4, 1980, 94 Stat. 1019, § 2331; renumbered § 2350, Pub. L. 99–145, title XIII, § 1304(a)(3), Nov. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 741; amended Pub. L. 99–661, div. A, title XI, § 1104(f), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3965; Pub. L. 100–26, § 7(k)(2), Apr. 21, 1987, 101 Stat. 284; Pub. L. 101–189, div. A, title IX, § 931(e)(1), Nov. 29, 1989, 103 Stat. 1535; Pub. L. 103–337, div. A, title XIII, § 1317(h), Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 2901; Pub. L. 105–85, div. A, title XII, § 1222, Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1937.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 38(a)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act, referred to in par. (1), is classified to section 2778(a)(1) of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse.

AMENDMENTS

1997—Par. (1). Pub. L. 105–85, in second sentence, substituted "other nonlethal items of military equipment which are not designated as significant military equipment on the United States Munitions List promulgated" for "other items of military equipment not designated as part of the United States Munitions List".

1994—Par. (1). Pub. L. 103–337, §1317(h)(1), inserted "(including airlift)" after "transportation", "calibration services," after "maintenance services,", and "Such term includes temporary use of general purpose vehicles and other items of military equipment not designated as part of the United States Munitions List pursuant to section 38(a)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act." at end.

Par. (4). Pub. L. 103-337, §1317(h)(2), added par. (4).

1989—Pub. L. 101–189 substituted "this subchapter" for "this chapter" in introductory provisions.

1987—Pub. L. 100–26 inserted "The term" after each par. designation and struck out uppercase letter of first word after first quotation marks in pars. (1) and (3) and substituted lowercase letter.

1986—Par. (3). Pub. L. 99-661 added par. (3).

 $1985\mathrm{-Pub}.$ L. $99\mathrm{-}145$ renumbered section 2331 of this title as this section.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1994 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 103–337 applicable with regard to any acquisition or transfer of logistic support, supplies, and services under authority of this subchapter that is initiated after Oct. 5, 1994, see section 1317(j) of Pub. L. 103–337, set out as a note under section 2341 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER II—OTHER COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS

2350a. Cooperative research and development agreements: NATO organizations; allied and friendly foreign countries.

2350b. Cooperative projects under Arms Export Control Act: acquisition of defense equipment.

2350c. Cooperative military airlift agreements: allied countries.

2350d. Cooperative logistic support agreements: NATO countries.

2350e. NATO Airborne Warning and Control System (AWACS) program: authority of Secretary of Defense.

2350f. Procurement of communications support and related supplies and services.

2350g. Authority to accept use of real property, services, and supplies from foreign countries in connection with mutual defense agreements and occupational arrangements.

2350h. Memorandums of agreement: Department of Defense ombudsman for foreign signatories.

2350i. Foreign contributions for cooperative projects.

2350j. Burden sharing contributions by designated countries and regional organizations.

2350k. Relocation within host nation of elements of armed forces overseas.

23501. Cooperative agreements for reciprocal use of test facilities: foreign countries and international organizations.

[2350m. Renumbered.]

AMENDMENTS

2016—Pub. L. 114–328, div. A, title XII, \$1241(o)(7), Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2512, struck out item 2350m "Participation in multinational military centers of excellence".

2008—Pub. L. 110–417, [div. A], title XII, \$1232(a)(2), Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4639, added item 2350m.

2001—Pub. L. 107–107, div. A, title XII, §§1212(e)(2), 1213(b), Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1250, 1251, substituted "Cooperative research and development agreements: NATO organizations; allied and friendly foreign countries" for "Cooperative research and development projects: allied countries" in item 2350a and added item 2350t.

1996—Pub. L. 104–106, div. A, title XIII, $\S1332(a)(2)$, Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 484, added item 2350k.

1993—Pub. L. 103–160, div. A, title XIV, §1402(b), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1826, added item 2350j.

1991—Pub. L. 102—190, div. A, title X, §1047(b), Dec. 5, 1991, 105 Stat. 1468, added item 2350i.

Pub. L. 102–25, title VII, \$704(a)(9), Apr. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 119, made clarifying amendment to directory language of Pub. L. 101–510, div. A, title XIV, \$1451(b)(2), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1693. See 1990 Amendment note below.

1990—Pub. L. 101–510, div. A, title XIV, §1452(a)(2), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1694, added item 2350h.

Pub. L. 101-510, div. A, title XIV, \$1451(b)(2), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1693, as amended by Pub. L. 102-25, title VII, \$704(a)(9), Apr. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 119, added item 2350g.

§ 2350a. Cooperative research and development agreements: NATO organizations; allied and friendly foreign countries

(a) AUTHORITY TO ENGAGE IN COOPERATIVE R&D PROJECTS.—(1) The Secretary of Defense may enter into a memorandum of understanding (or other formal agreement) with one or more countries or organizations referred to in paragraph (2) for the purpose of conducting cooperative research and development projects on defense equipment and munitions.