

“(1) Institutional restructuring to improve learning and promote productivity, efficiency, quality improvement, and cost and price control.

“(2) Articulation between 2- and 4-year institutions of higher education, including developing innovative methods for ensuring the successful transfer of students from 2- to 4-year institutions of higher education.

“(3) Evaluation and dissemination of model programs.

“(4) International cooperation and student exchange among postsecondary educational institutions.”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2009 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111-39 effective as if enacted on the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-315 (Aug. 14, 2008), see section 3 of Pub. L. 111-39, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

### § 1138d. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this part such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2009 and each of the five succeeding fiscal years.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title VII, §745, as added Pub. L. 105-244, title VII, §701, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1798; amended Pub. L. 110-315, title VII, §707(g), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3360.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1138d, Pub. L. 89-329, title XI, §1145, as added Pub. L. 102-325, title XI, §1101, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 791, related to technical assistance and coordination contract, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 105-244, §3, title VII, §702, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1585, 1803, effective Oct. 1, 1998.

A prior section 745 of Pub. L. 89-329 was classified to section 1132c-4 of this title, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 96-374.

A prior section 1138e, Pub. L. 89-329, title XI, §1146, as added Pub. L. 102-325, title XI, §1101, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 791, defined terms “institution of higher education” and “public community agency”, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 105-244, §3, title VII, §702, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1585, 1803, effective Oct. 1, 1998.

#### AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-315 substituted “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2009 and each of the five succeeding fiscal years” for “\$30,000,000 for fiscal year 1999 and such sums as may be necessary for each of the 4 succeeding fiscal years”.

#### PART C—URBAN COMMUNITY SERVICE

### §§ 1139 to 1139h. Repealed. Pub. L. 110-315, title VII, § 708, Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3361

Section 1139, Pub. L. 89-329, title VII, §751, as added Pub. L. 105-244, title VII, §701, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1798, set out Congressional findings.

A prior section 1139, Pub. L. 89-329, title XI, §1151, as added Pub. L. 102-325, title XI, §1101, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 792, authorized appropriations for the innovative projects for community service program, student literacy corps program, and student mentoring corps program, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 105-244, §3, title VII, §702, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1585, 1803, effective Oct. 1, 1998.

Another prior section 1139, Pub. L. 89-329, title XI, §1131, as added Pub. L. 99-498, title XI, §1101, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1572, stated purpose of providing assistance to establish Robert F. Wagner, Sr., Institute of Urban Public Policy, prior to the general amendment of subchapter XI of this chapter by Pub. L. 102-325.

Section 1139a, Pub. L. 89-329, title VII, §752, as added Pub. L. 105-244, title VII, §701, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat.

1798, related to the purpose of this part and program authorization.

A prior section 1139a, Pub. L. 89-329, title XI, §1132, as added Pub. L. 99-498, title XI, §1101, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1572, related to application for and use of funds, prior to the general amendment of subchapter XI of this chapter by Pub. L. 102-325.

Section 1139b, Pub. L. 89-329, title VII, §753, as added Pub. L. 105-244, title VII, §701, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1799, related to application for urban community service grants.

A prior section 1139b, Pub. L. 89-329, title XI, §1133, as added Pub. L. 99-498, title XI, §1101, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1573, authorized appropriations, prior to the general amendment of subchapter XI of this chapter by Pub. L. 102-325.

Section 1139c, Pub. L. 89-329, title VII, §754, as added Pub. L. 105-244, title VII, §701, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1799, set out allowable activities.

Section 1139d, Pub. L. 89-329, title VII, §755, as added Pub. L. 105-244, title VII, §701, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1800, related to peer review.

Section 1139e, Pub. L. 89-329, title VII, §756, as added Pub. L. 105-244, title VII, §701, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1800, related to disbursement of funds.

Section 1139f, Pub. L. 89-329, title VII, §757, as added Pub. L. 105-244, title VII, §701, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1800, related to designation of “Urban Grant Institutions”.

Section 1139g, Pub. L. 89-329, title VII, §758, as added Pub. L. 105-244, title VII, §701, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1801, set out definitions.

Section 1139h, Pub. L. 89-329, title VII, §759, as added Pub. L. 105-244, title VII, §701, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1801, authorized appropriations for fiscal year 1999 and each of the 4 succeeding fiscal years to carry out this part.

#### PART D—PROGRAMS TO PROVIDE STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES WITH A QUALITY HIGHER EDUCATION

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior part D consisted of sections 1140 to 1140d and related to demonstration projects to ensure that students with disabilities receive a quality higher education, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 110-315, title VII, §709(2), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3361.

### § 1140. Definitions

In this part:

#### (1) Comprehensive transition and postsecondary program for students with intellectual disabilities

The term “comprehensive transition and postsecondary program for students with intellectual disabilities” means a degree, certificate, or nondegree program that meets each of the following:

(A) Is offered by an institution of higher education.

(B) Is designed to support students with intellectual disabilities who are seeking to continue academic, career and technical, and independent living instruction at an institution of higher education in order to prepare for gainful employment.

(C) Includes an advising and curriculum structure.

(D) Requires students with intellectual disabilities to participate on not less than a half-time basis as determined by the institution, with such participation focusing on academic components, and occurring through 1 or more of the following activities: