

**(2) Requirement for basic grant**

A coalition may not be awarded a grant under this section for a fiscal year unless the coalition was awarded a grant or renewal grant under section 1532(b) of this title for that fiscal year.

**(c) Application**

A coalition seeking a grant under this section shall submit to the Administrator an application for the grant in such form and manner as the Administrator may require.

**(d) Criteria**

A coalition meets the criteria specified in this subsection if the coalition—

- (1) has been in existence for at least 5 years;
- (2) has achieved, by or through its own efforts, measurable results in the prevention and treatment of substance abuse among youth;
- (3) has staff or members willing to serve as mentors for persons seeking to start or expand the activities of other coalitions in the prevention and treatment of substance abuse;
- (4) has demonstrable support from some members of the community in which the coalition mentoring activities to be supported by the grant under this section are to be carried out; and
- (5) submits to the Administrator a detailed plan for the coalition mentoring activities to be supported by the grant under this section.

**(e) Use of grant funds**

A coalition awarded a grant under this section shall use the grant amount for mentoring activities to support and encourage the development of new, self-supporting community coalitions that are focused on the prevention and treatment of substance abuse in such new coalitions' communities. The mentoring coalition shall encourage such development in accordance with the plan submitted by the mentoring coalition under subsection (d)(5).

**(f) Renewal grants**

The Administrator may make a renewal grant to any coalition awarded a grant under subsection (a), or a previous renewal grant under this subsection, if the coalition, at the time of application for such renewal grant—

- (1) continues to meet the criteria specified in subsection (d); and
- (2) has made demonstrable progress in the development of one or more new, self-supporting community coalitions that are focused on the prevention and treatment of substance abuse.

**(g) Grant amounts****(1) In general**

Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3), the total amount of grants awarded to a coalition under this section for a fiscal year may not exceed the amount of non-Federal funds raised by the coalition, including in-kind contributions, for that fiscal year. Funds appropriated for the substance abuse activities of a coalition that includes a representative of the Bureau of Indian Affairs, the Indian Health Service, or a tribal government agency with expertise in

the field of substance abuse may be counted as non-Federal funds raised by the coalition.

**(2) Initial grants**

The amount of the initial grant awarded to a coalition under subsection (a) may not exceed \$75,000.

**(3) Renewal grants**

The total amount of renewal grants awarded to a coalition under subsection (f) for any fiscal year may not exceed \$75,000.

**(h) Fiscal year limitation on amount available for grants**

The total amount available for grants under this section, including renewal grants under subsection (f), in any fiscal year may not exceed the amount equal to five percent of the amount authorized to be appropriated by section 1524(a) of this title for that fiscal year.

**(i) Priority in awarding initial grants**

In awarding initial grants under this section, priority shall be given to a coalition that expressly proposes to provide mentorship to a coalition or aspiring coalition serving economically disadvantaged areas.

(Pub. L. 100-690, title I, § 1035, as added Pub. L. 107-82, § 2, Dec. 14, 2001, 115 Stat. 819.)

**§ 1536. Community-based coalition enhancement grants to address local drug crises****(a) Definitions**

In this section:

**(1) Administrator**

The term "Administrator" means the Administrator of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.

**(2) Director**

The term "Director" means the Director of the Office of National Drug Control Policy.

**(3) Drug-Free Communities Act of 1997**

The term "Drug-Free Communities Act of 1997" means chapter 2 of the National Narcotics Leadership Act of 1988 (21 U.S.C. 1521 et seq.).

**(4) Eligible entity**

The term "eligible entity" means an organization that—

- (A) on or before the date of submitting an application for a grant under this section, receives or has received a grant under the Drug-Free Communities Act of 1997; and
- (B) has documented, using local data, rates of abuse of opioids or methamphetamines at levels that are—

- (i) significantly higher than the national average as determined by the Secretary (including appropriate consideration of the results of the Monitoring the Future Survey published by the National Institute on Drug Abuse and the National Survey on Drug Use and Health published by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration); or

- (ii) higher than the national average, as determined by the Secretary (including appropriate consideration of the results of

the surveys described in clause (i)), over a sustained period of time.

**(5) Emerging drug abuse issue**

The term “emerging drug abuse issue” means a substance use disorder within an area involving—

(A) a sudden increase in demand for particular drug abuse treatment services relative to previous demand; and

(B) a lack of resources in the area to address the emerging problem.

**(6) Local drug crisis**

The term “local drug crisis” means, with respect to the area served by an eligible entity—

(A) a sudden increase in the abuse of opioids or methamphetamines, as documented by local data;

(B) the abuse of prescription medications, specifically opioids or methamphetamines, that is significantly higher than the national average, over a sustained period of time, as documented by local data; or

(C) a sudden increase in opioid-related deaths, as documented by local data.

**(7) Opioid**

The term “opioid” means any drug having an addiction-forming or addiction-sustaining liability similar to morphine or being capable of conversion into a drug having such addiction-forming or addiction-sustaining liability.

**(b) Program authorized**

The Director, in coordination with the Administrator, may make grants to eligible entities to implement comprehensive community-wide strategies that address local drug crises and emerging drug abuse issues within the area served by the eligible entity.

**(c) Application**

**(1) In general**

An eligible entity seeking a grant under this section shall submit an application to the Director at such time, in such manner, and accompanied by such information as the Director may require.

**(2) Criteria**

As part of an application for a grant under this section, the Director shall require an eligible entity to submit a detailed, comprehensive, multisector plan for addressing the local drug crisis or emerging drug abuse issue within the area served by the eligible entity.

**(d) Use of funds**

An eligible entity shall use a grant received under this section—

(1) for programs designed to implement comprehensive community-wide prevention strategies to address the local drug crisis in the area served by the eligible entity, in accordance with the plan submitted under subsection (c)(2);

(2) to obtain specialized training and technical assistance from the organization funded under section 4 of Public Law 107–82 (21 U.S.C. 1521 note); and

(3) for programs designed to implement comprehensive community-wide strategies to ad-

dress emerging drug abuse issues in the community.

**(e) Supplement not supplant**

An eligible entity shall use Federal funds received under this section only to supplement the funds that would, in the absence of those Federal funds, be made available from other Federal and non-Federal sources for the activities described in this section, and not to supplant those funds.

**(f) Evaluation**

A grant under this section shall be subject to the same evaluation requirements and procedures as the evaluation requirements and procedures imposed on the recipient of a grant under the Drug-Free Communities Act of 1997, and may also include an evaluation of the effectiveness at reducing abuse of opioids or methamphetamines.

**(g) Limitation on administrative expenses**

Not more than 8 percent of the amounts made available to carry out this section for a fiscal year may be used to pay for administrative expenses.

**(h) Delegation authority**

The Director may enter into an interagency agreement with the Administrator to delegate authority for the execution of grants and for such other activities as may be necessary to carry out this section.

**(i) Authorization of appropriations**

For the purpose of carrying out this section, there are authorized to be appropriated \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2017 through 2021.

(Pub. L. 114–198, title I, §103, July 22, 2016, 130 Stat. 699.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Drug-Free Communities Act of 1997, referred to in subsec. (a)(3), is Pub. L. 105–20, June 27, 1997, 111 Stat. 224, section 2(a)(2) of which enacted chapter 2 of the National Narcotics Leadership Act of 1988, which is classified to this subchapter. For complete classification of the Drug-Free Communities Act of 1997 to the Code, see Short Title of 1997 Amendment note set out under section 1501 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Comprehensive Addiction and Recovery Act of 2016, and not as part of the National Narcotics Leadership Act of 1988 which comprises this chapter.

PART B—ADVISORY COMMISSION

**§ 1541. Establishment of Advisory Commission**

**(a) Establishment**

There is established a commission to be known as the “Advisory Commission on Drug-Free Communities”.

**(b) Purpose**

The Advisory Commission shall advise, consult with, and make recommendations to the Director concerning matters related to the activities carried out under the Program.

(Pub. L. 100–690, title I, §1041, as added Pub. L. 105–20, §2(a)(2), June 27, 1997, 111 Stat. 231.)